

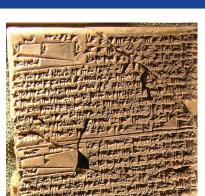
## MathVista: Evaluating Math Reasoning in Visual Contexts with GPT-4V, Bard, and Other Large Multimodal Models

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#### MathVista: Why Math Reasoning in Visual Contexts?



Mesopotamia, 2000BC



K-12 Math Education





Scientific Discovery

in range [0, pi]?

**Context:** Function plot

Math: Algebraic reasoning

(b) FunctionQA

Quantitative Evaluations with 12 Foundation Models (GPT-4V, Bard, and More)

**Grade:** College

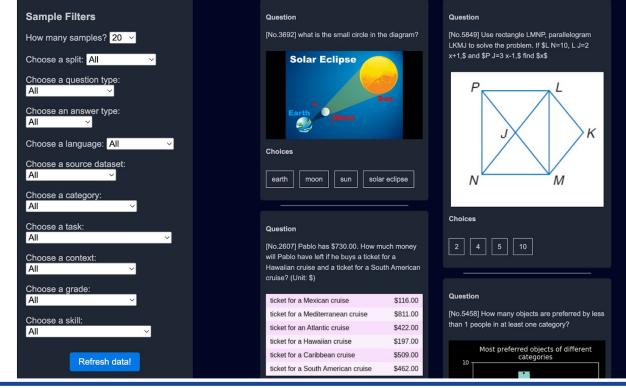
60%

50%

**Choices:** 

- **Existing Challenges** Text-only Benchmarks
- Narrow-scope Benchmarks
- **Benchmark Saturation**
- Missing Systematic Evaluations





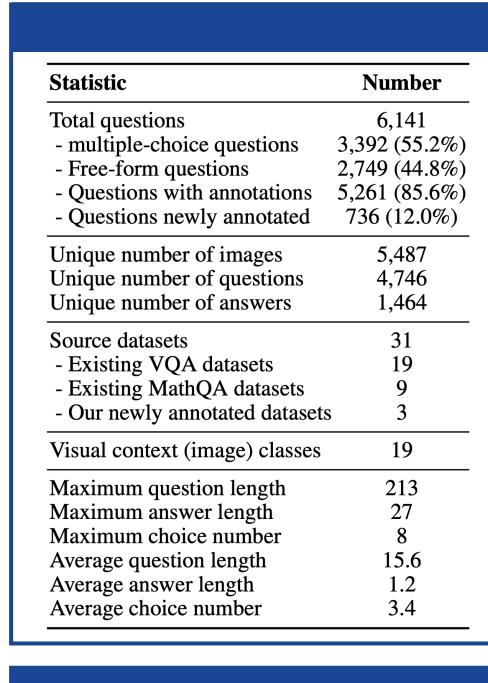
#### The creation of a novel testbed is **essential** to

Facilitate the development of mathematical reasoning systems in visually intensive scenarios

Data Analysis

**Evaluate** the research progress of **foundation models**, especially regarding their capabilities in rigorous reasoning

#### **The MathVista Benchmark**



Human-

LLaVAR

0%

GPT-4V (Playground)

PoT GPT-4 (Caption+OCR)

CoT GPT-4 (Caption+OCR)

CoT ChatGPT (Caption+OCR)

CoT Claude-2 (Caption+OCR)

PoT ChatGPT (Caption+OCR)

LLaVA (LLaMA-2-13B)

InstructBLIP (Vicuna-7B)

LLaMA-Adapter-V2 (7B)

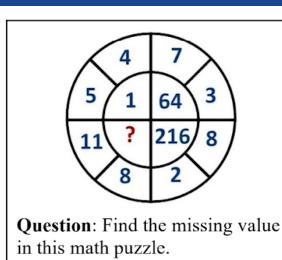
miniGPT4 (LLaMA-2-7B)

mPLUG-Owl (LLaMA-7B)

IDEFICS (9B-Instruct)

Random chance

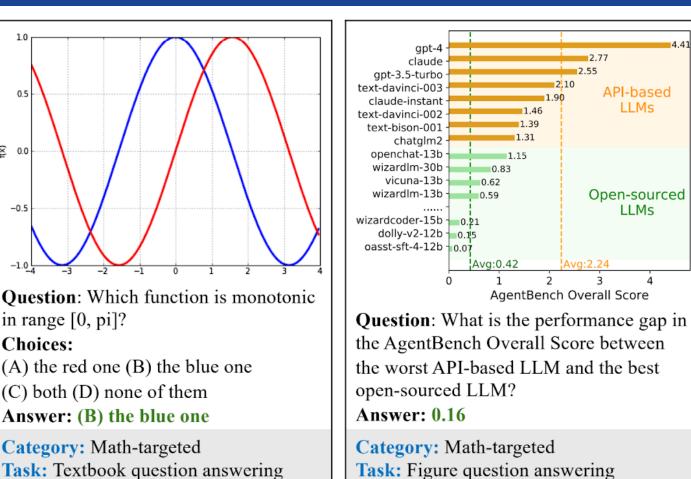
Multimodal Bard



**Solution:**  $(5-4)^3=1$  $(7 - 3)^3 = 64$  $(8 - 2)^3 = 216$ Similarly,  $(11 - 8)^3 = 27$ . So the missing value is 27.

Answer: 27 Category: Math-targeted **Task:** Figure question answering **Context:** Puzzle test **Grade:** Elementary school Math: Logical reasoning

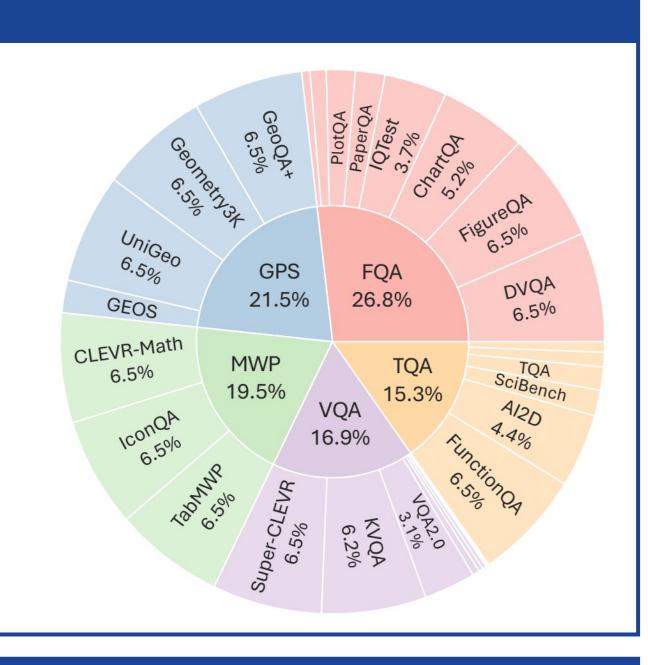
(a) IQTest



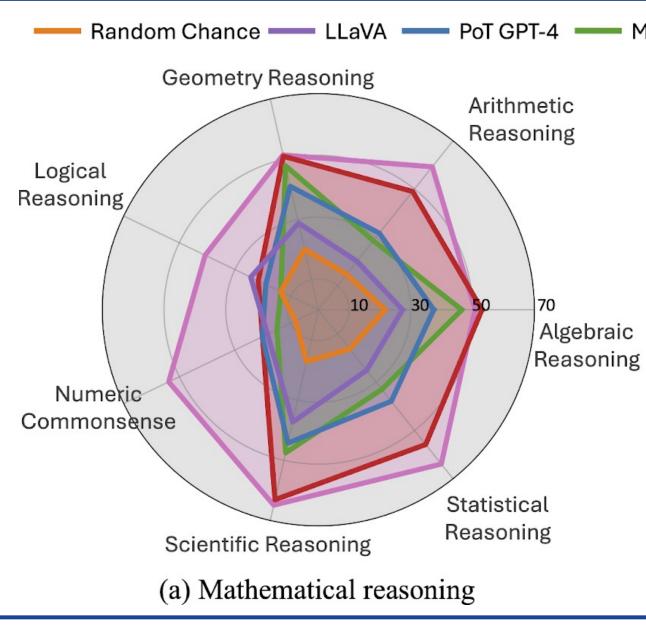
**Task:** Figure question answering **Context:** Scientific figure **Grade:** College

