NETWORKS LAB 2
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QUESTION 1:

Explanation: taking in a range of port values to check, and then trying to connect to all to see if open or not;

CODE:

SCANNER:

```
// Client side C/C++ program to demonstrate Socket programming
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>

int main()
{
   int sock = 0, valread;
   struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
   char *hello = "Hello from client";
   char buffer[1024] = {0};
   int start,end;
   printf("Enter starting port number for searching: ");
   scanf("%d",&start);
   printf("Enter ending port number for searching: ");
   scanf("%d",&end);
   printf("\n");
   for(int i=start;i<end;++i)
   {

   if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
   {
       printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
       return -1;
   }
```

```
   serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
   serv_addr.sin_port = htons(i);

   // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
   if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr)<=0)
   {
       printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
       return -1;
   }

   if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr,
sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
   {
       //printf("\nPort %d closed\n",i);
   }
   else {
       printf("Port %d open\n",i);
   }
   }
   return 0;
}
```

SERVER 1:

```
// Server side C/C++ program to demonstrate Socket programming
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
   int server_fd, new_socket, valread;
   struct sockaddr_in address;
```

```
int opt = 1;
int addrlen = sizeof(address);
char buffer[1024] = {0};
char *hello = "Hello from server";

// Creating socket file descriptor
if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT,
                                              &opt, sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
                                sizeof(address))<0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
```

```
                    (socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
    {
        perror("accept");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

SERVER 2:

```
// Server side C/C++ program to demonstrate Socket programming
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8000
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    int server_fd, new_socket, valread;
    struct sockaddr_in address;
    int opt = 1;
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
    char buffer[1024] = {0};
    char *hello = "Hello from server";

    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
    {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
    if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT,
                                                &opt, sizeof(opt)))
```

```
    {
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    address.sin_family = AF_INET;
    address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
    if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
                                 sizeof(address))<0)
    {
        perror("bind failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
    {
        perror("listen");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
                    (socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
    {
        perror("accept");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

RESULTS:

```
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ gcc qs1_server2.c -o
qs1_server2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./qs1_server2
```

```
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ gcc qs1_server2.c -o
qs1_server2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./qs1_server2
```

```
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./qs1_scanner
Enter starting port number for searching: 0
Enter ending port number for searching: 700

Port 80 open
Port 631 open
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$
```

```
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ gcc qs1_scanner.c -o
qs1_scanner
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./qs1_scanner
Enter starting port number for searching: 8000
Enter ending port number for searching: 9000

Port 8000 open
Port 8080 open
Port 8086 open
Port 8088 open
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$
```

QUESTION 2:

Explanation: Normal server client chat, which doesnt end till BYEBYE message is sent. Looping through the send and receive and checking BYEBYE condition to break out of the loop.

CLIENT:

```c
// Client side C/C++ program to demonstrate Socket programming
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080

int main()
{
```

```
   int sock = 0, valread;
   struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
   if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
   {
       printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
       return -1;
   }

   serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
   serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

   // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
   if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr)<=0)
   {
       printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
       return -1;
   }

   if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr,
sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
   {
       printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
       return -1;
   }

   while(1)
   {
   char *str;
   char buffer[1024] = {0};
   printf("Client: ");
   scanf("%[^\n]%*c", str);
   send(sock , str , strlen(str) , 0 );
   valread = read( sock , buffer, sizeof(buffer));
   //check for byebye
   printf("Server: %s\n",buffer );
   if(strcmp(buffer, "BYEBYE") == 0)
```

```
      break;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

SERVER:

```
// Server side C/C++ program to demonstrate Socket programming
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    int server_fd, new_socket, valread;
    struct sockaddr_in address;
    int opt = 1;
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);


    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
    {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
    if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT,
                                                  &opt, sizeof(opt)))
    {
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
```

```
   address.sin_family = AF_INET;
   address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
   address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

   // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
   if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
                                sizeof(address))<0)
   {
       perror("bind failed");
       exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
   }
   if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
   {
       perror("listen");
       exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
   }
   if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
                     (socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
   {
       perror("accept");
       exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
   }

   while(1)
   {
   char buffer[1024] = {0};
   valread = read( new_socket , buffer, 1024);
   printf("Recieved %s\n",buffer );
   if(strcmp(buffer, "BYEBYE") == 0)
   {
       send(new_socket , buffer , strlen(buffer) , 0 );
       break;
   }
   else {
       //Any character otherthan a letter or a digit will be replaced
by a period(.)"
```

```
        for(int i=0;i<strlen(buffer);++i)
        {
            if(buffer[i]>='a' && buffer[i]<='z')
            {
                if(buffer[i]=='z') buffer[i]='a';
                else buffer[i]=(char)(buffer[i]+1);
            }
            else if(buffer[i]>='A' && buffer[i]<='Z')
            {
                if(buffer[i]=='Z') buffer[i]='A';
                else buffer[i]=(char)(buffer[i]+1);
            }
            else if(buffer[i]>='0' && buffer[i]<='9')
            {
                if(buffer[i]=='9') buffer[i]='0';
                else buffer[i]=(char)(buffer[i]+1);
            }
            else buffer[i]='.';

        }
        send(new_socket , buffer , strlen(buffer) , 0 );
    }

    printf("Reply sent\n");
    }

    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUTS:
Example 1:

```
saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./qs2_server
Recieved Heyy
Reply sent
Recieved AHAHAHHAHA;;;000
Reply sent
Recieved NO
Reply sent
Recieved BYEBYE
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$
```

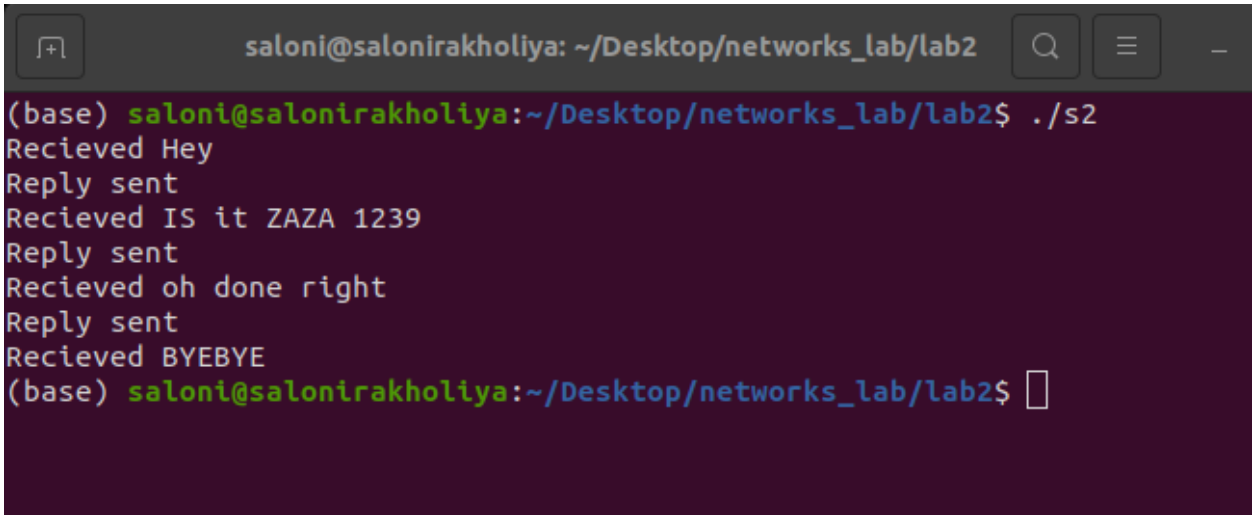
```
saloni@salonirakholiya: ~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./qs2_client
Client: Heyy
Server: Ifzz
Client: AHAHAHHAHA;;;000
Server: BIBIBIIBIB...111
Client: NO
Server: OP
Client: BYEBYE
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$
```

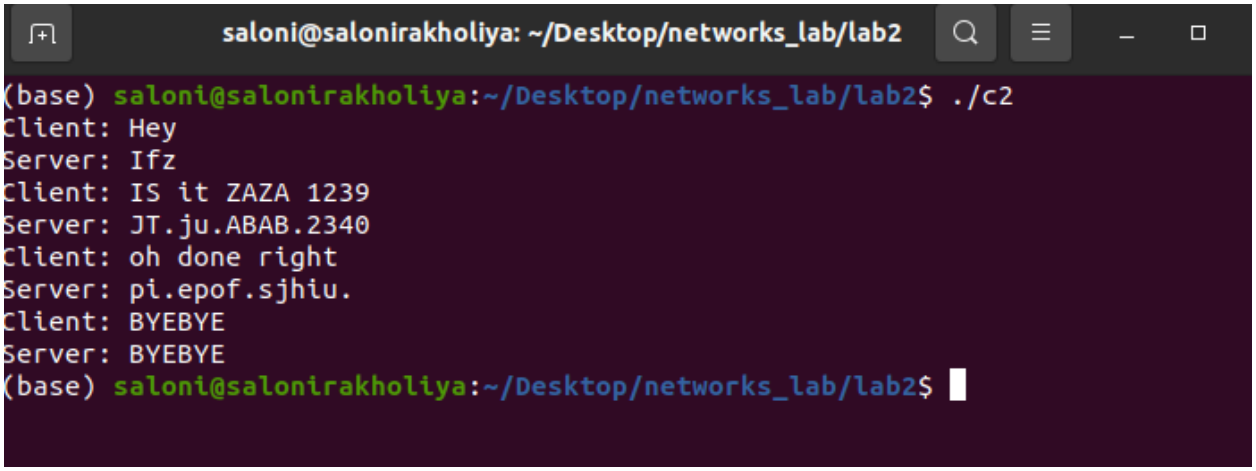
Example 2

```
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./s2
Recieved Hey
Reply sent
Recieved OhIdkZ123
Reply sent
Recieved Pop ok
Reply sent
Recieved BYEBYE
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$
```

```
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./c2
Client: Hey
Server: Ifz
Client: OhIdkZ123
Server: PiJelA234
Client: Pop ok
Server: Qpq.pl
Client: BYEBYE
Server: BYEBYE
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$
```

Example 3:





QUESTION 3:

Explanation: Making a 10MB file using a python script, and using C (commented code in server side) breaking the file into 10 chunks and randomly generating 5 chunks to send. Sending the 5 chunks and the client asks for 5 remaining chunks from serverB. Server B sends remaining chunks and all chunks are also stored as files, which can be combined to form the previous 10 MB File.

CLIENT CODE:

```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#define SIZE 1024
```

```c
void write_file(int sockfd, char *filename)
{
   int n = -1;
   FILE *fp;
   char buffer[SIZE];

   fp = fopen(filename, "a");
   char ch;
   while (1)
   {
       n = recv(sockfd, &ch, sizeof(ch), 0);
       if (n <= 0)
           break;
       fprintf(fp, "%c", ch);
       if (ch == EOF)
           return;
   }
   return;
}

int main()
{
   char *ip = "127.0.0.1";
   int port = 8086;
   int e;

   int sockfd;
   struct sockaddr_in server_addr;

   sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
   if (sockfd < 0)
   {
       perror("[-]Error in socket");
       exit(1);
   }
```

```
   server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
   server_addr.sin_port = port;
   server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip);

   e = connect(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr,
sizeof(server_addr));
   if (e == -1)
   {
       perror("[-]Error in socket");
       exit(1);
   }

   int buffer[10];
   char *msgask = "Send packets!\n";
   send(sockfd, msgask, strlen(msgask), 0);
   printf("%s", msgask);
   int valread = recv(sockfd, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0);
   printf("Chunks which will be got from server A(1) and which from
B(-1)\n");
   for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
       printf("%d ", buffer[i]);
   //
   printf("\n");
   char *filenames[10] = {"rfile_part1", "rfile_part2",
"rfile_part3", "rfile_part4", "rfile_part5", "rfile_part6",
"rfile_part7", "rfile_part8", "rfile_part9", "rfile_part10"};

   for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
   {
       if (buffer[i] != -1)
       {

           write_file(sockfd, filenames[i]);
           printf("Chunk %d got from server\n", i + 1);
       }
   }
```

```
   //second

       int sockfd2;
       struct sockaddr_in server_addr2;
       int port2=8080;
       sockfd2 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
       if (sockfd2 < 0)
       {
           perror("[-]Error in socket");
           exit(1);
       }
       server_addr2.sin_family = AF_INET;
       server_addr2.sin_port = port2;
       server_addr2.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip);

       e = connect(sockfd2, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr2,
sizeof(server_addr2));
       if (e == -1)
       {
           perror("[-]Error in socket");
           exit(1);
       }

   send(sockfd2, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0);

       for(int i=0;i<10;++i)
     {
       if(buffer[i]==-1)
       {

         write_file(sockfd2,filenames[i]);
         printf("Chunk %d got from server\n",i+1);
       }
     }
```

```
    char thanks[1024] = "Thank You from client!";
    send(sockfd, thanks, 1024, 0);
    send(sockfd2, thanks,1024, 0);
    return 0;
}
```

