**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（1）**

**A**

1. have the ability to do sth. 有能力作某事
2. a man of ability 有能力的人
3. do sth to the best of one’s ability 尽力做某事
4. go aboard (the plane) 登机
5. be about to do sth. when 正在做某事情，突然
6. set about doing = set out to do 着手做
7. above all 最重要的是，特别是
8. (at) home and abroad 在国内外
9. from home and abroad 来自海内外
10. go abroad for further study 去国外深造
11. be absent from school 上课缺席
12. be absent-minded 心不在焉
13. in the absence of our teacher 我们老师不在时
14. be absorbed in (doing) sth.. 专注于，聚精会神干某事情
15. accept sb/sth as… 把…看作(通常是褒义)
16. sth. be acceptable to sb. 某物对于某人可以接受
17. have/gain access to sth. 有接近…的机会，有权享用
18. sth. be accessible to sb. 某人容易得到/接近/使用某物
19. by accident 意外地
20. accommodate 50 guests 容纳50位来宾；给…提供住宿
21. accompany sb. to the police station 陪某人到警局
22. accompany sb. on the piano 给某人钢琴伴奏
23. accomplish nothing 一事无成
24. accomplish the intended purpose 达到预期的目标
25. give an account of 解释（理由）
26. on account of =because of
27. take sth. into account/consideration 考虑
28. account for 占...比例；说明...的原因，解释
29. On no account will sb do sth 某人绝不会做某事(倒装)
30. in accordance with 与…一致
31. accuse sb. of (doing) sth. = charge sb. with sth. 指控某人做了某事情
32. accustom oneself to (doing) sth. 习惯于= get used to (doing) sth.

= sb. is accustomed to (doing) sth.

1. the effect of acid rain 酸雨的影响
2. achieve one’s ambition 实现某人的抱负
3. acknowledge sb. (to be)/as… 公认某人是
4. come/run across sb./sth. 碰到某人/某物
5. act as 充当，其作用
6. act on sb.’s advice/orders 按某人的劝告/命令行事
7. catch sb. in the act of doing sth. 抓住某人干某事，抓个现行
8. take immediate action/measure**s** 立马采取行动
9. adapt/adjust(oneself) to the situation 适应环境
10. books adapted for the college students 为大学生改编的书
11. add some salt to the soup 给汤加点盐
12. A add to B A使B在数量/程度上增加
13. add up sth/ add sth up 把…加起来
14. add up to $1000 合计达1000美元
15. in addition **to**（介词） 除此之外，还
16. address the meeting/the audience 在会上/对观众发言
17. address the problem 处理问题=handle
18. a letter (that is) addressed to you 寄给你的信件
19. adjust my watch 校准我的手表
20. admire sb. for sth. 因为某事而羡慕某人
21. be admitted to/into 被准许进入；被…录取
22. adolescent health 青少年健康
23. adopt an orphan as his son 收养孤儿作为自己的儿子
24. in advance = ahead of time/schedule 预先，事先
25. have an apparent advantage over 比...有明显优势
26. take advantage of every opportunity 利用每次机会
27. sth. is to sb.’s advantage 某物对某人有利
28. advertise a new product 给新产品打广告
29. advertise for teachers 登广告招募老师
30. on one’s advice 遵照…的建议
31. advocate economic reform 用户经济改革
32. afford sth./ to do sth. 承担得起，有能力去做某事
33. be afraid to do sth. 不敢做某事
34. be afraid of doing sth. 担心，生怕发生某种情况
35. after all 毕竟
36. lean against the door 倚靠着门
37. against one’s will 违背某人意愿
38. against the blue sky 在蓝天的映衬下
39. at the age of five 在5岁的时候
40. of the same age 同年
41. a middle-aged man 一名中年男子
42. stop the aging process 停止衰老的进程
43. local food agrees with me 我吃得惯当地食物
44. A agree with B A与B一致
45. agree on/upon the price 在价格上意见一致
46. agree to the arrangement/the suggestion 同意（建议、安排等）
47. aid sb. with/in sth. 帮助某人某事
48. first aid 急救
49. come to sb.’s aid 来帮助某人
50. with the aid of… 在...帮助下
51. in aid of 为帮助…
52. put on airs 摆架子
53. be on the air 广播着，播送着
54. alert me to the danger ahead 警告我前面有危险
55. be on the alert (for…) 警惕…
56. be alert to 对...警觉
57. A and B are/look alike. = A looks like B. A长得像B
58. be alive to 意识到，注意到
59. be alive with 充满，到处是
60. be all butimpossible =almost 几乎不可能
61. all but one board member agree =all except除了一位董事会成员

