

Ch7

4

Test: x301F

Finish: x3027

Save3: x3029

Save2: x302A

7

.ORIG x3000

AND R1,R1,#0

AND R2,R2,#0

AND R4,R4,#0

ADD R4,R4,#15

ADD R2,R2,#1 ;R2 is MASK that examines 1

LOOP AND R3,R0,R2

BRz N

ADD R1,R1,#1

N ADD R2,R2,R2

ADD R4,R4,xFFFF ;countdown

BRn EXIT

BRnzp LOOP

EXIT TRAP x25

.END

18

- a) LDR R3, R1, #0
- b) NOT R3, R3
- c) ADD R3, R3, #1

Ch9

2

- (a) $2^8=256$ routines.
- (b) Because program needs to put R7 back into PC, and the RET provides the function.
- (c) 1

3

- (a) Something like power button will start the clock.
- (b) STI R0, MCR.
- (c) LD R1, SaveR1
- (d) The PC will point to the address after the HALT.

15

- (a) TRAP x72
- (b) Yes. but R0 is not saved.

17

- (a) LD R3, NEGENTER
- (b) STR R0, R1, #0
- (c) ADD R1, R1, #1

(d) STR R2, R1, #0

18

(a) ADD R1, R1, #1

(b) TRAP x25

(c) ADD R0, R0, #5

(d) BRzp K