

# Построение филогенетических деревьев

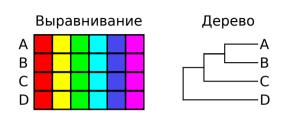
#### Форматы записи деревьев

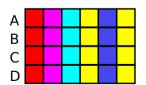
Newick "((Генетика, Геномика), Филогенетика);" : — отделение длин ветвей Nexus #NEXUS BEGIN TAXA: DIMENSIONS NTAX=3; TAXLABELS Генетика Геномика Филогенетика; END: BEGIN CHARACTERS: DIMENSIONS NCHAR= 12: FORMAT DATATYPE = DNA; MATRIX Генетика ----ГЕНЕТИКА Геномика ----ГЕНОМИКА Филогенетика филоГЕНЕТИКА; END: BEGIN TREES: TREE best = ((Генетика, Геномика), Филогенетика): END:

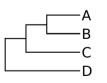
NeXML, PhyloXML

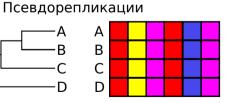
2

## **Bootstrap**





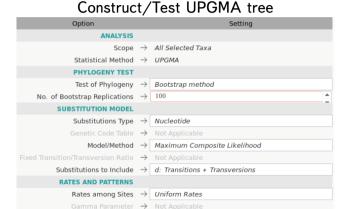






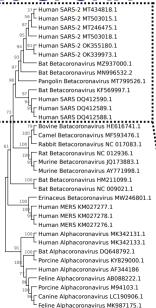
**Задание 1.** Постройте дерево методом UPGMA. Используйте выравнивание из файла muscle\_DNA\_gblock.fas. Рассчитайте bootstrap поддержки для 100 псевдорепликаций.

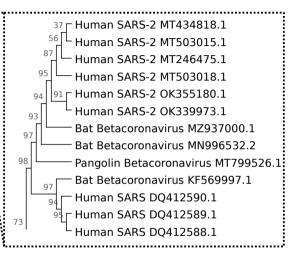




Pattern among Lineages → Same (Homogeneous)

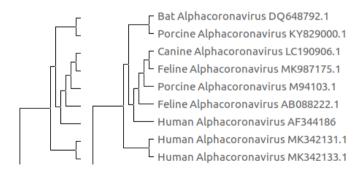
Дерево UPGMA

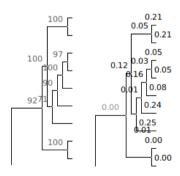




## Настройки отображения

- ► Taxon Names
- Brach Lengths
- Statistics/Frequency/Info

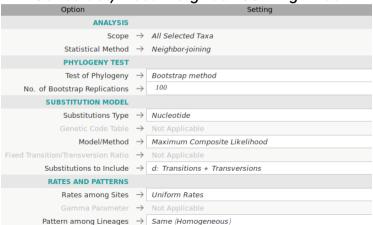




Задание 2. Постройте дерево методом NJ. Используйте выравнивание из файла muscle\_DNA\_gblock.fas. Рассчитайте bootstrap поддержки для 100 псевдорепликаций.

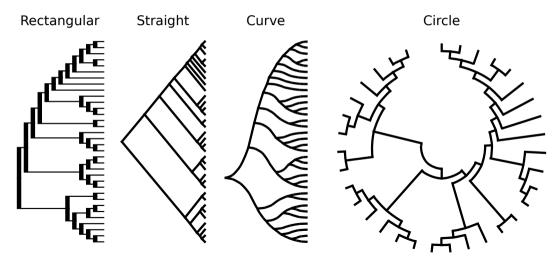
PHYLOGENY

Construct/Test Neighbor-Joining Tree

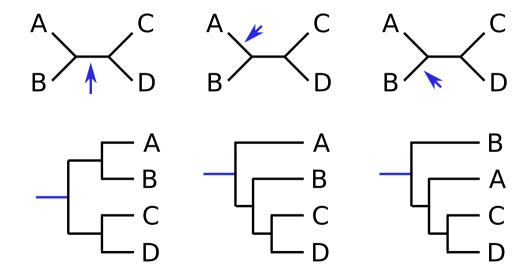


# Изменение способа изображения дерева

#### Layout/Tree style

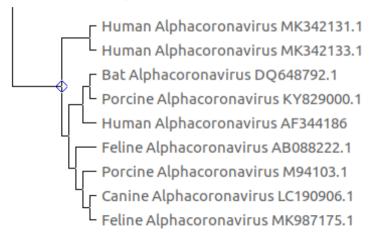


# Укоренение дереьев



#### Укоренение деревьев в MEGA

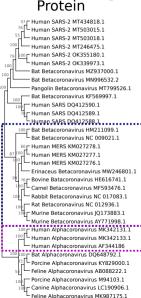
- ▶ Subtree/Root tree
- ► Layout/Root on midpoint



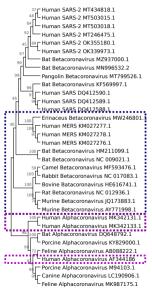
**Задание 3.** Укорените дерево двумя способами, есть ли отличия?

