

Lab 11 - CCPS 844 Data Mining

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Answer the following questions and submit a PDF file on the D2L.

Q-1 Select a dataset/datasets of your choice.

- Apply/Fit MLP Classification
- Evaluate the results

Q-2 Select a multi-label dataset/datasets of your choice.

- Apply/Fit MLP Classification
- Call the predict function to get a multi label value for your test data

Q-1

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd

df=pd.read_csv("Social_Network_Ads.csv")
df
```

```
Out [ ]:
```

| | User ID | Gender | Age | EstimatedSalary | Purchased |
|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----------------|-----------|
| 0 | 15624510 | Male | 19 | 19000 | 0 |
| 1 | 15810944 | Male | 35 | 20000 | 0 |
| 2 | 15668575 | Female | 26 | 43000 | 0 |
| 3 | 15603246 | Female | 27 | 57000 | 0 |
| 4 | 15804002 | Male | 19 | 76000 | 0 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 395 | 15691863 | Female | 46 | 41000 | 1 |
| 396 | 15706071 | Male | 51 | 23000 | 1 |
| 397 | 15654296 | Female | 50 | 20000 | 1 |
| 398 | 15755018 | Male | 36 | 33000 | 0 |
| 399 | 15594041 | Female | 49 | 36000 | 1 |

400 rows x 5 columns

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
#get dummies for col 'Gender'
final_df = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=['Gender'])
feature_col=['Gender_Female','Gender_Male','Age','EstimatedSalary']
```

```
X=final_df[feature_col]
y=final_df['Purchased']

X
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

| | Gender_Female | Gender_Male | Age | EstimatedSalary |
|-----|---------------|-------------|-----|-----------------|
| 0 | False | True | 19 | 19000 |
| 1 | False | True | 35 | 20000 |
| 2 | True | False | 26 | 43000 |
| 3 | True | False | 27 | 57000 |
| 4 | False | True | 19 | 76000 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 395 | True | False | 46 | 41000 |
| 396 | False | True | 51 | 23000 |
| 397 | True | False | 50 | 20000 |
| 398 | False | True | 36 | 33000 |
| 399 | True | False | 49 | 36000 |

400 rows x 4 columns

```
In [ ]: #split data
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, random_state=4)
```

```
In [ ]: #MLPClassifier object

clf = MLPClassifier(solver='lbfgs', alpha=1e-5, hidden_layer_sizes=(5, 2), ran
```

```
In [ ]: clf.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/neural_network/_multilayer_perceptron.py:541: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=2):
ABNORMAL_TERMINATION_IN_LNSRCH.

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>
self.n_iter_ = _check_optimize_result("lbfgs", opt_res, self.max_iter)

```
Out[ ]:
```

▼ MLPClassifier

MLPClassifier(alpha=1e-05, hidden_layer_sizes=(5, 2), random_state=1, solver='lbfgs')

```
In [ ]: #evaluate accuracy
from sklearn import metrics
y_pred=clf.predict(X_test)
print(metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

0.3

```
In [ ]: [coef.shape for coef in clf.coefs_]
```

```
Out[ ]: [(4, 5), (5, 2), (2, 1)]
```

```
In [ ]: clf.coefs_
```

```
Out[ ]: [array([[ -0.1355025 ,  0.35978839, -0.81630981, -0.32278956, -0.57684521],
          [ -0.66570829, -0.51233493, -0.25219828, -0.16857801,  0.06338746],
          [ -0.13195481,  0.30246218, -0.48262746,  0.61746319, -0.77177283],
          [  0.27837228, -0.13504069,  0.09584009, -0.58724567, -0.4929982 ]]),
         array([[ 0.73066956, -0.76834882],
          [-0.85350469, -0.61135527],
          [ 0.70018386, -0.74371715],
          [-0.14608029,  0.84784666],
          [ 0.06141017,  0.35528738]]),
         array([[ 0.94646433],
          [-1.3624865 ]])]
```

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
pred = np.array([[19, 1, 0,10000], [25, 0, 1,10000]])
clf.predict_proba(pred)
```

```
/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/lib/python3.10/site-package
s/sklearn/base.py:439: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but M
LPClassifier was fitted with feature names
```

```
Out[ ]: warnings.warn(
array([[0., 1.],
       [0., 1.]])
```

Q-2

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.datasets import make_multilabel_classification
X, y = make_multilabel_classification(n_samples=5, n_features=10, n_classes=3,

# convert into a DataFrame
df_X = pd.DataFrame(X)
df_y = pd.DataFrame(y)

# combine X and y
df = pd.concat([df_X, df_y], axis=1)

df
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|---|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|---|---|---|
| 0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 12.0 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

```
In [ ]: clf = MLPClassifier(solver='lbfgs', alpha=1e-5, hidden_layer_sizes=(15,), random_state=1)
clf.fit(X, y)
```

Out []:

▼ MLPClassifier

```
MLPClassifier(alpha=1e-05, hidden_layer_sizes=(15,), random_state=1,  
               solver='lbfgs')
```

In []:

```
clf.predict([[3.0,3.0,6.0,7.0,8.0,2.0,11.0,11.0,1.0,3.0]])
```

Out []:

```
array([[1, 1, 0]])
```

In []:

```
clf.predict([[5,4,3,2,6,7,8,9,0,1]])
```

Out []:

```
array([[0, 1, 0]])
```

In []: