# Package 'BMLgrid'

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Type Package
Title Bihman-Middleton-Levin Traffic Model
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$\textbf{Description} \ \ This \ is \ a \ package \ for \ create \ and \ simulate \ Biham-Middleton-Levine (BML) \ Traffic \ Model.$
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R topics documented:
BMLgrid-package       1         createBMLGrid       2         crunBMLGrid       3         move       3         moveslow       4         plot.BML       5         print.summary.BML       5         runBMLGrid       6         summary.BML       6         Index       8
BMLgrid-package Bihman-Middleton-Levin Traffic Model
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# Description

This is a package for create and simulate Biham-Middleton-Levine(BML) Traffic Model.

# **Details**

2 createBMLGrid

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Type: Package
Version: 1.0
Date: 2015-04-30
License: GPL-2

There are two important function, creatBMLGrid() to creat a grid and runBMLGrid() to run a grid several steps

#### Author(s)

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#### **Examples**

```
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100,blue = 100))

g_out=runBMLGrid(g, numSteps = 10000)
```

createBMLGrid

Create a BMLGrid

# Description

Creat a grid with blue cars and red cars

#### Usage

```
createBMLGrid(r, c, ncars, prop = 0.5)
```

#### **Arguments**

r Integer. The number of row of the grid c Integer. The number of column of the grid

ncars Two dimentional vector or numeric. The number of cars, it should be like c(red

= 10, blue = 10), or a proportion of the cars in the grid which should be between

0 and 1

prop Numeric. The proportion of red:blue cars. The default value is 0.5

#### Value

It returns a grid with red and blue cars.

```
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100,blue = 100))
```

crunBMLGrid 3

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Run a BML grid in steps in C

# Description

It can run a BML grid in certain steps.

# Usage

```
crunBMLGrid(grid, numSteps)
```

#### **Arguments**

grid BML grid, it is the initial status.

numSteps interger, the number of steps to run the cars.

#### Value

grid The final grid after the number of steps

vbystep The velosity for every steps

movestep The number of cars to move in every steps

#### **Examples**

```
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100,blue = 100))

g.out=crunBMLGrid(g, numSteps = 10000)
```

move

Move a grid at a exact time step

#### **Description**

move gives a result of a grid which move one step. The odd step should be move blue cars and the even step should be move red cars

#### Usage

```
move(grid, time)
```

#### **Arguments**

grid BML grid, the initial grid should be move time interger, the time step to move the grid

4 moveslow

#### Value

The result is a LIST,

grid The final grid after one step

v the velosity, moved cars/number of corresponding cars

carmove number of moved car

# **Examples**

```
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100, blue = 100))
move(g, 5) # move g at 5 time step
```

moveslow

Move a grid in a slow way

# **Description**

moveslow gives a result of a grid which move one step. The odd step should be move blue cars and the even step should be move red cars

#### Usage

```
moveslow(grid, time)
```

# **Arguments**

grid BML grid, the initial grid should be move time interger, the time step to move the grid

#### Value

The result is a LIST,

grid The final grid after one step

v the velosity, moved cars/number of corresponding cars

carmove number of moved car

```
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100, blue = 100)) moveslow(g, 5) # move g at 5 time step
```

plot.BML 5

plot.BML

Plot a BML grid

#### **Description**

```
It will plot a BML grid.
```

#### Usage

```
plot.BML(x, main = "BML plot", ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
x The BML grid to plot.main The name of the plot. The default value is "BML plot"... Arguments to other features of the plot
```

#### Value

it is a plot

#### **Examples**

```
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100,blue = 100))

plot(g)
```

print.summary.BML

Print the summary for BML grid

# Description

It will give a summary of initial BLM grid and the status of after run several time steps.

#### Usage

```
print.summary.BML(x, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

x The result of summary.grid

... Additional arguments affecting the summary produced.

#### Value

It will give a plot of intial grid and final grid and a LIST,

```
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100,blue = 100))
summary(g, numSteps = 1000)
```

6 summary.BML

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Run a BML grid in steps in R

#### **Description**

It can run a BML grid in certain steps.

#### Usage

```
runBMLGrid(g, numSteps, slow = FALSE)
```

#### **Arguments**

g BML grid, it is the initial status.

numSteps Interger, the number of steps to run the cars.

slow Logical, means whether use the "moveslow"" function, the default value is FALSE,

means not use the "moveslow"" function but "move" function

#### Value

It is a LIST,

grid The final grid after the number of steps

vbystep The velosity for every steps

movestep The number of cars to move in every steps

# **Examples**

```
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100,blue = 100))

g.out=runBMLGrid(g, numSteps = 10000)
```

 $\verb"summary.BML"$ 

Summary for BML grid

#### **Description**

It will give a summary of initial BLM grid and the status of after run several time steps.

#### Usage

```
summary.BML(object, numSteps, ...)
```

# Arguments

object BML grid, the initial grid

numSteps Interger, the steps to run the initial grid

... Additional arguments affecting the summary produced

summary.BML 7

#### Value

It is a LIST,

initial The initial grid final The final grid

prop The proportion of cars in the grid

num\_red The number of red cars
num\_blue The number of blue cars

ave\_velocity The average of velocity in the number of steps

car\_move The average number of moved cars

block The average of blocked cars

```
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100,blue = 100)) summary(g, numSteps = 1000)
```

# **Index**

```
*Topic \textasciitildekwd1
    createBMLGrid, 2
    crunBMLGrid, 3
    move, 3
    moveslow, 4
    plot.BML, 5
    print.summary.BML, 5
    runBMLGrid, 6
    summary.BML, 6
*Topic \textasciitildekwd2
    {\tt createBMLGrid}, {\color{red} 2}
    crunBMLGrid, 3
    move, 3
    moveslow, 4
    plot.BML, 5
    print.summary.BML, 5
    runBMLGrid, 6
    \verb|summary.BML|, 6
*Topic package
    BMLgrid-package, 1
BMLgrid (BMLgrid-package), 1
BMLgrid-package, 1
createBMLGrid, 2
crunBMLGrid, 3
move, 3
moveslow, 4
plot.BML, 5
print.summary.BML, 5
runBMLGrid, 6
summary.BML, 6
```