其余都同意

1. let alone… 更不用提…
2. get along/on well with sb./sth. 与…相处很好，进展顺利
3. allow for 考虑，顾及(可能会发生的事)
4. read aloud 大声朗读
5. have no alternative but to do 别无选择只能做
6. an alternative plan 备选方案
7. be amazed at sth. 对于某事很吃惊

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（2）**

1. be ambitious for sth./to do sth. 野心勃勃想得到某物/想做某事

1. amuse oneself 自娱自乐
2. be annoyed with sb. 对某人很恼火
3. be annoyed at/by sth. 对某事很恼火
4. the annual birth rate 每年的出生率
5. be anxious about sth./sb. 对于某人/物担忧
6. be anxious for sb to do 渴望某人做某事
7. answer for sth 对某事(通常是不好的事情)负责
8. apart from = except, besides 除...之外
9. tell A apart from B = tell A and B apart 区分AB
10. appeal to sb. for sth./to do sth. 向某人呼吁/请求得到某物/做某事
11. sth. appeal to sb. 吸引某人，投合兴趣/心意
12. burst into applause 掌声四起
13. appoint sb. (as/to be) chairman 任命某人为主席
14. apply to the company for a job 向那家公司申请一份工作
15. apply butter to/on the bread 把黄油涂在面包上
16. apply theory to practice 将理论运用于实践
17. apply oneself to doing sth 致力于做某事
18. The rule doesn't apply to our school. 这个规则不适用于我校。
19. I would appreciate it (very much) if sb could…. 如果… 我将不胜感激
20. approach to doing sth 做某事的方式
21. approve of doing sth. 赞成做某事
22. approximate to the fact/the truth 接近，大体是
23. be apt to = to inclined to = tend to 往往会，容易
24. argue with sb. about/over sth. 为某事与某人争吵
25. arouse sb.’s curiosity/interest 引起某人的好奇心/兴趣
26. arrange sth. for sb. 为某人安排某事
27. arrange for sb./sth. to do sth. 安排某人做某事
28. sb. is under arrest 被捕
29. arrive at/ come to/ draw/reach a conclusion 下结论
30. a fine collection of modern art 一个精致的现代艺术的收藏品
31. When at Roman do as the Romans do. 入乡随俗。
32. an artificial smile 假笑
33. may as well 不妨，不如
34. be burnt/reduced to ashes 把…化为灰烬，烧成灰烬
35. be ashamed of sth. 为...感到羞愧
36. be ashamed to do 不好意思做某事
37. ask for three days’ leave 请三天假
38. ask a favor of sb./ask sb a favor 请求某人帮助
39. ask after 问候某人
40. be sound/fast asleep 睡得很熟
41. assembly line 装配线，流水作业线
42. assess the value of the house at $ 1,000,000 估计这房子值一百万美金
43. assign sb. sth. = assign sth. to sb. 分派某人某事/布置某人作业
44. assist sb. in sth. 帮助做某事，在某方面帮助
45. associate A with B 把A和B联系起来
46. assume sb. (to be) guilty 假设某人有罪
47. assume a positive attitude towards life 对生活抱有积极的态度
48. assume the responsibility 承担责任
49. assure them of their safety 向他们确保安全
50. at a low price 以低价...
51. attach importance to sth 重视某事
52. attach labels to the luggage 把标签系在行李上
53. I passed the test at the first attempt. 我第一次就通过了考试。
54. attend to sth./sb. 处理；照顾；注意倾听
55. bring/draw/call/catch one’s attention to 引起某人的注意
56. tourist attractions 观光景点，旅游胜地/景点

= scenic spots = tourist destination = places of interest

1. a large audience 观众甚多
2. have the authority to do sth 有权做某事
3. local authorities 当地政府
4. sth be available to sb 某人可取得,可获得某物
5. be available for the meeting 有空参加会议
6. award sb. sth. for doing sth. 因为某事给某人颁奖
7. be well aware of his potential 充分意识到他的潜力
8. sb. be awkward with 使用…不灵活

