**倒装**

1. **否定词或词组 never, seldom, rarely, hardly, little, never before, under/in no circumstances, by no means,on no account 等位于句首,需部分倒装【注：in no time, no wonder, no doubt 位于句首，因其表达肯定意义，所以不用倒装】**

在疫情之前，我们的祖国从来没有像今天这样强大。（ Never …）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Never has our country been so powerful as it is today before the outbreak of the covid-2019.**

自从出国留学以来，她就不再和我们保持联系了。(No longer)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**No longer has** she **kept in touch with** us since she went abroad for further study / education.

中国政府宣布在任何情况下决不首先使用核武器。(under no circumstances)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Chinese government announced that under no circumstance did we use the nuclear weapons firstly.**

1. **Not only...+部分倒装, but also...(不倒装）**

他不仅学习努力， 而且积极参加各项健康活动。（Not only…）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Not only does he study hard, but also he takes active part in various health activities.**

1. **Not until (从句不到装）....... + 主句倒装 直到......才...**

**= It is/was not until... that...**

经历了严重疫情后，人们才逐渐意识到强身健体的重要性。(until)

**(not...until)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**People didn’t come to realize the importance of [improving the health and strengthening the body](http://dict.cn/improve%20the%20health%3B%20strengthen%20the%20body) until they (had) experienced the serious covid-2019.**

进了这所寄宿制学校后我才意识到自己以前是多么依赖父母。(Not until)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Not until I entered the boarding school did I realize how much I had depended on my parents before.**

1. **Hardly/Scarcely + had +主语+ done... ...when/ before + did (过去时） 一......就 ......**

**No sooner + had +主语+ done than + did**

他刚到家，他的妈妈就开始向他抱怨。(Hardly)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Hardly had he arrived home when his mother began to complain to him.**

她一看完那个关于已灭绝物种的电视节目， 就立志加入野生动物保护组织。(No sooner)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**No sooner had she watched the TV program on the extinct species than she made up her mind to join the**

**wildlife protection organization.**

1. *So* **+ adj./adv. ...** *that***... 【主句倒装， that 从句不到装】**

*Such* **+ adj + 名词复数 ...** *that***...**

**+ adj. + 不可数名词**

这小孩太调皮了， 使得他那忙于工作的父母常常心烦意乱。（ So…）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**So naughty is the child that he often upsets his parents who are busy with their work.**

这部有关第一次世界大战的历史小说引入入胜，我简直爱不释手。(Such...)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The historical novel about/describing World War I / the First World War is so attractive that I can’t bear (to**

**do …)/stand parting with it / putting it down (back , aside )/ leaving it aside .**

1. **状语从句 (after.../ if.../when... 从句不倒装)**

只有通过亲身实践，你才能真正理解志愿者服务的重要性。(Only...)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Only by practicing personally can you really understand the importance of volunteer service.**

只有政府采取严厉的措施，我们才有望看到空气质量的真正改善。(Only)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Only when the government takes strict measures can we expect to see the real improvement of the air quality.**

1. **n./ adj./adv. + as + 主 + 谓 (as 引导部分倒装） 尽管......**

在线预订出租车虽然很时尚， 但许多相关问题尚待解决。(as)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Fashionable as booking the taxi online is, many relevant problems remain to be solved.**

**强调**

1. **It is/was + 被强调成分 + that... 是/正是.......**

正是通过远程教育，玛丽学会了如何进行个人投资。 （ It）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**It is through distance education that Mary learns how to make personal investment**

在有些情况下，重要的不是结果，而是你是否享受了这个过程。(matter)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In some cases what matters is not the result but whether you enjoy the process.

就是在我们经常购物的那家超市我偶然遇到了我们过去的班主任。(It)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It was in the supermarket where we often went shopping that I met with our former class teacher.

是什么使他在一次交通事故中丧命？(cost)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What is it that makes him cost his life in an accident?**

1. **Do + 动词原形 务必 ......**

**= Be sure to + 动词原形**

为了您的家庭幸福，务必遵守交通规则。（ Do ）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Do obey / observe / keep / follow traffic rules for the happiness of your family.**

**It/it 用法**

1. **It is + adj./n. + (for/of ) sb to do.../ that/wh-...**

那些未曾去过那个小村庄的人很难描绘出它的美丽。（ It...）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**It’s very hard for those who haven’t been to the small village to describe its beauty .**

在我学习时你把收音机关小你真得很体谅人。(It...)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**It is very considerate of you to turn down the radio when I am studying.**

能否抵御网络游戏的诱惑是摆在中学生面前的一道难题。(It)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**It is a difficult problem for high school students whether they can resist the temptation of online games.**

1. **It is obvious/clear/apparent that... = Obviously/Clearly/Apparently..., 显然... ...**

很显然，他与昨天发生的事毫无关系。(It)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is obvious that he has nothing to do with what happened yesterday.

**It is (more/less) likely that... = sb/sth be (more/less) likely to do ( 很/不太)可能......**

他可能把办公室的钥匙忘在图书馆了。(likely)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He is likely to have left the official key in the library.

**It is possible that/to do... 可能......**

你今晚能来参加我的生日聚会吗？(possible)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Is it possible for you to attend my birthday party this evening?

**It is certain that... = sb/sth be certain to do (= be sure/bound to do) 一定会...** 大量砍伐树木肯定会破坏生态平衡。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is certain that cutting down trees in large numbers will destroy the balance of the nature.

**It is unbelievable/incredible that...= It is hard to believe/(imagine) that... 很难相信......**

很难相信有些年轻人在结婚只有一个月后就离婚。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is hard to believe that some young people divorce after they get married only one month.

**It is no wonder that... = No wonder... 难怪**

**【区分： There is no doubt that...= No doubt, ... 毋庸置疑 】**

这本书不仅有插图，还配有光盘，难怪孩子们如此喜欢。(no wonder)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**No wonder children like this book very much because it has not only illustrations but also CDs.**

1. **It is + ed 分词 + that...**

**It is said/ reported/ believed/ recorded that... 据说/据报道/据信/据记载......**

**= sb/sth be said/reported/believed /recorded to do...**

据说，中国人比西方人更早使用纸币。(It)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is said that Chinese started to use notes/paper money earlier than westerners.

