

Final exam contents and expected weightage.

Dynamic Safe Array	10%
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• OOPs Basics• Constructors & Destructors• Operator Overloading	
Linked-List	15%
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Singly• Doubly• Circular• CRUD operations	
Stack & Queues	15%
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Basics• Stacks using queues• Queues using stacks• Priority Queue• CRUD operations• Their versions: Array and Linked List	
Recursion	10%
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Basics• Backtracking	
Sorting/Hashing/Searching	10%
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Linear/Elementary Sorting (Bubble, Insertion, Selection)• Advanced Sorting (Merge, Radix, Quick, Shell, Comb, Heap, Count)• Searching (Linear, Binary, Interpolation & Interval)• Hashing(Hash functions, Collision techniques: Linear Probing, Closed chaining, Quadratic Probing, Double hashing)• CRUD operations	
Trees	20%
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Basics• Binary Tree• Binary Search Tree• AVL• B-Tree• CRUD operations	
Graphs	20%

- Basic Terminologies
- Representation (Adjacency Matrix, Adjacency List)
- Searching (BFS & DFS)
- Cycle Detection
- Topological Sort
- Minimum Spanning Tree (Prim's and Kruskal's)
- Shortest Path (Dijkstra, Floyd Warshall, Bellman Ford)
- CRUD

CRUD = Create, Read, Update & Delete