**B**

1. hold back one’s anger 控制住愤怒
2. turn one’s back on 背弃，抛弃
3. strike a balance between A and B 兼顾A和B
4. go from bad to worse 每况愈下
5. want sth badly 非常需要
6. a ban on smoking 禁令，禁止
7. bargain with sb. over the price 与某人讨价还价
8. base the conclusion on the facts 把结论建立在事实上
9. be born equal 生来平等
10. bear/keep sth. in mind = bear/keep in mind that…. 把…铭记在心
11. a ducoment bearing her signature 有着她签名的文件
12. bear/stand doing/to do 忍受做某事
13. become of=happen to 发生于
14. it was long before sb did sth 过了很久某人才做某事
15. before long 不久，一会儿之后
16. on behalf of sb. = on sb.’s behalf 代表，为...
17. behave yourself 规矩点
18. behind schedule 落在计划之后，晚了
19. fall/be behind others in sth 在某方面落在某人后面
20. leave behind 留下，那下，忘了带，忘掉
21. fasten your seat/safety belt 系好你的安全带
22. protect your belongings 保护你的财产/所有物
23. be beneficial to 有益于
24. sb. benefit from/by daily exercises 每天做操对人有益
25. be of great benefit to sb. 对某人大有裨益
26. beyond control/my power/recognition/description 无法...，超出（能力/ 认知/ 描述范围）
27. to the best of one’s power 不遗余力地
28. pay the bill 买单
29. sb. be to blame for sth. 某人该为某事负责
30. blame sb.. for sth. = blame sth. on sb. 为...责怪某人
31. put/lay the blame on sb 怪罪在某人头上
32. take the blame (for sth) 承担某事的责任
33. be blessed with 有幸拥有...
34. be blind to/turn a blind eye to 对...视而不见
35. sb was blinded in the accident 某人在事故中眼睛失明了

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（3）**

1. notice board 布告牌
2. boarding school 寄宿学校
3. boast of (doing) sth. 吹嘘某事
4. boast to sb. about sth. 向某人吹嘘某事
5. booking office 售票处
6. on the borders 在边界处，接近交界处
7. be bored with/be tired of/be fed up with 对...感到厌倦
8. be born with 生来拥有...
9. be born equal 生来平等
10. bother to do 费力做某事
11. at the bottom of 在...的底部
12. from the bottom of one’s heart 从心里，由衷地
13. by leaps and bounds 飞速地
14. sb./the train be bound for a place 开往某地
15. be bound to do 一定会，准会
16. bow down to 向...卑躬屈膝，低三下四
17. rack one’s brain(s) 绞尽脑汁，费透脑筋
18. a branch of knowledge 知识的分支
19. break away from 从…逃离；从...脱离，与...断绝关系
20. break down （机械等）出故障
21. break in 强行闯入；插嘴
22. break into sp. 强行闯入某地
23. break out 爆发
24. break through 突破
25. break up  打碎；（使）（关系）破裂
26. out of breath ＝lose one’s breath 喘不过气来
27. hold one’s breath 屏息
28. fire brigade 消防队
29. bring up 抚养长大
30. bring out 显现出…；使…问世
31. bring sb. to 使某人恢复知觉
32. browse through some books 浏览群书
33. bump into 偶然碰到
34. a bunch of flowers/a bunch of keys 一束花/一串钥匙
35. a bundle of magazines 一捆/包杂志
36. be burdened with 负重担（如债务，捐税等），麻烦
37. burst out crying/into tears 突然大哭
38. on business 办事，因公
39. none of your business 不关你的事
40. be busy doing/with sth. 忙于某事
41. can do nothing but do = can’t do anything but do 什么都不能做，只得...
42. do nothing but do 除了...什么也不做
43. have nothing to do but do 除了...没什么要做的
44. but for （介）要不是
45. anything but 根本不
46. nothing but 只有；只不过