据报道这种野生植物含有丰富的维生素。（ It...）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is reported that the wild plant is rich in / contains / has a lot of vitamins.

**It is known to all that... 众所周知**

**= As we all know/ As is known to all, ....**

众所周知，均衡的饮食和充足的锻炼是保持健康的关键。(It)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is known to all that well-balanced diet and adequate exercises are the key to keeping fit.

**It is estimated that... 据估计......**

据估计今年将有百分之三十的大学毕业生存在就业困难。(It )

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**It is estimated that there will be about 30% graduates who have difficulty in job hunting this year. It has been proved that... 业已证明/事实证明...**

事实证明，父母的言行对孩子有很深的影响。(influence)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**It has been proved that parents’ behaviors and words have a great influence on children.**

**It is taken for granted that 认为是理所当然/天经地义的**

在西方，超过 18 岁的年轻人独立生活被认为是理所当然。(grant)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**In western countries it is taken for granted that the young people who are more than 18 years old live**

**independently.**

1. **It + 不及物动词 + that...**

**It seems/appears that...= sb/sth seems/ appears to do/be doing/have done 似乎......**

【*补：***There seem(s)/ appear(s) to be...** 似乎有...

**It seems as if...** 似乎/好像 】

似乎年轻父母更注重孩子的语言学习。(seem)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It seems that young parents pay more attention to children learning languages .

**It (so) happens that... = sb/sth happens to do/be doing/have done 碰巧......**

碰巧我的想法和你的很相似。(happen)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It happens that my idea is similar to yours.

**It occurs to sb that... / It has never occurred to sb that... 某人突然/从未想到......**

**= sth occur(red) to sb...**

我从未想到过会在机场遇到多年未曾谋面的老朋友。(It)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It never occurred to me that I met with my old friend who I hadn’t seen for many years.

1. **It is no use/good doing sth 做...没有用/没什么好处**

**【类似： There is no need (for sb) to do... 没有必要做... There is no point (in) doing sth 做...没有用/意义There is no denying (the fact) that... 无可否认 】**

抄袭他人作业是没用的。(use)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is no use copying others’ homework.

你把时间浪费在抱怨过去的失败上是没有必要的。(need)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

There is no need for you to complain about the past failure.

ƒ 既然他已下定决心出国深造， 劝说他回心转意还有意义吗？(point)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Since he is determined to go abroad for further study, is there any point in persuading him to change his view?

1. **It takes sb st to do sth/ It takes st. for sb. to do sth. 某人花费多少时间做某事**完成这项任务要花好几个月的时间。(take)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It will take several months to finish the task.

1. **It is time (for sb) to do / that... (虚拟， 从句用过去式）** 我们打篮球的时间到了。(time)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It’s time for us to play basketball.

1. **It remains unknown/ a problem/ to be seen whether 还不得而知**

**= Whether remains unknown/ a problem/ to be seen**

**【remain + n./adj./to be done】**

这款新药对感染了这种病毒的病人是否有效尚不知晓。(remain)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It remains unknown whether this kind of new medicine has an effect on the patients who are infected with this virus.

1. **It is good/bad manners to do/ that 是有/没有礼貌的**

在禁止吸烟的公共场所抽烟是不良行为。(manners)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is bad manners to smoke in non-smoking public places.

1. **主 语 + think/consider/find/feel/make +** *it* **+ adj/n + (for sb) that…**

我发现很难与那些一贯固执己见的人合作。(...it...)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I find it (is) hard to cooperate with those who always stick to their own opinions.

各种各样的媒体使我们有可能及时地获得许多有价值的信息。(it)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Various media make it possible for us to obtain much valuable information.**

1. **sb take** *it* **for granted that... / take sth for granted (不要）认为 是理所当然的**

**/ Don’t take** *it* **for granted that...**

不要想当然地认为所有的问题通过一次讨论就能解决。(grant)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Don’t take it for granted that all problems can be solved by discussing only once.**

**祈使、感叹句**

1. **祈使句， +and /or +陈述句**

学习更努力些，你就会被你一直梦想的那所大学录取。(and)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Study harder and you will be admitted into the university which you have been dreaming of.

请尽早做出决定， 不然你会坐失良机。（or）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Please make a decision as soon as possible or you will miss the golden chance.

1. **What +a/an +adj+n(单)+S+V ! / What +adj+n(复)+S+V ! / What+adj+n(不可数)+S+V ! How +adj +a(an) + n(单)+S+V !**

**How +句子 !**

夏日炎炎之时游泳，该多轻松痛快啊！（ How）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How relaxing and enjoyable swimming is in the hot summer!

我多想念在老家度过的日子！(miss)

How much I miss the days which I spent in the hometown.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**语态**

1. **当动作的执行者不知道是谁或难以说明时，用***被动语态***。**

这里的菜烧得很好，还有免费蛋糕供应。（provide）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The dishes are well cooked here and free cakes are provided.

应该鼓励年轻人按照自己的特长选择职业。(encourage)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Young people should be encouraged to choose their careers according to their own strong points.

上周末，公园里举行了一场音乐会。(hold)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A concert was held in the park last weekend.

必须立刻采取措施来防止该疾病蔓延。(prevent)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Immediate measures must be taken to prevent the diseases from spreading.

…应该特别关注帮助残疾人找到合适的工作。(attention)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Special attention should be paid to help the disabled people find the suitable job.

**名词性从句**

1. **Whether... (mainly/largely/to some extent) depends on... ......（ 主要)取决于......**

一本书是否畅销取决于诸多因素。（ Whether…）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Whether a book sells well depends on many/various factors.**

1. **What surprises/amazes/delights/worries/disappoints/annoys/puzzles/impresses**

**/relieves sb is sth/ that...令人惊讶/高兴/担忧/失望/生气/困惑/印象深刻/宽慰的是......**

**(有些短语可表达为: To one’s**

**surprise/amazement/delight/disappointment/** *relief***, ...)**

**【 What is (most) important/ matters (most) is that./wh-... (最)重要的是......**

**What sb cares about/lacks is that/wh- 某人在意/缺乏的是... 】**

令同学们高兴的是他们在假期中也能使用学校图书馆。（ What; access）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What delights students is that they have access to the school library during the holiday.**

给我印象最深的是我的学生最近几个月在英语上取得很大进步。(What)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What impresses me most is that my students have made great progress in English in recent months.**

ƒ 公司在意的不是员工的长相, 而是他们的工作表现。(care)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What the company cares about is not the employees’ appearances but their job performances.**

我发现他演讲中缺少的是幽默感。(what)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**I find what he lacks in his speech is sense of humor**

1. **Whoever/Whatever + 引导主语从句 + 谓语...... 无论...**

**= Anyone who/ Anything that.. + 谓语......**

无论人们在梦中说了什么都是他们潜意识的反映。(Whatever)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Whatever people said in their dream is the reflection of their subconsciousness.**

无论谁违法，他或她将受到法律的惩罚。 (Whoever)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Whoever breaks the law, he or she will be punished by the law.**

1. **The reason why/for sth ... is that... ...的原因是...**

因为缺少实践，他没有通过驾驶考试。（ reason）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The reason why he didn't pass the driving test was lack of practice/ that he lacked practice.

