

Combining Relations:

$$\text{let } A = \{1, 2, 3\}, B = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$R_1 = \{(1, 1), (2, 2), (3, 3)\}$$

$$R_2 = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\}$$

$$R_1 \cup R_2 = \{(1, 1), (2, 2), (3, 3), (1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\}$$

$$R_1 \cap R_2 = \{(1, 1)\}$$

$$R_1 - R_2 = \{(2, 2), (3, 3)\}$$

$$R_2 - R_1 = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4)\}$$

$$R_1 \oplus R_2 = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 2), (3, 3)\}$$

$$\underline{R \circ S} = \{(1, 0), (1, 1), (2, 1), (2, 2), (3, 0), (3, 1)\}$$

$$R = \{(1, 1), (1, 4), (2, 3), (3, 1), (3, 4)\}$$

R from $\{1, 2, 3\}$ to $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

$$S = \{(1, 0), (2, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (4, 1)\}$$

S from $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ to $\{0, 1, 2\}$

Inverse of Relation

$$R^{-1} = \{(1, 1), (4, 1), (3, 2), (1, 3), (4, 3)\}$$

Equivalence relation: Reflexive, Symmetric & transitive.

Partial order relation: Reflexive, Antisymmetric & transitive.