**C**

1. call on sb. (to do…) 拜访某人;号召（做）
2. call at sp. 拜访某地
3. call for 要求，需要
4. call off 取消
5. call in 约请
6. within call 在叫声可达范围内，在附近
7. calm down （使）冷静下来
8. a prisoner-of-war camp 战俘营
9. a campaign to stop people smoking 一项阻止人们吸烟的运动
10. on the campus 在校内
11. be capable of doing sth. 有能力做某事
12. care for 照料；喜欢
13. care about 看重，在乎
14. take care of 照顾，照管，管理，负责
15. take up a career as a lawyer 开始从事律师生涯
16. be carried away 浑然忘我
17. carry through 进行到底，实现，完成
18. carry out 实施，执行
19. carry on 继续
20. in any case 无论如何
21. in no case 绝不
22. in the case of… 就…的情况而言
23. as is often the case 这是常有的事
24. cast doubt on 怀疑
25. cast a glance at 朝...投去一瞥
26. cast a shadow over 对…投下阴影
27. cast light on 使…真相大白
28. causal clothes 便装
29. catch sb. doing 撞见某人干某事
30. catch up with 赶上某人
31. catch on （with )… 受(…的)欢迎
32. be caught in 遇到（雨、交通堵塞等）
33. hung from the ceiling 吊在天花板上
34. at the ceremony of 在...的仪式上
35. It is certain that ...是确定无疑的
36. academic certificate 学历证书
37. chain reaction 连锁反应
38. challenge sb. to sth./to do sth. 向...挑战；邀请比赛
39. (The) chances are that … = It is likely that 有可能...
40. have a chance to do /of doing sth. 有机会做某事
41. for a change 换换环境，换换口味
42. change A into B 把A换成B
43. be characteristic of 所独有的特征，有...的特色
44. charge sb. with sth. 指控某人作某事
45. be in charge of 负责某事
46. free of charge 免费
47. He cheated me out of my money. 骗我的钱
48. pay sb. by cheque/in cash 以支票/现金偿付
49. check out 把...检查一遍；结帐后离开；借出并登记
50. check in 办理住宿手续；办理飞机的搭乘手续
51. cheer up 高兴起来；使高兴起来
52. chemistry teacher 化学老师
53. in chief 尤其是；主要地
54. a chill in the air/ a chill wind 凉意/冷风

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（4）**

1. a set of china 一套瓷器
2. the chemist’s 药房
3. choose to do sth. 愿意/决意做某事
4. at Christmas 在圣诞节期间
5. in/under no circumstances 绝不
6. peace-loving citizens 爱好和平的国民
7. claim to be/to have done 声称是/声称做过什么
8. first / economy class 头等舱／经济舱
9. classify the books by subjects 按学科将图书分类
10. make it clear that 使…清楚, 明了
11. sth. is clear to sb.. = sb. is clear about sth.. 某人对…很清楚
12. clear away 清除，消除；（云）消散
13. clear up （天空）放晴；澄清，解决；整理，收拾；做完，处理掉
14. clear out 清理；走开，走掉
15. in a cold climate 在寒冷地带
16. close game 势均力敌的比赛
17. a clue to sth. 关于某事的线索
18. off the coast 在海面上
19. a combination of strength and kindness 刚与柔的结合
20. be combined with 与...结合着
21. come to oneself 苏醒，恢复知觉
22. come up with 想出，找出（答案、计划等
23. feel comfortable about the interview 对于会见感到轻松
24. have a good command of French 精通法语
25. command respect 使人不得不肃然起敬
26. do sth. at sb.’s command 听某人支配
27. make comments on 对...发表评论
28. no comment 无可奉告
29. broaden its commerce with other nations 扩大与别国的贸易往来
30. domestic commerce 国内贸易
31. commit a crime 犯罪
32. common sense 常识
33. common ground 共同利益/信念
34. have sth. in common with sb. 在某方面与某人有共同点
35. communicate with sb. 与某人交流
36. communicate sth. to sb. 把...传递给某人
37. means of communication 通讯工具
38. compare…with 把…和...比较
39. compare man’s life to a candle 把人生喻为蜡烛
40. in/by comparison with 与...相比之下
41. compete for sth. 为...竞争
42. be in competition with sb. = compete with sb. 与…竞争
43. complain to sb. about sth. 向某人抱怨某事
44. complain of an illness 主诉症状
45. make a complaint to sb. about sth. 向某人抱怨某事
46. complete my set of Dickens 配齐狄更斯全集
47. complicated problems 费解的/棘手的问题
48. give a compliment to sb. 赞美某人

= pay sb. a compliment

= compliment sb. on sth.