1. **Word came that... 消息传来 【引导同位语从句】**

**There is (little) chance/possibility that... 有/没有可能... the fact/news/choice that...**

有消息传来，不久那个地区可能还有一次危险的地震发生。(Word)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Word comes that it won’t be long before a dangerous earthquake occurs in that area.**

缺乏实践经验的大学毕业生不太可能马上找到高薪的工作。(little chance)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**There is little chance that the graduates who lack practice experience will find a well -paid job at once.**

听到 2008 年在北京举办奥运会的消息时，人们欣喜若狂。（news that）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Hearing the news that Beijing will host the Olympics in 2008, people are wild with joy.**

他无法忍受没有被提升为部门经理这一事实。(put)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He couldn’t put up with the fact that he was not promoted to department manager.**

同众人一样,你很快就会得出下个结论：最便宜、最可靠的交通方式就是你的双腿。 (conclusion)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Like others, you will draw a conclusion soon that the cheapest and the most reliable means of transportation is**

**your legs.**

**定语从句**

1. **when/where/why (从句不缺成分)** *的* **+名词**

为追求时尚付出高昂代价的人应该尽早改变这种生活方式。(those)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Those who follow the fashion at great cost should change their lifestyle as soon as possible.**

在展览会上,公司销售经理展示了孩子们翘首以盼的新型电子玩具。(demonstrate)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

At the exhibition, the company’s sales manager demonstrated the new type of electronic toys (which/that) children

were looking forward to.

不少独居老人都希望自己的子女常回家看看。(who)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Many old people who live alone hope that their kids will visit them often.

1. **主句， which... . (主句) ，这 【引导非限制性定语从句】**

这个国家经常卷入战争**, 这**就是它极端贫穷的原因。(which)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**This country is often involved in the war, which is the reason why it is extremely poor.**

他在一些不重要的事情上花费时间太多*,* **这**导致了整个计划的失败。(which)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He spent too much time on some unimportant things, which led to the failure of the whole plan.**

中国的经济每年增长百分之八左右**，这**使世界上许多正遭受经济危机**的**国家非常震惊。(which)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The China’s economy increases by about 8% each year, which shocks many countries that are suffering the**

**economic crisis.**

**状语从句**

1. **It is/has been + (一段时间)+ since (瞬间动词的过去时) 自(从)……已经多久了**

人类首次登月距今近四十年。（since）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**It has been 40 years since human beings first landed on the moon**

自从他离开上海以后，我们一直靠电子邮件保持联系。（ since）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**We have kept in contact with each other by emails since he left Shanghai.**

1. **It will be /won’t be +一段时间+ before (现在时) 要过多久才……/ 过不了多久就......**

**It was/ wasn’t +一段时间+ before (过去时) 过了多久才……/ 没过多久就......**

要不了多久，我们就会知道考试结果。(before)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It won’t be long before we know the result of the exam.

过了许多年这一秘密才被泄露出来。（before）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It was many years before the secret was revealed.

没过多久，我就发现他不是一个容易打交道的同事。(before)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**It was not long before I found he was not an colleague who was easy to get along well with**

**before “还没有; 尚未；没来得及...；然后”**

演出还没有结束， 孩子们就睡着了。(before)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The children had fallen asleep/gone to sleep before the performance ended/was over.**

我们将作进一步的讨论，然后再作出最终结论。（before）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**we will have a further discussion before we draw a final conclusion**

1. **The moment /minute /instant +从句，主句... 一……就……**

**【=As soon as; / On(Upon )+ doing; / hardly...when.../ no sooner...than...】**你一收到这封信， 你会知道他发生了什么事。（The moment）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The moment you receive this letter, you will know what happened to him.**

从踏上陌生国土的那一刻起， 李华就意识到入乡随俗至关重要。（ the moment）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The moment he stepped on the foreign land, Li Hua realized that it was important to follow the local customs.

1. **The first /last time + 从句 (过去时)， 主句 (过去时). 第一次... ....**

**Each time / Every time +从句, 主句.... 每次......**

我第一次写英语作文时，犯了许多拼写错误。（make）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I made many spelling mistakes the first time I wrote the English writing.

第一次看 Gangnam Style 的时候,其生动的节奏,富有创意的舞蹈,给我留下了深刻的印象。（ The first time）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The first time I watched Gangnam Style, its lively rhythm and creative dance left a deep impression on me.

每次我向她请教， 她总是有求必应，而且解释得令我十分满意。（ satisfaction）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Every time I ask her for advice, she is always ready to help, and explains to my full satisfaction.

1. **This/It be the first/second/third time that+ 从句 (用完成时态) 这是(某人)第一次......**

这是他第一次在校运会上获得冠军的称号。（ the first time）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is the first time that he has won the title of the championship.

这是我一周内第三次提醒你不要迟到。（the third time）

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**It is the third time that I have reminded you not to be late during a week.**

1. **by the time 到...时候为止 (主句用将来/过去完成时 will have done/had done)**

到今年大学毕业， 他学习英语将有十五年了。(by the time)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

By the time he graduates from the university this year, he will have learned English for 15 years.

到去年大学毕业， 他学习英语已有十五年了。(by the time)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

By the time he graduated from the university last year, he had learned English for 15 years.

1. **be about to do/ be doing... when... 正要做/正在做.....突然......**

我刚要关掉电视， 这时一档新闻节目引起了我的兴趣。(when)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I was about to turn off TV when a news show aroused my interest.

1. **now that (=since) 既然 (引导原因状语从句）**

**seeing that (= as) 因为,由于**

**in that (= because) 因为**

**due to= owing to= because of +短语 (后接 the fact that +句子)**

由于越来越多的森林被砍伐， 一些动物正面临着灭绝的危险。(As)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

As more and more forests are cut, some animals are facing in danger of extinction.

由于天气恶劣，航班延误了好几个小时。(owing)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The flight was delayed for several hours owing to bad weather.

**despite/in spite of + the fact that... 尽管，虽然......**

**what...**

**= although/though +从句 (引导让步状语从句)**

尽管有很多困难， 我们仍将努力执行我们的计划。（spite）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**In spite of many difficulties, we still try to carry out our plan.**

尽管山高密林，医护队员还是迅速地赶到了出事地点，实施救援。(despite)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Despite the high mountains and thick forests, the doctors and nurses rushed to the scene of the accident for**

**the rescue/to carry out the rescue.**

尽管他病了，他坚持做他的研究。(spite)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**In spite of his illness, he insisted on doing his research.**

1. **Whatever/ No matter what + n +主+谓, 无论......**

**However / No matter how+ adj. + 主+谓，**

如果能找到任何适合你的学习方法，你的学习效率就可能明显提高。(whatever)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

If you can find whatever learning method (that) suits you, your study / learning efficiency is likely to improve

remarkably.

无论风多大、雨多急，警察一直坚守在岗位上。(no matter…)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

No matter how hard the rain falls and the wind blows, the police keep to their posts.

1. **...so/such ... that (+从句)/as to do... 如此......以致于 (引导结果状语从句)**

**...so that/in order that (+ sb can/could ) 为了...... (引导目的状语从句)**

**= ...so as to do/ in order to do...**

这些十八世纪的油画保存得这样好，使参观者大为惊叹。(so…that)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**These eighteenth-century oil paintings have been/are preserved so well that the visitors are**

**greatly amazed/ impressed.**

彼得每月留出一点钱以便在不久的将来购买一辆新汽车。（ set）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Peter sets aside a little money in order that he can afford to buy a new car in the near future.**

1. **in case +从句/ in case of +短语 以免; 万一 (从句用一般现在时或 should/might)**

**for fear that +从句/ for fear of +短语 唯恐;以免**

务必通知他在飞机起飞前半小时到达机场以免误了飞机。(in case)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Do inform him to arrive at the airport half an hour before the aircraft takes off in case he misses the flight.**

家长嘱咐孩子别在河边嬉戏， 以免遭遇不测。(for fear)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Parents ask their kids not to play by the river for fear that something terrible might happen.**

1. **as/so long as... 只要 【引导条件状语从句】**

**unless... (= if not) 除非;如果不**

只要专心学习，你一定能顺利通过考试。（ concentrate）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**You can pass the exam successfully as long as you concentrate on your study.**

如果队员之间不加强配合，我校篮球队就不可能在决赛中战胜对手。（ unless）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Our school basketball team will not beat the opponents in the final match/final(s) unless the team members**

**strengthen their cooperation / cooperate well with each other.**

1. **as + adj/adv.原级 + as not so/as...as... adj./adv.比较级... + than...**

经过多年的建设， 这个小镇现在和地震前一样充满了活力。(as ... as)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**After years of / years’ construction, the little town is now as lively as it was before the earthquake / it used to be**

**before the earthquake.**

没有什么比获准参加太空旅行项目更令人兴奋的了。(than)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**There is nothing more exciting than being allowed to take part in the space travel program.**

**45. The more..., the more... 越......, 越......**

家长对他们的孩子期望越多，他们的失望就越大。(the more… the more)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The more their parents expect of their children, the more disappointed they are.**

你的英语词汇越多，你会发现做阅读理解越容易。(the more..)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The more English vocabularies you have, the easier you will find it to do reading comprehension.**

面对困难你越是镇定自若，就越有可能克服它们。(likely)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The calmer you are when you are faced with difficulties, the more likely you will be to overcome them.**

你吸烟越少，对你周围的人好处越多。(the more...,the more)

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**The less you smoke, the more good you will do to others around you.**

**非谓语**

1. **too + adj./adv. + (for sb) + to do 太 而不能**
   * **be only too……to do …… 非常......去做 【only too=really 相当，非常】**
   * **can not/never...too... 再 也不为过**
   * **be enough (for sb) to do... 足以...**

这个游戏的规则太复杂，三言两语解释不清。（too … to）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The rules of the game are too complicated to explain/be explained in a few words.**

商店经理总是告诫他的店员们：“我们再怎么对顾客有礼貌都不为过。”

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The shop manager always warn his employees that we can not be too polite.**

1. **only to do 结果却......**

**just to do = simply to do 仅仅为了，只是为了**

**so as to do = in order to do = to do (目的是)为了...**

**so/such...as to do 如此...以至于...**

他喜欢嘲笑别人, 结果发现自己被比别人嘲笑。(only to)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He likes laughing at others, only to find that he is laughed by others.**

毫无疑问，老师挑你作业里的毛病是为了帮助你取得更大的进步。(fault)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**There is no doubt that the teacher find fault with your homework in order to help you make greater progress.**

1. **动名词做主语 (Doing + v. + ...) 【确认句子的谓语动词】**只喝一杯咖啡就会使我整晚睡不着。（keep）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Drinking only a cup of coffee will keep me awake all night.**

每天摄入太多的盐和糖会对人体的健康造成严重的损害。(take in)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Taking in too much salt and sugar every day will cause serious damage to people's health.**

1. **“to”为介词的词组:**
   * **look forward** *to* **doing** 翘首以盼 ( have always been dreaming of 梦寐以求)
   * **pay attention** *to* **doing** 注意 (attach importance to doing 重视)
   * **devote oneself** *to* **doing = (sb) be devoted** *to* **doing** 致力于；献身于
   * **object** *to* **doing = be opposed** *to* **doing** 反对 (=be against)
   * **stick** *to* **doing** 坚持做 (insist on doing; persist in doing; persevere in doing)
   * **contribute** *to* **doing** 对...做贡献；有助于；成为 的原因
   * **be/get used/accustomed** *to* **doing** 习惯于做...
   * **the key** *to* **doing** 的关键
   * **When it comes** *to* **doing**... 当谈到.....

