

NETWORKS LAB

ROLL NUMBER: **106119109**

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Week 1: (12-08-2021) Socket Programming

QUESTION 1: (a):

CODE:

SERVER CODE:

```
//SERVER
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080
int main()
{
    struct sockaddr_in address;
    int server_fd, new_socket, valread;
    int opt = 1;
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
    char ch;
    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
    {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    //attaching socket to the port 8080
    if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
    {
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
```

```

address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

// attaching socket to the port 8080
if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
(socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
{
    perror("accept");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
valread = read( new_socket , &ch, 1024);
printf("character recieved from client 1: %c\n",ch );
ch-=1;
//FIRST DONE

// Creating socket file descriptor
if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT,
&opt, sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

```

```

address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
(socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
{
    perror("accept");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

send(new_socket , &ch , 1 , 0 );
printf("Decrementd Character sent to client 2\n");

return 0;
}

```

CLIENT 1 CODE:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080

int main()
{
    int mysocket = 0;

```

```

struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
char ch;
if ((mysocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
{
    printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
    return -1;
}

serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

// Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr)<=0)
{
    printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
    return -1;
}

if (connect(mysocket, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr))
< 0)
{
    printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
    return -1;
}
printf("Enter character to send to server: ");
scanf("%c", &ch);
send(mysocket , &ch , 1, 0 );
printf("Character message sent from client 1 to server\n");
return 0;
}

```

CLIENT 2 CODE:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080

```

```

int main()
{
    int mysocket = 0, val;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    if ((mysocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
    {
        printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
        return -1;
    }

    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
    if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr)<=0)
    {
        printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
        return -1;
    }

    if (connect(mysocket, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr))
< 0)
    {
        printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
        return -1;
    }
    printf("Character recieved from server to client2\n");
    char ch;
    val = read( mysocket , &ch, 1024);
    printf("%c\n",ch );
    return 0;
}

```

SCREENSHOTS:

```

(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1a_server.c -o server
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./server
character recieved from client 1: i
Decrementd Character sent to client 2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ █

```

```

(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1a_client.c -o client1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1a_client2.c -o client2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./client1
Enter character to send to server: i
Character message sent from client 1 to server
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./client2
Character recieved from server to client2
h
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$

```

QUESTION 1: (b):

CODE:

SERVER CODE:

```

#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080
int main()
{
    int serverfiledesc, new_socket, valread;
    struct sockaddr_in address;
    int opt = 1;
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
    float float_val;
    // Creating socket file desc
    if ((serverfiledesc = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
    {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // attaching socket to the port 8080
    if (setsockopt(serverfiledesc, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR |
SO_REUSEPORT, &opt, sizeof(opt)))
    {
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    address.sin_family = AF_INET;

```

```

address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (bind(serverfiledesc, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(serverfiledesc, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if ((new_socket = accept(serverfiledesc, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
(socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
{
    perror("accept");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
valread = read( new_socket , &float_val, 1024);
printf("Float value recieved from client 1: %f\n",float_val );
float_val=pow(float_val,1.5);
//FIRST DONE

// Creating socket file descriptor
if ((serverfiledesc = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (setsockopt(serverfiledesc, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR |
SO_REUSEPORT,&opt, sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

```

```

address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (bind(serverfiledesc, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(serverfiledesc, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if ((new_socket = accept(serverfiledesc, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
(socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
{
    perror("accept");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

send(new_socket , &float_val ,sizeof(float_val), 0 );
printf("Increased float by power 1.5 sent to client 2\n");

return 0;
}

```

CLIENT 1 CODE:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080

int main()
{

```



```

int mysocket = 0;
struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
float float_val;
if ((mysocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
{
    printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
    return -1;
}

serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

// Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr)<=0)
{
    printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
    return -1;
}

if (connect(mysocket, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr))
< 0)
{
    printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
    return -1;
}
printf("Enter Float value to send to server: ");
scanf("%f", &float_val);
send(mysocket , &float_val , sizeof(float_val), 0 );
printf("Float sent from client 1 to server\n");
return 0;
}

```

CLIENT 2 CODE:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080

```

```

int main()
{
    int sock = 0, val;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
    {
        printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
        return -1;
    }

    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
    if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr)<=0)
    {
        printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
        return -1;
    }

    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) <
0)
    {
        printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
        return -1;
    }
    printf("Float recieved from server to client2\n");
    float float_val;
    val = read( sock , &float_val, 1024);
    printf("%f\n",float_val );
    return 0;
}

```

SCREENSHOTS:

```
saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1b_server.c -o server -l
m
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./server
Float value recieved from client 1: 6.990000
Increased float by power 1.5 sent to client 2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$
```

```
saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1b_client1.c -o client1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1b_client2.c -o client2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./client1
Enter Float value to send to server: 6.99
Float sent from client 1 to server
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./client2
Float recieved from server to client2
18.480587
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$
```

```
saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1b_server.c -o server -l
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./server
Float value recieved from client 1: 6.990000
Increased float by power 1.5 sent to client 2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$

saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1b_client1.c -o client1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1b_client2.c -o client2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./client1
Enter Float value to send to server: 6.99
Float sent from client 1 to server
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./client2
Float recieved from server to client2
18.480587
```

QUESTION 1: (c):

CODE:

SERVER CODE:

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080

struct mystruct{
    int i;
    float f;
    char ch;
};

int main()
{
    int server_fd, new_socket, valread;
    struct sockaddr_in address;
```

```

int opt = 1;
int addrlen = sizeof(address);
struct mystruct currstruct;
struct mystruct sendingstruct={10,10.5,'y'};
// Creating socket file descr
if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// attaching socket to the port 8080
if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT,
               &opt, sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
         sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
                        (socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
{
    perror("accept");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

```

```

valread = read( new_socket , &currstruct, 1024);
printf("struct recieved from client 1: \nchar: %c \nint: %d, \nfloat:
%f\n",currstruct.ch, currstruct.i, currstruct.f );

//FIRST DONE

// Creating socket file descriptor
if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT,
               &opt, sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
        sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
                        (socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
{
    perror("accept");
}

```

```

        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    send(new_socket , &sendingstruct , sizeof(struct mystruct) , 0 );
    printf("New struct sent to client 2\n");

    return 0;
}

```

CLIENT 1 CODE:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080
//struct to send
struct mystruct{
    int i;
    float f;
    char ch;
};

int main()
{
    int mysocket = 0;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    struct mystruct currstruct={6,2.5,'x'};
    if ((mysocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
    {
        printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
        return -1;
    }

    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
    if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr)<=0)

```

```

{
    printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
    return -1;
}

if (connect(mysocket, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr))
< 0)
{
    printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
    return -1;
}
printf("Sending struct to server with: \nchar %c: \nint %d , \nfloat
%f",currstruct.ch,currstruct.i,currstruct.f);
send(mysocket , &currstruct , sizeof(struct mystruct), 0 );
printf("\nStruct sent from client 1 to server\n");
return 0;
}

```

CLIENT 2 CODE:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080

struct mystruct{
    int i;
    float f;
    char ch;
};

int main()
{
    int sock = 0, valread;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    struct mystruct currstruct;
    if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
    {

```

```

        printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
        return -1;
    }

    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

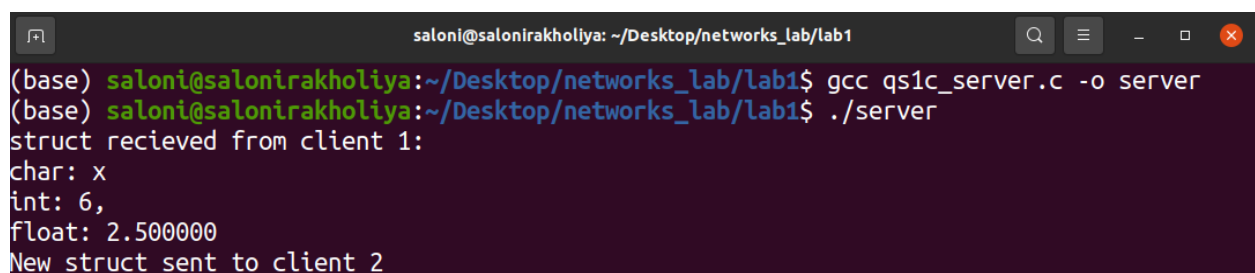
    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
    if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr)<=0)
    {
        printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
        return -1;
    }