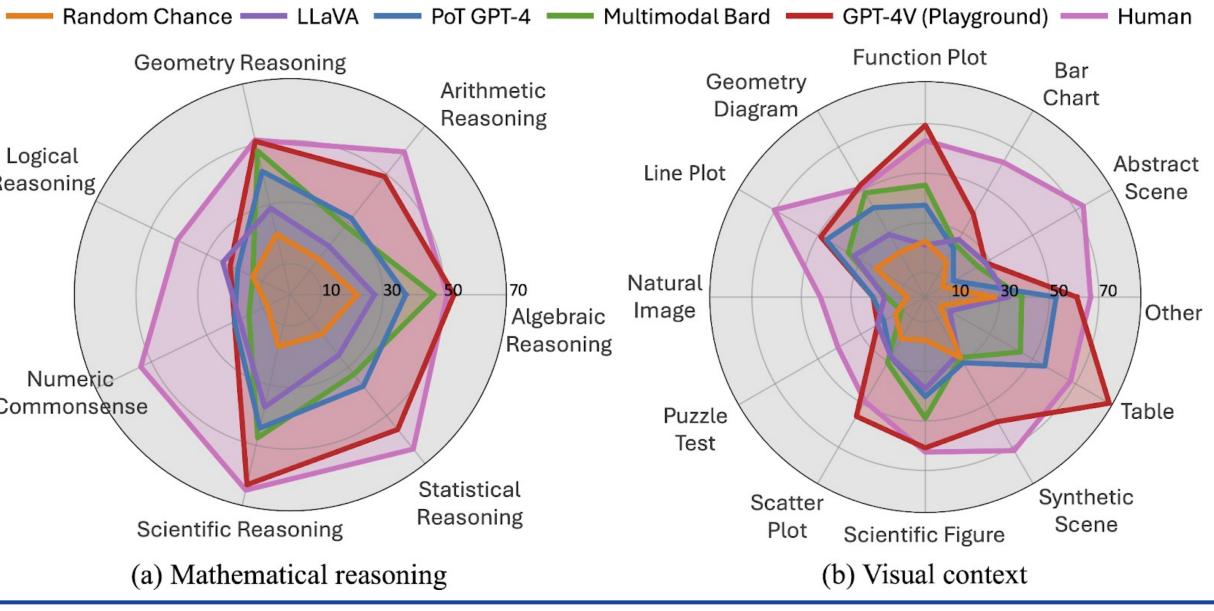
Math: Scientific reasoning

(c) PaperQA



# Accuracy on the testmini set of MathVista (1,000 examples) 33.9 33.2 26.8 26.1 25.2





### **Augmented LLM (GPT-4)**

17.9

20%

10%

23.9

30%

23.1

22.2

19.8

Laps driven		
Day	Number of laps	
Thursday	53	
Friday	53	
Saturday	53	
Sunday	55	
Monday	55	

**Question:** A race car driver kept track of how many laps he drove in the past 5 days. What is the mode of the numbers?

#### **Detected OCR text:**

([55, 9], Laps driven),

([21, 34], Day),

([81, 37], Number of laps),

([1, 64], Thursday), ([129, 67], 53),

([3, 99], Friday), ([129, 99], 53), ([1, 126], Saturday), ([129, 129], 53),

([3, 161], Sunday), ([129, 161], 55), ([1, 188], Monday), ([129, 191], 55)

**Response from GPT-4:** 

def mode(laps):

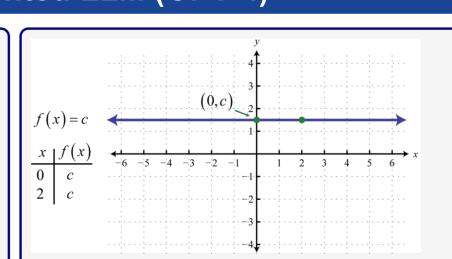
Correct output: 53

Wrong output: 58

return max(set(laps), key =laps.count)

laps = [53, 53, 53, 55, 55]print (mode (laps))

(a) Correct answer and code



40%

**Question:** What is this function most likely be? **Choices:** 

(A) polynomial (B) trigonometric

(C) exponential (D) logarithmic

**Caption from Bard:** 

The image shows a graph of a function f(x) = c on a graph paper. The x axis is the horizontal axis and the y axis is the vertical axis. The graph is a horizontal line that passes through the point (0, c). ... The text "y = 3" means that the y-value of all points on the graph is 3. The text "(0, c)" means that the point (0, c) is on the graph. The text "f(x) = c" means that the function f(x) is equal to c for all values of x. ... The graph of a constant function is a horizontal line. In this case, the horizontal line passes through the point (0,3), so the constant value of the function is 3. ...

#### **Response from GPT-4:**

The function shown in the image is a constant function, which is a type of polynomial function. Thus, the answer is A.

**Correct output: (A) polynomial** 

(b) Correct answer with partially correct outputs

**GPT-4V** (Reasoning Path 2):

To find the mean number of web pages visited:

First, sum the number of web pages for all the individuals:

## **Self-Verification in GPT-4V**

**Question:** If two sides of a triangle measure 12 and 7, which of the following cannot be the perimeter of the triangle?