Задание 4. Постройте ещё два дерева методом NJ с теми же настройками. Используйте выравнивания из файлов: muscle\_DNA.fas и muscle\_aa.fas. Есть ли различия в результатах?

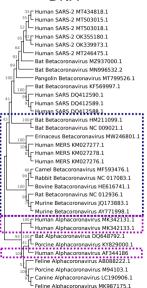
#### Сравнение деревьев



#### **DNA Gblocks**



#### DNA



**Задание 5.** Постройте дерево методом МЕ по одному из трех файлов и сравните с NJ деревом, построенным по тем же данным. Есть ли различия в результатах?

#### Метод Maximum Likelihood



#### Construct/Test Maximum Likelihood Tree

ANALYSIS  Statistical Method   PHYLOGENY TEST  Test of Phylogeny   No. of Bootstrap Replications   SUBSTITUTION MODEL  Substitutions Type   Genetic Code Table   Model/Method    RATES AND PATTERNS  Rates among Sites   No of Discrete Gamma Categories    Not Applicable  TREE INFERENCE OPTIONS  Maximum Likelihood  Modslihood  Not Applicable  Tree Inference Options	Option		Setting
PHYLOGENY TEST  Test of Phylogeny → Bootstrap method  No. of Bootstrap Replications → 100  SUBSTITUTION MODEL  Substitutions Type → Nucleotide  Genetic Code Table → Not Applicable  Model/Method → Tamura-Nei model  RATES AND PATTERNS  Rates among Sites → Uniform Rates  No of Discrete Gamma Categories → Not Applicable	ANALYSIS		
Test of Phylogeny → Bootstrap method  No. of Bootstrap Replications → 100  SUBSTITUTION MODEL  Substitutions Type → Nucleotide  Genetic Code Table → Not Applicable  Model/Method → Tamura-Nei model  RATES AND PATTERNS  Rates among Sites → Uniform Rates  No of Discrete Gamma Categories → Not Applicable	Statistical Method	$\rightarrow$	Maximum Likelihood
No. of Bootstrap Replications → 100  SUBSTITUTION MODEL  Substitutions Type → Nucleotide  Genetic Code Table → Not Applicable  Model/Method → Tamura-Nei model  RATES AND PATTERNS  Rates among Sites → Uniform Rates  No of Discrete Gamma Categories → Not Applicable	PHYLOGENY TEST		
SUBSTITUTION MODEL  Substitutions Type  Genetic Code Table  Model/Method  Tamura-Nei model  RATES AND PATTERNS Rates among Sites  Uniform Rates  No of Discrete Gamma Categories  Not Applicable	Test of Phylogeny	$\rightarrow$	Bootstrap method
Substitutions Type → Nucleotide  Genetic Code Table → Not Applicable  Model/Method → Tamura-Nei model  RATES AND PATTERNS  Rates among Sites → Uniform Rates  No of Discrete Gamma Categories → Not Applicable	No. of Bootstrap Replications	$\rightarrow$	100
Genetic Code Table → Not Applicable  Model/Method → Tamura-Nei model  RATES AND PATTERNS  Rates among Sites → Uniform Rates  No of Discrete Gamma Categories → Not Applicable	SUBSTITUTION MODEL		
Model/Method → Tamura-Nei model  RATES AND PATTERNS  Rates among Sites → Uniform Rates  No of Discrete Gamma Categories → Not Applicable	Substitutions Type	$\rightarrow$	Nucleotide
RATES AND PATTERNS  Rates among Sites → Uniform Rates  No of Discrete Gamma Categories → Not Applicable	Genetic Code Table	$\rightarrow$	Not Applicable
Rates among Sites → Uniform Rates  No of Discrete Gamma Categories → Not Applicable	Model/Method	$\rightarrow$	Tamura-Nei model
No of Discrete Gamma Categories → Not Applicable	RATES AND PATTERNS		
	Rates among Sites	$\rightarrow$	Uniform Rates
TREE INFERENCE OPTIONS	No of Discrete Gamma Categories	$\rightarrow$	Not Applicable
	TREE INFERENCE OPTIONS		
ML Heuristic Method $\ \ \rightarrow \ \ $ Nearest-Neighbor-Interchange (NNI)	ML Heuristic Method	$\rightarrow$	Nearest-Neighbor-Interchange (NNI)
Initial Tree for ML $\; ightarrow\;$ Make initial tree automatically (Default - NJ/BioNJ)	Initial Tree for ML	$\rightarrow$	Make initial tree automatically (Default - NJ/BioNJ)
Initial Tree File → Not Applicable	Initial Tree File	$\rightarrow$	Not Applicable
Branch Swap Filter → None	Branch Swap Filter	$\rightarrow$	None

#### Программы

- 1. BEAST2 (Именно BEAST2!)
- 2. Tracer
- 3. FigTree

Для всех программ нужна Java версии не меньше 8й.

- У Tracer и FigTree .dmg для MacOS, .zip для Win и .tgz
- для Linux. Архивы необходимо распаковать.