我们盼望能参加下星期举行的艺术节开幕式。(look forward to)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**I am looking forward to take part in the art festival to be held next week.**

他总是全心全意帮助那些向他求助的人。 (devote)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He is always devoted to helping those who turn to him for help.**

ƒ 我习惯睡前听点轻音乐。(accustomed)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**I'm accustomed to listening to some light music before sleep.**

诚实和勤奋助于成功和幸福。(contribute)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Honesty and diligence contribute to success and happiness.**

**mean doing** 意 味着 **regret doing** 后悔做过 **try doing** 试着做

他很后悔失去了获得奖学金的机会。（regret）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He regrets losing the opportunity to obtain the scholarship.

安全系统不会允许你进入大楼， 除非你有正确的密码。(allow)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The security system will not permit/allow you to enter the building unless you have the correct password.

1. **分词做状语/定语 【可以和状语从句/定语从句互换】**

看到奶奶有些睡意，他拉上窗帘并把电视的音量调低了。(turn)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Seeing Grandma a little sleepy, he drew the curtains and turned the TV down

年龄 6 至 10 岁的男孩通常很顽皮。(range v. 分词作定语)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Boys raging from 6 years old to 10 years old are usually naughty**

ƒ 昨晚有许多人等在剧院前想一睹那位歌星的风采. (there be )

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**There were a lot of people waiting in front of the theatre yesterday evening to have a glance at the star singer.**

整个上午他都在忙于写那篇故事，只是偶尔停下来喝杯茶。(break off)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He was busy writing the story all the morning, only breaking off occasionally to have a cup of te a.**

1. **分词/不定式做状语时一些固定词组：**
   * **Generally/Frankly/Strictly /Relatively speaking** 一般/坦白/严格来说/相对而言
   * **Judging from/by** 从...判断
   * **Considering sth/that...** 考虑到... (=in view of 鉴于)
   * **Speaking/Talking of...** 说起/谈到......
   * **Compared with...** 和 比起来
   * **To tell you the truth/ To be frank/To be honest/To begin with**

一般来说，老年人可以每天服一些维生素片来弥补营养的缺乏。(make up)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**In general the old can make up for the lack of nutrition by taking vitamin tablets on a daily basis**

说到那家公司的福利和工作条件，所有的员工都闭口不谈。(speak of)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**All the employees halted to silence when they were asked about the welfare and the work condition of the**

**company.**

ƒ 从他的言行来看， 他不是一个目光短浅的人。(judge)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Judging from his words and deeds,he is not a short-sighted man.**

同其他学生相比， 那个女孩有更强的英语听、说能力。（ compare）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Compared with other students,the girl has better listening and speaking abilities in English.**

**短语**

1. **sth. be available to sb** 某物对某人来说可得到

**sp/sth be accessible to sb** 某人可到达、接近某地(物)

**= sb have access to sth/sp**

青少年如今均可享受优质教育。(available)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

High quality / Quality / Excellent education is available to teen -agers / youngsters now / nowadays.

没有许可，你不能使用该图书馆的设施。(access)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Without permission, you won't have access to the library's facilities.

1. **be ahead of/ behind sb. (in..)** (在...方面) 胜过/落后某人**be superior/inferior to sb (in...)** (在...方面) 优于/劣于某人**be equal to sb (in...) / equal(v.)...in**

**(=match...in...)** (在...方面)与 相等 / 匹敌

一名熟练的工人在许多方面要优于毫无经验的新手，是被普遍认可的。(superior)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is generally accepted that a proficient（experienced） worker is superior to an inexperienced green hand.

1. **apologize to sb for sth (=make an apology to sb for sth)** 为...向某人道歉

**complain to sb about sth/that... (=make a complaint about/that...)** 向...抱怨/投诉

邻居告诉我母亲如果我再把摇滚乐开到半夜，他们就要向警察投诉我了。(complain)

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**The neighbors tells my mothers that they will call the police if I play the rocking music until deep night.**

1. **sth appeal to sb** 某物吸引某人 **(= sth attract sb)**

**sb appeal to sb to do sth = call on sb to do sth** 呼吁某人做某事你对上周美术馆展出的那些画感兴趣吗？(appeal)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Do those paintings exhibited in the gallery last week appeal to you?**

这些广告旨在吸引消费者购买商品。(appeal)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**These advertisements aim at appealing to customers to buy goods.**

1. **apply (to sb ) for sth** (向某人)申请...

**apply...to...** 把......应用于......

要申请这个职位, 你必须有团队合作精神和良好的沟通技能。(apply)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**To apply for the position, you must have teamwork spirit and excellent communication skills.**

应该鼓励学生将课堂上所学的知识运用到实践中去。（ apply）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Students should be encouraged/We should encourage students to apply what they have learned in class to**

**practice .**

1. **assure sb of sth /that...** 向(某人)保证，使(某人)相信......

(=convince sb of sth/that sb be convinced that 某人坚信)

**ensure sth/that...** 确保......

**make sure that/wh-...** 确保 (从句用一般现在时) 【**= see to it that** 】

**sb be sure to do** 一定会

**Be sure to do** 一定/务必做......

老师使她相信她的儿子因学习努力已被提前入取进入大学。(assure)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The teacher assured her that her son had been admitted into the university in advance because of hard study.

政府正不遗余力地防止河流受到污染，以确保人们拥有良好的生活环境。(ensure)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Government is making every effort to prevent the rivers from being polluted to ensure people living in good

environment.

我的父亲总要确信所有的灯都已关上后才离家。（ make sure）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**My father always makes sure that all the lights are turned off before he leaves home.**

天气降温时，务必多加一件厚外套。(sure)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Be sure to wear an extra thick coat when the temperature drops.**

1. **award sb sth for = award sth to sb for** 因......授予某人 奖

【**= sb be awarded sth (for)**】 (近义：sb be honored (sth) for 因 受到表彰、嘉奖)

**reward sb with sth for** 因 以某物回报某人

导演得知自己的影片获奖，感到无比自豪。(award)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Learning that he was awarded /won an award for his film, the director felt very proud of himself/was full of pride.