**Choices:** (A) 29 (B) 34 (C) 37 (D) 38

Ground truth: (D) 38

The sum of the lengths of any two sides of a triangle must be greater than the length of the third side. Let x be the length of the third side.

From the triangle inequality:

12 + 7 > x => x < 19

And:

Similarly:

**GPT-4V:** 

7 + x > 12 => x > 5

(This will always be true since the length cannot be negative)

12 + x > 7 => x > -5

So,

5 < x < 19

Now, let's check the given options:

(A) 29 = x = 29 - 12 - 7 = 10 (Possible) (B) 34 = x = 34 - 12 - 7 = 15 (Possible) (C) 37 = x = 37 - 12 - 7 = 18 (Possible)

(D) 38 = x = 38 - 12 - 7 = 19 (Not Possible) Correct output: (D) 38

**Question:** As shown in the figure, if  $CB=4.0,\,DB=7.0,\,$  and Dis the midpoint of AC, then the length of AC is (). **Choices:** (A) 6 cm (B) 7 cm (C) 4 cm (D) 5 cm Ground truth: (A) 6 cm **GPT-4V:** 

our approach.

AC/2 = -3.0This is not possible as lengths cannot be negative. Let's re-evaluate

From the original figure:

AB = AD + DBAB = DC + DB

Given DB = 7.0 cm, we have:

AD = AB - 7.0

AD = AC/2 - 7.0Using the relation AB = AC + CB:

AC/2 + 7.0 = AC + 4.0

Subtracting AC/2 from both sides:

7.0 = AC/2 + 4.0

Subtracting 4 from both sides:

AC/2 = 3.0Multiplying both sides by 2:

AC = 6.0 cm

Correct output: (A) 6 cm

#### **Self-Consistency for GPT-4V**

Web pages visited		<b>ID:</b> 331	
Person	Number of Web pages	Question: Several people con	
Bonnie	84	how many Web pages they had visited. is the mean of the numbers?  Ground truth: 64	
Winston	56		
Percy	70		
Derek	68		
Jake	60		
Finn	47		
Carter	75		
Vont	FO		

**GPT-4V** (Reasoning Path 1): To find the mean of the numbers, you add up all the numbers and then divide by the quantity of numbers.

Mean =  $(84 + 56 + 70 + 68 + 60 + 47 + 75 + 52) \div 8$  $= 462 \div 8$ = 57.75

However, since the question requires an integer answer, the mean number of web pages visited is: 58.

Total = 84 + 56 + 70 + 68 + 60 + 47 + 75 + 52 = 512Next, divide by the number of individuals (8): Mean  $= 512 \div 8 = 64$ The mean number of web pages visited is 64. Correct output: 64 **GPT-4V** (Reasoning Path 3): First, I'll list the number of web pages each person visited: Bonnie: 84, Winston: 56, Percy: 70, Derek: 68, Jake: 60, Finn: 47, Carter: 75, Kurt: 52 Next, I'll group some numbers together for easier addition: (84 + 56) = 140(70+68)=138(60+47)=107(75+52)=127Now, I'll sum these results: 140 + 138 + 107 + 127 = 512Now, I'll divide the sum by the number of individuals to get the mean:  $512 \div 8 = 64$ So, the mean number of web pages visited is 64. Correct output: 64

Bonnie: 84, Winston: 56, Percy: 70, Derek: 68, Jake: 60, Finn: 47, Carter: 75, Kurt: 52

#### Multi-turn Human-Al Interaction in GPT-4V



Which number comes next?

The pattern seems to involve prime numbers. Let's break it down: 1 and 3 are the first and second prime numbers. 5 and 7 are the third and fourth prime numbers. 9 (not a prime) but followed by 11 which is the fifth prime number. 13 is the sixth prime number and 15 (not a prime) followed by 17 which is the seventh prime number. 19 is the eighth prime number.

Following this pattern, the next two prime numbers are 23 and 29. So, the next number in the sequence would be 2329.

Your solution is incorrect. The pattern does not involve prime numbers.



I apologize for the oversight. Let's re-examine the pattern. It seems the pattern is derived by concatenating consecutive numbers: 1 and 3 give 13. 5 and 7 give 57. 9 and 11 give 911. 13 and 15 give 1315. 17 and 19 give 1719.

Following this pattern, the next numbers to be concatenated would be 21 and 23. So, the next number in the sequence would be 2123.