    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) <
0)
    {
        printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
        return -1;
    }

    valread = read( sock , &currstruct, 1024);
    printf("Struct recieved from server to client2\n");
    printf("struct recieved: \nchar: %c \nint: %d \nfloat:
%f\n",currstruct.ch, currstruct.i, currstruct.f );
    return 0;
}

```

SCREENSHOTS:



```

saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1c_server.c -o server
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./server
struct recieved from client 1:
char: x
int: 6,
float: 2.500000
New struct sent to client 2

```



```
saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1c_client1.c -o client1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs1c_client2.c -o client2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./client1
Sending struct to server with:
char x:
int 6 ,
float 2.500000
Struct sent from client 1 to server
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./client2
Struct recieved from server to client2
struct recieved:
char: y
int: 10
float: 10.500000
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$
```

QUESTION 2:

CODE:

SERVER CODE:

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <string>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <stdio.h>

using namespace std;

typedef struct {
    int number;
    char name[10];
    int price;
    char description[10];
    int quantity;
    int subParts[2];
} partStruct;

typedef struct {
```

```

    int partno;
    int quantity;
} orderStruct;

typedef struct {
    int acno;
    orderStruct ord;
} customerStruct;

partStruct parts[5];
customerStruct customers[5];

void HANDLE_SEND_RECV_ERRORS(int st) {
    if ((st) == -1) {
        perror("Error in send()/recv()");
        exit(254);
    } else if ((st) == 0) {
        perror("Connection is closed because send/recv returned 0");
        exit(255);
    }
}

void fill_db() {
    strcpy(parts[0].name, "Wheel");
    strcpy(parts[0].description, "Car Wheel");
    parts[0].number = 0;
    parts[0].price = 5000;
    parts[0].quantity = 100;
    parts[0].subParts[0] = 1; // tyre
    parts[0].subParts[1] = -1;

    strcpy(parts[1].name, "Tyre");
    strcpy(parts[1].description, "Rubber Tyre");
    parts[1].number = 1;
    parts[1].price = 2000;
    parts[1].quantity = 200;
    parts[1].subParts[0] = -1;
    parts[1].subParts[1] = -1;

    strcpy(parts[2].name, "Door");

```

```

strcpy(parts[2].description, "Metal Door");
parts[2].number = 2;
parts[2].price = 10000;
parts[2].quantity = 150;
parts[2].subParts[0] = -1;
parts[2].subParts[1] = -1;

strcpy(parts[3].name, "Engine");
strcpy(parts[3].description, "Petrol Engine");
parts[3].number = 3;
parts[3].price = 50000;
parts[3].quantity = 20;
parts[3].subParts[0] = 4; // shaft
parts[3].subParts[1] = -1;

strcpy(parts[4].name, "Shaft");
strcpy(parts[4].description, "Crankshaft");
parts[4].number = 4;
parts[4].price = 7500;
parts[4].quantity = 50;
parts[4].subParts[0] = -1;
parts[4].subParts[1] = -1;

customers[0].acno = 0;
customers[1].acno = 1;
customers[2].acno = 2;
customers[3].acno = 3;
customers[4].acno = 4;
}

void die_with_error(const char *errorMessage) {
    perror(errorMessage);
    exit(1);
}

int recv_int(int sock) {
    int res = -1;
    int recv_msg_size;

    if ((recv_msg_size = recv(sock, &res, sizeof(res), 0)) < 0)

```

```

    die_with_error("recv() failed");
    return res;
}

void send_str(int sock, char *msg_buf) {
    int status = send(sock, msg_buf, strlen(msg_buf), 0);
    HANDLE_SEND_RECV_ERRORS(status);
    if (status != strlen(msg_buf))
        die_with_error("Couldn't send() fully");
}

void send_int(int sock, int payload) {
    int status = send(sock, &payload, sizeof(payload), 0);
    HANDLE_SEND_RECV_ERRORS(status);
    if (status != sizeof(payload))
        die_with_error("Couldn't send() fully");
}

void recv_str(int sock, char buf[30]) {
    int recv_msg_size;

    recv_msg_size = recv(sock, buf, 30, 0);
    HANDLE_SEND_RECV_ERRORS(recv_msg_size);
}

void handle_client(int client_socket, int queryno) {
    if (queryno < 0 || queryno > 5)
        return;
    printf("Recieved query number %d\n", queryno);

    if (queryno == 1) {
        char name[10];
        strcpy(name, "Invalid");
        int partno = recv_int(client_socket);

        if (partno < 5)
            strcpy(name, parts[partno].name);

        send_str(client_socket, name);
    } else if (queryno == 2) {

```

```

int partno = recv_int(client_socket);
int result = 0;

if (partno < 5)
    result = parts[partno].quantity;

send_int(client_socket, result);
} else if (queryno == 3) {
    int custid = recv_int(client_socket);
    int partno = recv_int(client_socket);
    int quantity = recv_int(client_socket);

    char response[30];
    strcpy(response, "Failed");

    if (partno < 5 && parts[partno].quantity >= quantity) {
        if (custid < 5) {
            customers[custid].ord.partno = partno;
            customers[custid].ord.quantity = quantity;

            parts[partno].quantity -= quantity;

            strcpy(response, "Success");
        }
    }

    send_str(client_socket, response);
} else if (queryno == 4) {
    int partno = recv_int(client_socket);
    char response[30];
    strcpy(response, "Empty");

    if (partno < 5) {
        int num = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 5 && parts[partno].subParts[i] != -1; ++i)
            ++num;

        send_int(client_socket, num);

        for (int i = 0; i < num; ++i) {

```

```

        strcpy(response, parts[parts[partno].subParts[i]].name);
        send_str(client_socket, response);
    }
}
} else if (queryno == 5) {
    char partname[30];
    recv_str(client_socket, partname);

    int partno = -1;
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; ++i)
        if (strcmp(partname, parts[i].name) == 0)
            partno = i;

    send_int(client_socket, partno);
}
}

int main() {
    int server_socket;
    int client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_storage client_addr;
    unsigned int client_len;

    fill_db();

    struct addrinfo hints, *res;
    memset(&hints, 0, sizeof(hints));
    hints.ai_family = AF_UNSPEC;
    hints.ai_socktype = SOCK_STREAM;
    hints.ai_flags = AI_PASSIVE;

    if (getaddrinfo(NULL, to_string(8080).c_str(), &hints, &res) == -1) {
        die_with_error("getaddrinfo()");
    }

    if ((server_socket =
        socket(res->ai_family, res->ai_socktype, res->ai_protocol)) < 0)
        die_with_error("socket() failed");

```

```

// Bind to the local address
if (bind(server_socket, res->ai_addr, res->ai_addrlen) < 0)
    die_with_error("bind() failed");

// frees heap memory
freeaddrinfo(res);

//socket listening
if (listen(server_socket, 5) < 0)
    die_with_error("listen() failed");

int queryno = 0;
while (queryno != -1) {
    client_len = sizeof(client_addr);

    if ((client_socket = accept(server_socket, (struct sockaddr
*)&client_addr,&client_len)) < 0)
        die_with_error("accept() failed");

    while (queryno != -1) {
        queryno = recv_int(client_socket);
        handle_client(client_socket, queryno);
    }
}

close(client_socket);

return 0;
}

```

CLIENT CODE:

```

#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <string>

```

```

#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
using namespace std;

void HANDLE_SEND_RECV_ERRORS(int st) {
    if ((st) == -1) {
        perror("Error in send()/recv()");
        exit(254);
    } else if ((st) == 0) {
        perror("Connection is closed because send/recv returned 0");
        exit(255);
    }
}

void die_with_error(const char *errorMessage) {
    perror(errorMessage);
    exit(1);
}

int recv_int(int sock) {
    int res = -1;
    int recv_msg_size;

    recv_msg_size = recv(sock, &res, sizeof(res), 0);
    HANDLE_SEND_RECV_ERRORS(recv_msg_size);
    return res;
}

void send_str(int sock, char msg_buf[30]) {
    int len = send(sock, msg_buf, strlen(msg_buf), 0);
    HANDLE_SEND_RECV_ERRORS(len);
    if (len != strlen(msg_buf))
        die_with_error("Couldn't send() fully");
}

void send_int(int sock, int payload) {
    int len = send(sock, &payload, sizeof(payload), 0);
    HANDLE_SEND_RECV_ERRORS(len);
    if (len != sizeof(payload))

```



```

    die_with_error("Couldn't send() fully");
}

void recv_str(int sock, char buf[30]) {
    int recv_msg_size;

    recv_msg_size = recv(sock, buf, 30, 0);
    HANDLE_SEND_RECV_ERRORS(recv_msg_size);
    buf[recv_msg_size] = '\0';
}

void handle(int sock, int q_no) {
    if (q_no < 0 || q_no > 5)
        return;

    if (q_no == 1) {
        int partno;
        printf("Enter the part number= ");
        scanf("%d", &partno);

        send_int(sock, partno);
        char partname[30];
        recv_str(sock, partname);

        printf("%s\n\n", partname);
    } else if (q_no == 2) {
        int partno;
        printf("Enter the part number= ");
        scanf("%d", &partno);

        send_int(sock, partno);
        int qty = recv_int(sock);

        printf("part quantity= %d\n\n", qty);
    } else if (q_no == 3) {
        int custid, partno, qty;

        printf("Enter user id= ");
        scanf("%d", &custid);
    }
}

```

```

printf("Enter the part number= ");
scanf("%d", &partno);

printf("Enter part's quantity= ");
scanf("%d", &qty);

send_int(sock, custid);
send_int(sock, partno);
send_int(sock, qty);

char status[30];
recv_str(sock, status);

printf("Current status= %s\n\n", status);
} else if (q_no == 4) {
    int partno;
    printf("Enter the part number= ");
    scanf("%d", &partno);

    send_int(sock, partno);
    int num = recv_int(sock);

    printf("%d subparts of given part= \n", num);

    char response[30];
    for (int i = 0; i < num; ++i) {
        recv_str(sock, response);
        printf("%s, ", response);
    }
    printf("\n\n");
} else if (q_no == 5) {
    char partname[30];

    printf("Enter the part name= ");
    scanf("%s", partname);

    send_str(sock, partname);
    int partno = recv_int(sock);

    if (partno == -1)

```

```

        printf("Does not exist\n\n");
    else
        printf("Part number= %d\n\n", partno);
    }
}

int main() {
    int sock;
    unsigned short server_port;
    server_port = 8080;

    struct addrinfo myaddr, *res;
    memset(&myaddr, 0, sizeof(myaddr));
    myaddr.ai_family = AF_UNSPEC;
    myaddr.ai_socktype = SOCK_STREAM;

    int status =
        getaddrinfo("127.0.0.1", to_string(server_port).c_str(), &myaddr,
&res);
    if (status == -1)
        die_with_error("getaddrinfo() failed");

    if ((sock = socket(res->ai_family, res->ai_socktype, res->ai_protocol)) <
0)
        die_with_error("socket() failed");

    if (connect(sock, res->ai_addr, res->ai_addrlen) < 0)
        die_with_error("connect() failed");

    freeaddrinfo(res);

    int q_no = 0;
    while (q_no != -5) {
        printf("MENU\n");
        printf("=====\n");
        printf("1. Get part name from number\n2. Get quantity of available
parts\n3. place an order for a part\n4. Get the list of subparts\n5.
search for a part\nEnter query to send: \n");

        scanf("%d", &q_no);
    }
}

```

```

    send_int(sock, q_no);
    handle(sock, q_no);
}

close(sock);
exit(0);
}