1. be made up of 由...组成

= be composed of

= consist of

= be comprised of

1. be beyond one’s comprehension 不可理解的
2. conceal the news from his mother 对他母亲隐瞒这个消息
3. concentrate on your work 集中精力工作
4. be concerned about/for father’s health 担心父亲的健康
5. be concerned with 参与；与...有关
6. as far as I’m concerned 就我个人而言
7. sth. concern us deeply 对我们关系极大
8. come to/draw/reach/arrive at a conclusion 得出结论
9. in conclusion 最后，总之
10. concrete facts 具体事实
11. be in good condition ... 情况良好
12. on condition that 只要；在...的条件下
13. conduct a survey 进行调查
14. at a press conference 在新闻发布会上
15. confess (to) sth./doing sth. 承认/坦白某事
16. be confident of (doing) sth. 对…有信心

＝have confidence in sb./sth./oneself

1. with confidence 满怀信心地
2. conflict with 与...不合；抵触
3. confuse sb. with sth. 用事来把某人弄糊涂
4. congratulate sb. on sth. 祝贺某人某事情

＝congratulations to sb.

1. connect A and/with B = join A to B 连接AB
2. connect A to B 接通电源/电话
3. have a guilty/bad/clear/good conscience 问心有/无愧
4. be conscious of sth./sb.’s doing sth. 意识到

be conscious that = be conscious (of) wh-

1. be of great consequence 非常重要的
2. as a consequence/in consequence 结果
3. bear/take/suffer the consequence of 承担…后果
4. consider going abroad 在考虑出国
5. consider it a great honor (n. adj. ) 认为这是极大的荣幸
6. consider sb. (to be)/(as) + adj./n. 认为，把某人看作
7. be under consideration 在考虑中
8. in consideration of 考虑到，由于
9. take sth. into consideration = take sth. into account 把...考虑进去
10. considering 考虑到，就...而论

= in view of the fact that

1. It be considerate/thoughtful of sb. 某人考虑周到的
2. consist in 在于
3. be constant in his work 工作专一

= a constant companion 忠实的伴侣

1. construct a bridge/a sentence/a theory 修建/造
2. be under construction 正在修建
3. construction site 建筑工地
4. consult sb. about sth. 请教某人某事
5. be in/out of contact with sb. 与某人有/失去联系
6. bring/come into contact 使接触
7. come into contact with sb. 于某人联系
8. eye contact 目光接触
9. keep in contact with sb. 与某人保持接触/联系
10. make/lose contact with sb. 与某人取得/失去联系
11. contact sb. 与某人取得联系
12. contain some interesting ideas 包括一些有趣的思想
13. Housekeeping involves cooking, washing and cleaning. 家务包括烹饪洗衣清扫
14. include postage charges 包括邮资在内

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（5）**

1. the contents of the box / a book 盒子里的东西 / 书中的目录
2. the content of the article 文章里的内容
3. be content with / to do… 对…很满意 / 很愿意做…
4. a contented smile 一个满意的笑容
5. drink / eat / sing to one’s heart’s content 吃/喝/唱到某人心满意足
6. according to 根据上下文
7. out of context 脱离上下文 / 断章取义
8. continental climate / shelf 大陆性气候 / 大陆架
9. the Continent 欧洲大陆
10. enter into / make / sign a contract 签订合同
11. expand when heated and contract when cooled 热胀冷缩
12. be contrary to 与...相反
13. on the contrary 正相反
14. form a sharp contrast between A and B / agaist 与…/在…之间形成鲜明的对比
15. by contrast 对比起来，与之相比
16. in contrast with/to 和...形成对比/相反
17. contribute money/food/ideas/articles to 捐献...给
18. contribute to (doing) sth. 有助于;促成；是…的部分原因
19. make contributions to 捐赠；做出贡献
20. have / take / keep / lose control of/over 对…控制着 /对…失去控制
21. in / under the control of 在…控制之下
22. beyond / out of (one’s) control 某人无法控制…
23. It is convenient for / to sb. to do sth. 对某人来说做事方便
24. at one’s convenience 在某人方便时
25. convenience food / store 方便食品/ 便利店
26. convey sth. (from one place) to a place 把东西（从某地）运往另外地方
27. convey positive influence to sb. 向…传递正能量
28. convince sb./oneself of sth. / that 使某人相信/说服某人…
29. I am convinced that… 我相信…
30. cooperate with sb. in sth. 在某一方面于某人合作
31. It cost sb. time/money to do sth.. 花费某人时间/钱做某事
32. at a cost of 以...的代价，花...
33. at all costs / at any cost 不惜任何代价，无论如何
34. cost sb. sth. (eg. cost you your life) 使某人丧失 (eg.使你失去生命为代价)
35. the cost of living 生活费用
36. count …in / out 把 / 不把…算在内
37. It is the thought that counts. 贵在心意
38. count for nothing 没有用
39. count / rely / depend on sb. to do sth. 指望某人做某事
40. summon up one’s courage 鼓起勇气
41. in/during the course of 在...时期中，在...的过程中
42. on / off course 航道正确/ 偏离
43. in court 在法庭上
44. on the tennis court 在网球场
45. take sb. to the court 起诉某人/控告某人
46. read from cover to cover 从头至尾
47. Don’t judge a book by its cover. 不要以貌取人。
48. cover tuition fee 支付学费
49. a car crash/an air crash 汽车撞车事故/飞机坠毁事故
50. crash into 撞到…上
51. be crazy about 热衷于
52. buy sth. on credit 赊购…
53. credit card 信用卡
54. commit a crime 犯罪
55. escaped criminals 逃犯
56. political / financial / economic crisis 政治/ 金融/ 经济危机
57. in crisis 处于危机之中
58. criticize sb. for doing sth. 批评某人做某事
59. be critical of sb./sth. 对...挑剔
60. at a crossroads 在一个十字路口
61. follow the crowd 跟随大众 / 随大流
62. be crowded with 挤满了；塞满了
63. culture shock 文化冲击
64. cultivate a love for art 培养对艺术的热爱
65. the area of cultivated land 耕地面积
66. cure sb. of a disease / a bad habit 治好某人的病 / 帮某人改掉一个坏习惯

（treat sb. for a disease/the trouble 治疗某人的病）

1. be curious about sth. / to do sth. 对...好奇
2. out of curiosity 出于好奇心
3. satisfy one’s curiosity 满足某人的好奇心
4. the current of thought 思潮
5. current events / affairs 时事
6. draw the curtain = pull the curtain apart 拉开窗帘
7. local / social custom(s) 当地/社会风俗
8. declare your cash when you pass the Customs 过海关时申报现金
9. regular customer 常客;老主顾
10. tax cuts 税收削减
11. the cycle of the seasons 四季的循环

**D**

1. daily routine 日常事务；例行公事
2. on a daily basis 每天；按天来做某事…
3. dairy produce 乳制品
4. do(cause) damage to sth. 对……造成损害
5. in / out of danger (of) 处于 / 脱离(……的)危险
6. dare to do 敢于做某事
7. I dare say that… 我敢说…
8. before /after dark 天黑前/后
9. be kept in the dark about… 对于…全然不知
10. have a date with my boyfriend / girlfriend 与男友/ 女友约会
11. date back to / date from 回溯到（某时代）;起源于； 追溯到
12. up to / out of date 更新的，新式的；过时的，不合时宜的
13. at dawn 在黎明
14. It dawned on me that… 我突然明白…
15. be deaf in one ear 一只耳聋
16. be deaf to / turn a deaf ear to 对…充耳不闻；听不进…
17. put （sentence） sb. to death 判处…死刑
18. debate about sth. with sb. 与某人争论某事
19. be in/out of debt 欠（不欠）债
20. pay back / off debts 还(清)债务
21. under a huge debt 债台高筑
22. with the decay of 随着…的腐烂
23. deceive sb. into doing sth. 欺骗某人做某事
24. deceptive commercials 欺骗性广告

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（6）**

1. decide / be determined / make up one’s mind(s) to do… 决定做某事

1. arrive at/ come to/ make/reach a decision to do 作出决定
2. declare war on / peace with / independence 向…宣战/ 求和/宣布独立
3. decline our invitation 婉言拒绝我们的邀请
4. go / fall into a decline 一蹶不振，每况愈下
5. do good deeds 做好事
6. work deep into the night 工作到深夜
7. defend sb. from / against … 保卫…不受…的侵害
8. defence works 防御工事
9. define sth. as 给…下定义
10. give sb. a definite answer 给某人一个明确的答复
11. to some degree 在某种程度上
12. a bachelor’s / master’s / doctor’s degree 学士/硕士/博士学位
13. 5 degrees centigrade below zero 零下五摄氏度
14. delay doing sth. 耽搁、延误做某事
15. (take) delight in sth./ doing 以…为乐
16. deliver a speech 发表演讲
17. The supply exceeds the demand for… 对于…供大于求
18. sth. be in demand / need 某物被需求
19. meet / satisfy / fulfill one’s demand / need / requirement 满足某人的需求
20. demonstration class 示范课
21. deny doing… 否认做某事
22. deny the women the right to receive education 拒绝给与妇女受教育的权利
23. depart from A for B 从A出发去B
24. department store 百货商店
25. all the departments involved / concerned 所有相关部门
26. That depends=It (all) depends. 那得看情况
27. depend on sb. for sth. / to do sth. 依赖某人(做)…
28. be dependent on/upon sb./sth. 依靠…
29. deposit money 把钱存入银行/付押金
30. depress the market 使市场不景气
31. in the depth(s) of winter 在隆冬
32. describe sb./sth. as 把…描述为…
33. beyond description 难以形容
34. a deserted hut 一个被废弃的小茅屋
35. sth. be designed for / to do… 某物被设计/打算…
36. desire sth. / to do sth. 渴望得到某物/做某事
37. despair of sb. /sth. 对失去希望， 绝望
38. in despair 失望地、绝望地
39. be desperate for sth. / to do sth. 极需某物/做某事
40. explain … in detail 详细地解释
41. go into detail(s) about sth. 详细叙述、讨论
42. detective story / movie 侦探小说/片
43. wear a determined expression 带着坚定的表情
44. sb. be determined to do/ that 决心做…
45. with the development of science and technology 随着科技的发展
46. develop human resource 开发人力资源
47. devote oneself to sth./doing sth. 致力于， 献身于

=sb. be devoted to sth./doing sth.

1. sth. be devoted to sth./doing sth. 某物专用于…
2. dial a number 拨号码
3. keep a diary 记日记
4. die a glorious death 死得光荣
5. die of sth. 死于(某种内因)
6. die from sth. 死于（某种外因）
7. be dying for…/ to do… 迫切想要得到…/做某事
8. go on/be on a diet 节食
9. A differ from B in sth. A与B 在….方面不同
10. tell the difference between A and B 区别A 和B
11. It makes no difference （to sb. ） that 是没有差别的/没什么要紧的
12. sb. have some/much/little/no difficulty （in） doing sth. 某人做…很/不 费劲
13. Reader’s Digest 读者文摘
14. digital camera 数码相机
15. (in)with dignity 有尊严地
16. carbon dioxide 二氧化碳
17. dip into sth. 随便翻阅， 浏览
18. in the direction of 朝着…….方向
19. under the direction of 在……指导下
20. follow/take one’s directions 按照， 遵照说明
21. to one’s disadvantage （表语， 定语）对某人不利
22. in disapproval of 不赞成地
23. disapprove sth. / of sth. 批准通过…/不赞成…….
24. keep discipline 维持纪律
25. discourage sb. from doing 阻止某人做……
26. make a discovery of sth.=discover sth. 发现……
27. have/hold a heated discussion on /about sth. 关于…展开激烈的讨论
28. in the distance 在远处
29. at a /some distance 隔开一些距离，在一定距离的地方
30. be distinct from 与…不同
31. be distinguished for=be famous for 因……而闻名
32. distinguish sth. from sth. 区分……和……
33. divide sth. among（between） 把…….在…….中分
34. divide （整体）into N份 把整体分成 N份
35. domestic birds 家禽
36. donate blood to sb. 献血给某人
37. There is no doubt about sth. / that 毫无疑问……
38. be down with 因为…病倒了
39. sth. be a great drain on sth. 是对……的大量消耗
40. Let’s drink to your health. 让我们为你的健康干杯。
41. drive sb. mad 把某人逼疯
42. drive sb. to do / into doing sth. 逼某人做某事
43. drop in on sb. / at sp. （偶然） 拜访， 顺访
44. sth. is due. …到期了。
45. due to 因为
46. at dusk 在黄昏