1. **be (fully/well) aware/conscious of/that/wh-** (充分)意识到 【**= fully realize**】

越来越多的人意识到遵守交通规则的重要性。（aware）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**More and more people are aware of the importance of observing traffic regulation**

1. **sth benefit sb = sb benefit from sth** 某事物使某人受益，某人得益于某事物简单的生活方式有利于环保。(benefit)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Simple lifestyle benefits/ is of great benefit to environmental protection.**

1. **blame sb for sth = blame sth on sb** 因某事责备某人/ 把 归咎与某人

**sb/sth be to blame for** 因 应受责备

有人把交通拥堵归咎于自行车数量太多。(blame)

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Some people blame traffic jams on the large number of people.**

他觉得他们之间的冷淡都怪他自己。(blame)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He thinks the coldness between them is to blame for himself.**

1. **be busy with sth/ be busy doing sth** 忙于......

**( = be occupied with sth/ in doing sth)**

虽然工作繁忙，每天我们都应该匀出一点时间锻炼身体， 放松心情。(busy)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Although we are busy with our work, we should set aside some time every day to take exercise to relax**

**ourselves.**

1. **can do nothing but do sth = can’t do anyting but do sth.** 什么都不能做， 只得... **have no choice/alternative but to do sth.** 除了做某事之外，别无其它选择**can’t help doing = can’t help but do = can’t but do** 禁不住......;不得不......

【**区分: can’t help (to) do 不能帮助做** 】

当时，那位出租车司机别无选择，只能求助于游客。（ choice）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**At that time, the taxi driver had no choice but to turn to the tourist/ traveler (for help).**

听到她父母亲不幸在车祸中遇难的消息时， 她情不自禁地哭了起来。(help)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**She couldn't help crying when she heard that her parents were dead in the car accident.**

1. **be composed of = consist of = be made up of** 由 组成

一个由科学家、教授、教师组成的代表团于上星期取道日本前往美国。(**consist of , by way of)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A delegation which consist of scientists, professors and teachers left for American by way of Japan.**

1. **combine A with B** 把 A 与 B 相结合

**associate/connect A with B** 把 A 与 B 联系/连接起来

**relate A to B [be (closely) related to** 与 密切相关**]**

如果你不把所学的知识与实践结合起来的话，你不会取得很大进步的。（ unless; combine）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**You won’t make greater progress unless you combine what you have learned with practice.**

这项研究表明人的成就与态度有关。(relate)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The research indicates that one’s achievement is related to his attitude.**

**67. consider ... (as/to be)...** 把......看作......

【**= regard/view/see/think of / look on ...as...** 把......视作 】

【*类似***： remember...as.../ label...as.../ recognize...as... /describe...as.../ choose...as/ elect as** 】

人们认为信心和勤奋是成功的关键。(consider)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**People consider confidence and patience as the key to success.**

因为他的优秀作品，莫言被公认为是世界上一名伟大的作家。(recognize)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Mo Yan is recognized as a great writer in the world for his excellent works.**

1. **On the contrary** 正相反 **【By/In contrast** 相比之下**】**

**Contrary to (one’s expectation/what sb (had) expected/wish)** 与某人原来的期待/愿望相反

**be contrary to** 与...相反

青年人不应该回避困难，相反，应该千方百计克服它们。（ contrary）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Young people should not avoid difficulties. On the contrary, they should try their best to overcome them**

和我们预料的正好相反，这次考试证明是相当难的。(contrary to)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contrary to our expectation, this test proves to be very difficult.**

1. **if (it is) convenient (to/for you)** 如果你方便的话

**if (it is) possible/necessary** 如有可能/必要

如果方便的话，请帮我从邮局取回包裹。（ convenient）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**If (it is) convenient, please fetch me the parcel from the post office / please go to the post office and fetch me**

**the parcel.**

1. **decide to do sth = make a decision to do sth** 决定做......

**determine to do sth = be determined to do sth** 下决心做......

**= make up one’s mind to do sth**

他下定决心要实现抱负。(determine)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He is determined to realize/accomplish/achieve/fulfill his ambition**

1. **differ from... (in) = be (totally) different from... (in...)** (在......方面)与 (截然)不同

**be similar to... (in)** (在......方面)与 类似

从我所观察到的情况判断,这两个孪生兄弟在外貌上非常相似,可在性格上截然相反。(similar)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Judging from what I have observed, the twin brothers are similar in appearance but are totally different in**

**personality.**

1. **have (no) difficulty/trouble (in) doing sth** 有/没有困难做某事

**have a good (hard) time / fun (in) doing sth**

因为这是他第一次来这座城市，所以他很费劲才找到了那家朋友推荐的饭店。(trouble)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Since this was the first time that he had been to this city, he had great difficulty finding the restaurant his**

**friend recommended.**

1. **be a great drain on** 极大地消耗了......

没日没夜地工作对他的健康消耗很大，因此不久他就病倒了。(drain)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Working day and night was a great drain on his health/drained his health greatly, so he fell ill soon**

1. **have /produce a(n) (great/positive/negative/immediate ) effect/effects on**

对...有(产生)影响/效果 **【= affect (vt) sb/sth】**

**have/make a great/huge impact on** 对 产生重大影响

**have a great influence on = influence...greatly** 对 的影响很大

博客迅捷、方便， 已对社会产生了巨大的影响。(impact)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Blog which is fast and convenient impact the society greatly.**

这小孩吃东西挑剔，这影响了他的健康成长。(affect)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The child is particular about food, which affect his health growth.**

1. **“努力做某事”的不同表达：**

try (one’s best) to do = do what sb can/could to do 竭尽全力做某事

try every means to do 想方设法

make great efforts to do sth 努力做某事

make every effort to do sth = spare no effort to do sth 不遗余力做某事

strive for/to do 为 而努力

take great pains to do sth 煞费苦心做某事

take the trouble to do 不辞辛劳地去做

他在昨天的比赛中表现很好， 但很少有人意识到他做出的巨大努力。(effort)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He **performed well i**n yesterday’s match, but few people could realize the **great efforts** he had **made.**

这个故事激励年轻人为更美好的生活奋斗。 (strive）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The story inspires/inspired the youth /young people to struggle/strive for a better life.**