```

SCREENSHOTS:

```

saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ g++ qs2_server.cpp -o server -lm
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./server
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./server
Recieved query number 1
Recieved query number 2
Recieved query number 3
Recieved query number 4
Recieved query number 5

```

```

saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ g++ qs2_client.cpp -o client
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./client
MENU
=====
1. Get part name from number
2. Get quantity of avaiable parts
3. place an order for a part
4. Get the list of subparts
5. search for a part
Enter query to send:
1
Enter the part number= 2
Door

MENU
=====
1. Get part name from number
2. Get quantity of avaiable parts
3. place an order for a part
4. Get the list of subparts
5. search for a part
Enter query to send:
2
Enter the part number= 1
part quantity= 200

```

MENU

=====

1. Get part name from number
2. Get quantity of available parts
3. place an order for a part
4. Get the list of subparts
5. search for a part

Enter query to send:

3

Enter user id= 1

Enter the part number= 3

Enter part's quantity= 2

Current status= Success

MENU

=====

1. Get part name from number
2. Get quantity of available parts
3. place an order for a part
4. Get the list of subparts
5. search for a part

Enter query to send:

4

Enter the part number= 2

0 subparts of given part=

```

MENU
=====
1. Get part name from number
2. Get quantity of available parts
3. place an order for a part
4. Get the list of subparts
5. search for a part
Enter query to send:
5
Enter the part name= Wheel
Part number= 0

MENU
=====
1. Get part name from number
2. Get quantity of available parts
3. place an order for a part
4. Get the list of subparts
5. search for a part
Enter query to send:
-5
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$

```

QUESTION 3:

CODE:

SERVER:

```

// Server
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

#define PORT      8080
#define MAXLINE 1024

// Driver code
int main() {
    int sockfd;

```

```

struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;
int flag_done=0;
// Creating socket file descriptor
if ( (sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0)) < 0 ) {
    perror("socket creation failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

memset(&servaddr, 0, sizeof(servaddr));
memset(&cliaddr, 0, sizeof(cliaddr));

// Filling server information
servaddr.sin_family    = AF_INET; // IPv4
servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

// Bind the socket with the server address
if ( bind(sockfd, (const struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,
        sizeof(servaddr)) < 0 )
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

int len, n;
len = sizeof(cliaddr); //len is value/resuslt
while(1)
{
    float a[5];
    float b[5];
    n = recvfrom(sockfd, a, MAXLINE,
        MSG_WAITALL, ( struct sockaddr *) &cliaddr,
        &len);

    printf("Array 1:\n");
    for(int i=0;i<5;++i) printf("%f ",a[i]);

    n = recvfrom(sockfd, b, MAXLINE,
        MSG_WAITALL, ( struct sockaddr *) &cliaddr,
        &len);

```

```

printf("\nArray 2:\n");
for(int i=0;i<5;++i) printf("%f ",b[i]);

int flag=0;
for(int i=0;i<5;++i)
if(((int)a[i]%2) || ((int)b[i]%2) || (int)floor((double)a[i])!=(int)a[i]
|| (int)floor((double)b[i])!=(int)b[i]) flag=1;

if(flag==0)
{
    int x[2];
    int sum1=0;
    int sum2=0;
    for(int i=0;i<5;++i)
    {
        sum1+=a[i];
        sum2+=b[i];
    }
    x[0]=sum1;
    x[1]=sum2;
    sendto(sockfd, x, MAXLINE,
MSG_CONFIRM, (const struct sockaddr *) &cliaddr,
len);
    printf("\nSums sent from server to client.\n");
    break;
}
else printf("\nArray had error!!\n");
}
return 0;
}

```

CLIENT:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>

```



```

#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#define PORT      8080
#define MAXLINE 1024

int main() {
    int socket_desc;
    //timestamp for retransmission
    struct timeval tv;
    tv.tv_sec = 0;
    tv.tv_usec = 100000;
    int flag_done=0;
    float a[5];
    float b[5];
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr;
    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ( (socket_desc = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0)) < 0 ) {
        perror("socket creation failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    memset(&servaddr, 0, sizeof(servaddr));