SERVER A CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#define SIZE 1024

void send_file(FILE *fp, int sockfd)
{
    int n;
    char data[SIZE] = {0};
    char ch;

    while ((ch = fgetc(fp)) != EOF)
    {
        if (send(sockfd, &ch, sizeof(ch), 0) == -1)
        {
            perror("[-]Error in sending file.");
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    ch = EOF;
    if (send(sockfd, &ch, sizeof(ch), 0) == -1)
    {
        perror("[-]Error in sending file.");
        exit(1);
    }
}

FILE *openforwrite(int filecounter)
{
```

```
    char fileoutputname[15];

    sprintf(fileoutputname, "file_part%d", filecounter);
    return fopen(fileoutputname, "a");
}

int main()
{
    //preprocess file
    // FILE *ptr_readfile;
    // FILE *ptr_writefile;
    // char line [128];
    // int filecounter=1, linecounter=1;

    // ptr_readfile = fopen("randomTxt2.txt","r");
    // if (!ptr_readfile)
    //  return 1;

    // ptr_writefile = openforwrite(filecounter);

    // while (fgets(line, sizeof line, ptr_readfile)!=NULL) {
    //  if (linecounter == 11) {
    //      linecounter = 1;
    //      filecounter=1;
    //  }
    //  ptr_writefile = openforwrite(filecounter);
    //  if (!ptr_writefile)
    //      return 1;
    //  fprintf(ptr_writefile,"%s\n", line);
    //  fclose(ptr_writefile);
    //  linecounter++;
    //  filecounter++;
    // }
    // fclose(ptr_readfile);
    //preprocessing ends
```

```
   //deciding chunks
   int total = 0;
   int a[10];
   for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
       a[i] = -1;

   while (1)
   {
       int x = rand() % 10;
       if (a[x] == -1)
       {
           total += 1;
           a[x] = 1;
       }
       if (total == 5)
           break;
   }
   printf("Checker to track which chunks are sent from server A(1)
and which are not(-1)\n");
   for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
       printf("%d", a[i]);

   printf("\n");

   char *ip = "127.0.0.1";
   int port = 8086;
   int e;

   int sockfd, new_sock;
   struct sockaddr_in server_addr, new_addr;
   socklen_t addr_size;
   char buffer[SIZE];

   sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
   if (sockfd < 0)
   {
```

```
        perror("[-]Error in socket");
        exit(1);
    }
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port = port;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip);

    e = bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr,
sizeof(server_addr));
    if (e < 0)
    {
        perror("[-]Error in bind");
        exit(1);
    }
    if (listen(sockfd, 10) == 0)
    {
        printf("[+]Listening....\n");
    }
    else
    {
        perror("[-]Error in listening");
        exit(1);
    }

    addr_size = sizeof(new_addr);
    new_sock = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&new_addr,
&addr_size);

    char *qs;

    int valread = recv(new_sock, qs, 1024, 0);
    send(new_sock, a, sizeof(a), 0);

    char *filenames[10] = {"file_part1", "file_part2", "file_part3",
"file_part4", "file_part5", "file_part6", "file_part7", "file_part8",
"file_part9", "file_part10"};
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
    {
        if (a[i] != -1)
        {