1. **enable sb to do sth** 使某人能够做某事

**entitle sb to sth/ to do sth** 把...的权利或资格给某人 【**= sb be entitled to do** 】和园丁们一起工作让我们学到许多关于花卉的知识。（ enable）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Working with the gardeners enables / enabled us to learn a lot/gain/obtain a lot of knowledge about flowers.**

在场的观众有权力为他们喜欢的歌星投票. (entitle)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The audience present are entitled to vote for their favorite singer.**

1. **expect (sb) to do** 期望...做...; 预料...会... **【被动: sb be expected to do】**

(注：hope for sth/ hope to do/that **＊** 无 sb be hoped to do)

**expect sth of sb** 对某人期望某物

**as / than expected** 正如预料的那样/比预料的更...

**beyond one’s expectation** 出乎意料 【**= unexpectedly**】

别对她期望太高， 她毕竟只是一个新手。(expect)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Don’t expect too much of her, for she is only/no more than a green hand/beginner/fresh hand.**

所有年龄在 18 岁到 45 岁之间的男子，战争期间都必须参军。（ expect）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Men who are from 18 years old to 45 years old are expected to join the army during the war.**

1. **expose sb/sth to sth** 使...接触...;使...暴露于...

**(sb) be exposed to** 接触... ;暴露于...

对语言学习者来说，接触英文材料并养成好的习惯能提高学习效率。(expose)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**For language learners, being exposed to English materials and developing good habits can enhance learning**

**efficiency.**

1. **sth face sth = sb be faced with sth** 某人面临某事物

**sb be familiar with sth = sth be familiar to sb** 某人熟悉某物面对危险我们必须保持冷静。(face)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In face of danger / Facing danger / When facing danger,one / you / we must keep calm.

演出以一段五十多岁的人耳熟能详的经典音乐开始。(familiar)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The performance began with a piece of classical music which was familiar to people in their fifties.

1. **be far from** 远非 【**＊ be far (away) from** 远离】

**be far from enough/satisfactory** 远远不够/远不令人满意

尽管已经实施了更为严厉的交通法规，这里的交通状况远不能令人满意。(far from)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Although severer traffic regulations have been carried out, the traffic situation is far from (being) satisfactory.**

1. **be in favor of sth/sb. = favor sth/sb.** 支持、赞同

【**= be for = be on one’s side** 反对: **be against**】**favor sb/sth** 偏爱，青睐

**do sb a favor / ask a favor of sb** 帮某人个忙 / 请某人帮个忙许多市民中意乘地铁,是因为它不会发生交通拥堵. (favor)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Many citizens are in favor of taking a subway because it won't meet a traffic jam.

所有队员都赞成他的提议。(favor)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

All (the) team members are in favour of his proposal.

1. **“对 有好处；有助于；有益于”的表达：**

**do good to = be good for** 【**反义: do harm to = be harmful to = be bad for**】**be helpful to (doing) / be beneficial to (doing)**

**help to do / help sb (to) do contribute to doing**

培养一种爱好有利于身心健康。（good）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Developing a hobby does good to mental health

小组讨论有助于更好地理解课文。（help）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Group discussion helps (to) understand the text better.**

1. **“(因某事)而感谢(某人)”的表达：**

be grateful/thankful to sb for sth

be much obliged to sb for sth 【＊be obliged to do = be forced to do】appreciate(v.) one’s doing

I’d appreciate it (very much) if you’d ... thank sb for sth

extend one’s thanks to sb (for sth)

非常感谢我不在的时候你对我孩子的照顾。（ grateful）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I am very grateful to you for looking after my children when I was away.

我谢谢你提供了这么好的一次练习说英语的机会。(appreciate)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**I appreciate your providing me with such a good chance to practice speaking English.**

如你能帮我推荐一本语法书，我将不胜感激。(if)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**I would appreciate it very much if could recommend me a French book.**

1. **in honor of** 为纪念；为祝贺

【*类似用法：***in memory of / in search of / on behalf of (sb)**】**It’s a great honor for sb to do sth** 做某事是某人极大的荣耀据说今晚公司将设宴招待澳大利亚专家。（honor）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It is said that the company will hold a banquet this evening in honor of the experts from Australia.

为了纪念那些勇敢地消防战士， 一部电影即将开拍。(memory)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A film will be made/shot in memory of those brave firefighters .**

1. **sth deeply impress sb = sb be deeply impressed by sth** 某事物给某人留下深刻印象

**leave/have/make ... impression on sb** 给某人留下...印象

**What deeply impresses sb is sth/that...** 给某人印象深刻的是......

他给我的第一印象是他非常有才华. (impression)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The first impression he gave me was that he was very talented.

他总是全力以赴面对挑战，这使大家印象深刻。（impress）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He always goes great lengths to face challenges, which impress us greatly.**

1. **inform sb of/that** 通知、告知某人..... **【= sb be informed of/that 获悉...】keep sb informed of ...** 使某人不断了解......

**remind sb of /to do/that...** 提醒某人；使某人想起......

**warn sb of/ to do/ that...** 警告某人......

我们会尽早通知你面试的最终结果。(inform)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

We will inform you of the final result of the interview.

通过互联网，我们能不断了解到国内外每天的最新消息。(inform)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

We can be informed of the latest news around the world on the Internet.

我忘了提醒他面试的时间。(remind)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I forget to remind him of the interview time.

1. **involve sb in = sb be/get involved in** 卷入; 参与 【**= be engaged in**】**involve sth/doing** 涉及, 需要

我与此事无关，不要将我扯进去. (involve)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I have nothing to do with this incident and don’t involve me in it.

与他原来的期待相反，做这个工作需要经常乘飞机出国。（ involve）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contrary to his expectation, doing this job often involves going abroad by plane.**

1. **“了解；知晓；精通等”的表达：**

know about 了解 (表状态) **＊** learn about/that/wh- 了解到, 得知（ 表动作）

have/get a (general/rough) idea of (大致)了解

have a good knowledge / command of 精通......

