

8.8 The Content of AC in basic Computer is Hex A937 & the initial value of E is 1. Find the content of AC, E, PC, AR and IR in Hex after the execution of CLA instruction. Repeat the problem also for CMA, CME, INC, SNA and SZE instructions. PC = 021H

	E	AC	PC	AR	IR
Initial	1	A937	021	-	-
CLA	1	0000	022	800	7800
CMA	1	56C8	022	2000	7020
CME	0	A937	022	100	7100
INC	1	A938	022	020	7020
SNA	1	A937	023	008	7008
SZE	1	A937	022	002	7002

$$AC = (A937)_{16}$$

$$= 1010 \ 1001 \ 0011 \ 0111$$

After CMA instruction,

$$AC = 0101 \ 0110 \ 1100 \ 1000 = (56C8)_{16}$$

Q9. An instruction at address 021 has $I=0$ and opcode of AND instruction, and an address part = 083. (All no. are in Hex). The memory word at address 083 contains the operand B8F2 and $AC = A937$. Find the content of PC, AR, DR, AC and IR after execution of AND instruction. Repeat the problem with 6 more times starting with opcode for MRI. (1)

	PC	AR	DR	AC	IR
Initial	021	-	-	A937	-
AND	022	083	B8F2	A832	0083
ADD	022	083	B8F2	6229	1083
LDA	022	083	B8F2	B8F2	2083
STA	022	083	-	A937	3083
BUN	083	083	-	A937	4083
BSA	084	084	-	A937	5083
ISZ	022	083	B8F3	A937	6083

Q.10 The content of PC = 3AF (in Hex)
AC = FEC3

The content of memory address 3AF
= 932E

The content of memory at address 32E
= 09AC

The content of memory at address 9AC =
8B9F

① What is the instruction that will be fetched & executed? Show the binary operation that will be performed in AC.

Address Operand

3AF	932E
32E	09AC
9AC	8B9F

AC = FEC3

(i) $9 = (1001)_2$

I bit = 1

Opcode = 001

: ADD instruction

1 ADD 32E

After execution $AC \leftarrow FEC3 + 8B9F$

AC = 0A62, E = 1

(ii) Give the content of registers PC, AR, DR, AC and IR in Hex and values of E, I and Seq. Counter SC in binary at the end of instruction cycle.

PC = 3AF + 1 = 3B0

$AR = 9AC$ $IR = 932E$ $DR = 8B9F$ $E = 1$ $AC = 0A62$ $I = 1$ $SC = 0000$