    // Filling server information
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;

    //retransmission timeout

    if (setsockopt (socket_desc, SOL_SOCKET, SO_RCVTIMEO, (char *)&tv,
sizeof(tv)) < 0)
        perror("setsockopt failed\n");
    //
    int n=-1, len;
    while(n<0)
    {
        printf("Enter 5 elements for array 1: \n");
        for(int i=0;i<5;++i)
            scanf("%f",&a[i]);
    }

```

```

printf("Enter 5 elements for array 2: \n");
for(int i=0;i<5;++i)
scanf("%f",&b[i]);

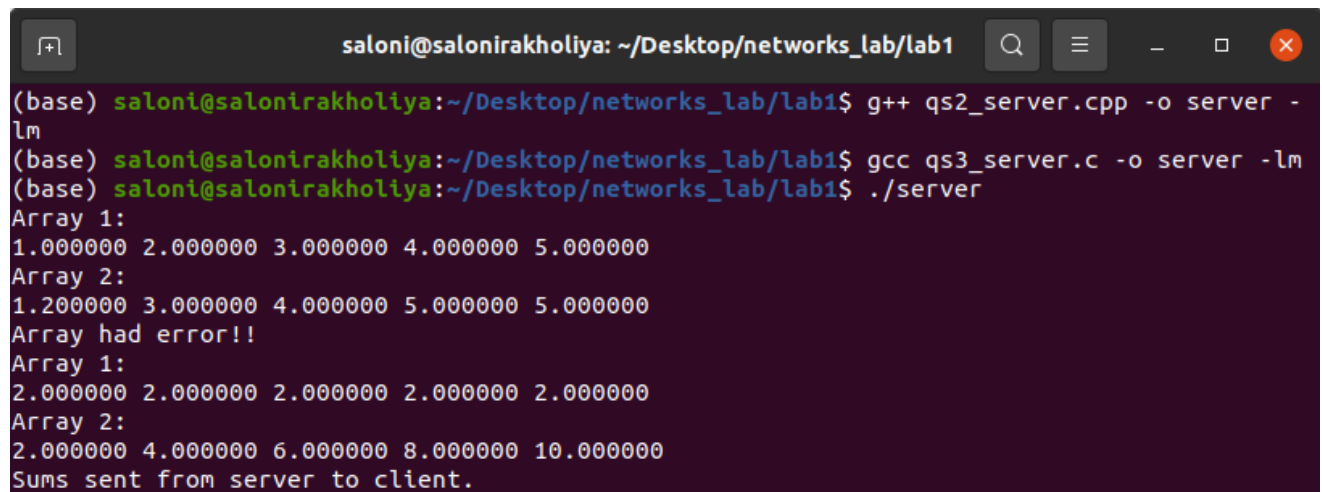
sendto(socket_desc, a, sizeof(a),
        MSG_CONFIRM, (const struct sockaddr *) &servaddr,
        sizeof(servaddr));
printf("Array 1 sent.\n");

sendto(socket_desc, b, sizeof(b),
        MSG_CONFIRM, (const struct sockaddr *) &servaddr,
        sizeof(servaddr));
printf("Array 2 sent.\n");
int x[2];
n = recvfrom(socket_desc, x, sizeof(x), MSG_WAITALL, (struct sockaddr
*) &servaddr,&len);

if(n>=0)
for(int i=0;i<2;++i)
printf("%d ",x[i]);
}
//close socket
close(socket_desc);
return 0;
}

```

SCREENSHOTS:



```

saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ g++ qs2_server.cpp -o server -lm
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ gcc qs3_server.c -o server -lm
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab1$ ./server
Array 1:
1.000000 2.000000 3.000000 4.000000 5.000000
Array 2:
1.200000 3.000000 4.000000 5.000000 5.000000
Array had error!!
Array 1:
2.000000 2.000000 2.000000 2.000000 2.000000
Array 2:
2.000000 4.000000 6.000000 8.000000 10.000000
Sums sent from server to client.

```