**“不知道； 不了解；不在意等”的表达：**

know nothing/little about 对 一无所知/知之甚少

have no idea of/wh- 不知道be ignorant of/that 不知道take no/little notice of 不理会

turn a blind eye to.../ turn a deaf ear to... 对 不予理会

be at a loss (wh-/for sth) 茫然不知所措

由于这位歌手对如何才能唱好这首新歌没什么头绪，他决定咨询 Steven。(idea)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**As the singer had no idea how to sing the new song well, he decided to consult Steven.**

他周末常常去公园钓鱼，对“禁止垂钓”的标志视而不见。(turn)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He often go fishing on week in park, with turning a blind eye to the mark that is written " Prohibition of fishing ".**

他对那个作家一无所知，只知道他曾经出版过几本恐怖小说。（ except）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**He has no idea of that writer, except knowing that he has published several horror fictions.**

1. **lack 用法:**

**lack(v.) sth = be lacking in** 缺乏某物

**(a/the) lack (n.) of** ...的缺乏 **for/because of lack of** 因缺乏......

【 **be short of； shortage of = lack of** 】

她面试失败了，并非无能，而是没有经验。（ lack）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

She failed in the interview not because she was incapable but because she lacked experience.

你务必始终牢记缺乏维生素会使你生病。(lack)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You are sure to keep in mind that lacking of vitamins will cause you to fall ill. ƒ 在广大山区，因缺乏教育资源, 很多适龄儿童不能上学。(access)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In the vast mountainous areas, many children of the right age/ of school age can ’t have access to school for lack of

educational resources.

1. **“. 的方法”的表达：**

the way of doing/to do method of sth/doing

approach to sth means of sth/doing (by means of 凭借) the solution to sth 某事物的解决方法

难怪广告经常被看做是推动全球经济发展的手段之一。(wonder)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

No wonder advertising is often considered one of the means of driving the global economy.

1. **“提供某人某物”的表达：**

offer sb sth = offer sth to sb 【**＊** offer to do (主动)提供做】

provide sb with sth = provide sth for sb supply sb with sth = supply sth to sb

present sb (with) sth = present sth to sb 把某物赠送给某人

这家慈善机构向买不起食物的人提供免费食物。(provide)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**This charity provides free food for people who can’t afford to buy it.**

乘车时你有主动给老人让座的习惯吗？（offer）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Do you have the habit of offering your seat to the old on the bus?

1. **play a (main/major) part/role in** 在...中起(主要)作用/扮演角色

**take an active part in** 积极参加

**＊** take part in = participate in = join in 参加 (活动, 比赛)

**＊** join the army/club/party 参军/参加俱乐部/入党

**＊** attend a lecture/conference/opening ceremony 参加/出席...

**＊** sign up for 报名参加

我们应积极参加各种各样的课外活动。（part）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He takes active part in all kinds of extracurricular activities.

邻里关系于我们日常生活关系重大。（part）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Relationship between neighbors plays an important part in our daily

1. **prefer sth/doing sth to sth/doing sth** 比起......来更喜欢......

**prefer to do... rather than do** 宁愿做...而不愿做...

= **would rather do ...than do = would do rather than do**

儿子向父母解释为什么他宁愿把钱捐给希望工程而不是改善自己的生活条件。(prefer)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The son explained to his parents why he preferred to donate money to the Hope Project rather than improve his own li

ving conditions.

1. **prevent/stop...(from) doing/being done** 阻止... 做/被做

**= keep...from doing/being done**

ban/discourage...from doing 禁止/阻止 做

protect...from... 保护......免受......

你最好多带一些保暖的衣服， 以防感冒。(had better)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You had better bring warm clothes to prevent colds

正在采取行动以防止苏州河的水进一步污染。(prevent)

**Action is taking to prevent Suzhou river from being polluted further.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **prove (to be) + n/adj.【= turn out (to be)/ It turns out that...**】结果是,被证明是(不用被动)

当新年钟声响起， 关于世界末日的预言不攻自破。(prove)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**When the New Year bell rang, the prediction about the end of the world proved to be wrong.**

1. **be qualified for sth/ to do/ as** 有资格做..., 胜任...

**qualify sb for/ to do/ as** 使某人有资格做...

尽管困难重重，他丰富的工作经验最终使他能胜任这个工作。(qualify)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Despite many difficulties, his rich working experience qualified him for the job.**

**97. range (in...) from...to...** (在...方面)从...到...不等

a wide range of = a variety of = various = all kinds/sorts of 各种各样的研究证明，年龄在 60 到 65 岁的老年人更容易得这种病。(range)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Researches shows that the old people who range in age from sixty to sixty-five are easier to have this kind of disease

1. **replace B with A = A replace B = be replaced by** 用 A 代替 B / 被...代替

**substitute A for B = A substitute for B = A take the place of B exchange A for B (with sb)** 用 A 交换 B

**change A into B = turn A into B** 把......变成......

不吃三餐用点心代替对健康没有好处。(replace)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It’s not a good habit to miss meals and replace them with snacks.

在过去的几年里， 这家工厂用塑料代替木头来降低成本。（ substitute … for）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In the past few years, this factory has substituted plastics for wood in order to reduce the cost(s).

虽然现代社会物资丰富,给予消费者更多的选择,但也使不少人变成购物狂。(turn)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

While modern society, rich in material resources, has given consumers more choices, it also turns many of them into

crazy shoppers．

1. **as a result 因 此 (= as a consequence; therefore) as a result of + sth** 由于 的结果

**A result in B = B result from A** 【**A lead to/cause/give rise to B** 导致, 带来】飞行员在罢工，因此所有航班不得不取消。（ as a result）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

All flights had to be canceled as a result of the pilots' strike

随着社会的迅速发展, 许多人都渴望向大众展示他们自己, 从而产生了各种各样的娱乐活动。(result)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

With the rapid development of society, an increasing number of people are anxious for showing themselves to the

public, which result in various kinds of entertainments.

1. **(sb) spend/waste...doing/on sth** 花费/浪费 做/在某事物上

**(sb) spare (=set aside) st. to do sth** 腾出时间做某事 **sth cost sb sth** 使某人付出(金钱、代价等) **sb pay (sb) (some money) for...** 为了 付款(给某人)

**It takes sb st. to do sth** 某人花费多少时间做某事

她的女儿把大部分的业余时间都花在弹钢琴上了。（spend）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Her daughter has spent most of her free time on playing the piano.

这本杂志花了我 20 元。(cost)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

This magazine cost/costs me more than 20 yuan.

他没有参加这次面试，这使他失去了一份薪水丰厚的工作。(cost)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He didn't take part in the interview, which made him lose a well-paid job.