            FILE *fp;
            //char *filename = "randomTxt2.txt";
            fp = fopen(filenames[i], "r");
            if (fp == NULL)
            {
                perror("[-]Error in reading file.");
                exit(1);
            }
            send_file(fp, new_sock);
            printf("Chunk %d sent from server\n", i + 1);
        }
    }

    char waitmsgthanks[1024];
    while (1)
    {
        valread = recv(new_sock, waitmsgthanks, 1024, 0);
        if (valread <= 0)
            break;
    }
    printf("%s", waitmsgthanks);
    return 0;
}
```

SERVER B CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#define SIZE 1024

void send_file(FILE *fp, int sockfd)
```

```
{
 int n;
 char data[SIZE] = {0};
 char ch;
 while ((ch = fgetc(fp)) != EOF)
 {
   if (send(sockfd, &ch, sizeof(ch), 0) == -1)
   {
     perror("[-]Error in sending file.");
     exit(1);
   }
 }
 ch = EOF;
 if (send(sockfd, &ch, sizeof(ch), 0) == -1)
 {
   perror("[-]Error in sending file.");
   exit(1);
 }
}

int main()
{
 char *ip = "127.0.0.1";
 int port = 8080;
 int e;

 int sockfd, new_sock;
 struct sockaddr_in server_addr, new_addr;
 socklen_t addr_size;
 char buffer[SIZE];

 sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
 if (sockfd < 0)
 {
   perror("[-]Error in socket");
   exit(1);
```

```
 }
 printf("[+]Server socket created successfully.\n");

 server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
 server_addr.sin_port = port;
 server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip);

 e = bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr,
sizeof(server_addr));
 if (e < 0)
 {
   perror("[-]Error in bind");
   exit(1);
 }
 printf("[+]Binding successfull.\n");

 if (listen(sockfd, 10) == 0)
 {
   printf("[+]Listening....\n");
 }
 else
 {
   perror("[-]Error in listening");
   exit(1);
 }

 addr_size = sizeof(new_addr);
 new_sock = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&new_addr, &addr_size);

 int a[10];
 char *filenames[10] = {"file_part1", "file_part2", "file_part3",
"file_part4", "file_part5", "file_part6", "file_part7", "file_part8",
"file_part9", "file_part10"};

 int valread = recv(new_sock, a, sizeof(a), 0);
 printf("Chunks to send from server B(-1)\n");
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
  printf("%d", a[i]);
printf("\n");
for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
{
  if (a[i] == -1)
  {

    FILE *fp;
    fp = fopen(filenames[i], "r");
    if (fp == NULL)
    {
      perror("[-]Error in reading file.");
      exit(1);
    }
    send_file(fp, new_sock);
    printf("Chunk %d sent from server\n", i + 1);
  }
}

char waitmsgthanks[1024];
valread = recv(new_sock, waitmsgthanks, 1024, 0);
printf("%s", waitmsgthanks);
return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:
Client side

```
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ gcc qs3_client1.c -o
cc
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./cc
Send packets!
Chunks which will be got from server A(1) and which from B(-1)
-1 -1 1 1 -1 1 1 1 -1 -1
Chunk 3 got from server
Chunk 4 got from server
Chunk 6 got from server
Chunk 7 got from server
Chunk 8 got from server
Chunk 1 got from server
Chunk 2 got from server
Chunk 5 got from server
Chunk 9 got from server
Chunk 10 got from server
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$
```

Server A side:

```
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ gcc qs3_servera.c -o
sa
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./sa
Checker to track which chunks are sent from server A(1) and which are not(-1)
-1-111-1111-1-1
[+]Listening....
Chunk 3 sent from server
Chunk 4 sent from server
Chunk 6 sent from server
Chunk 7 sent from server
Chunk 8 sent from server
Thank You from client!(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$
```

Server B side:

```
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ gcc qs3_serverb.c -o
sb
(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$ ./sb
[+]Server socket created successfully.
[+]Binding successfull.
[+]Listening....
Chunks to send from server B(-1)
-1-111-1111-1-1
Chunk 1 sent from server
Chunk 2 sent from server
Chunk 5 sent from server
Chunk 9 sent from server
Chunk 10 sent from server
Thank You from client!(base) saloni@salonirakholiya:~/Desktop/networks_lab/lab2$
```