**E**

1. sb. be eager for sth. / to do… 渴望得到/做…...
2. earn one’ living 谋生
3. with ease 容易地
4. at ease 舒适，安逸，悠闲
5. on the edge of 在……的边缘
6. have effect on/upon 对……有影响

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（7）**

1. cause and effect 前因后果

1. have an effect on… 对……有影响

the effect of A on B A对B的影响

1. put sth. into effect 使……付诸实施
2. come into effect 开始生效

take effect 生效， 实行； （药）产生作用

1. in effect 实际上
2. make efforts (an effort) to do 努力做
3. make joint efforts 齐心协力
4. spare no effort(s) to do 不遗余力做
5. in an effort to do 努力为了……
6. elect sb. (as) +n/to do… 选某人当……/做……
7. a general election 大选，普选

run for election 参加竞选

1. an electric fan 电扇

an electrical engineer 电机工程师

1. eliminate…from… 把sth从sth淘汰
2. eliminate poverty 根除贫困
3. put/place/lay emphasis on… 强调……
4. employ sb. as/to do/ in doing 雇佣某人当……/做……

employ a method 使用一种方法

1. enable sb. to do 使某人能够做……
2. encourage sb. to do 鼓励某人做……
3. sth. come to an end 某事结束
4. make ends meet 使收支相抵
5. at the end of 在……最后

by the end of 到……为止

1. end up +介短/分词/形容词 最后(某种结局)

end up in prison/confused/dead

end up + doing 最后（有某种结局）

end up crying her eyes out

1. test one’s endurance 考验忍耐力
2. A be engaged to B A与B订婚

sb. (be) engaged in doing 主动(被动)从事于……忙于……

1. the line is engaged 电话占线
2. engage one’s attention 吸引注意力
3. ensure sth./doing sth/that… 保证，担保……

ensure sb. sth. 使某人一定得到

1. entertain sb. with sth./ by doing 以……方式使……快乐

entertain sb. to sth. 款待某人……

1. sb. be entitled to do ……有权做……

sb. be entitled to sth. ……有权得到……

1. be enthusiastic about 对sth有激情
2. environmental protection 环境保护
3. the entrance to sth的入口
4. A be equivalent to B A等于B
5. equip …with … 用sth来装备sth

equip sb to do 装备sth去做

equip sb for 为了sth而装备sb

1. escape (doing) sth. 逃避做某事

escape from sp/sth 从某处/某物逃跑

1. one’s name escape sb. 某人记不起某人的名字
2. a narrow escape 死里逃生
3. It is essential for sb. to do 某人有必要做……

It is essential that should +v 某人有必要做……

sth. be essential to/for… 是……必不可少的

1. establish a school 建立一所学校

establish oneself as 使sb成为

1. on New Year’s Eve 在除夕
2. sth. is everywhere to be seen ……随处可见
3. There is no evidence that 有证据说明
4. pass/ fail an exam 考试不及格
5. exam results 考试成绩
6. take sth. for example 以……为例
7. follow / copy the example of… 学习……的榜样
8. be excited by/ about/ at 对于sth兴奋
9. exclude sth from sth 把sth从sth排除
10. exchange sth. with sb. 与某人交换某物

exchange A for B (with sb.) 用A换B

in exchange (for…) 作为（和……的）交换

1. make an excursion (to sp) 作一次旅行

go on excursion (to sp) 去远足

1. excuse sb. for doing = excuse one’s doing 原谅某人做了……
2. excuse sb. (from sth.) 允许某人离开，……不参加……
3. make up an excuse 编造一个借口
4. sth. be on exhibit(exhibition) 某物在展出
5. eye exercises/morning exercises 眼保健操/早锻炼

take/do/have exercise 锻炼身体

1. sth. come into existence 形成，产生

sth. be in existence 存在

1. expect ( sb) to do 期待sb去做sth

expect sth from sb 指望（从某人处）得到某事物 expect a present from him

expect a lot/ too much of sb 对sb期望高

1. gain/lack experience 得到/缺少经验

learn from experience 从经验中吸取教训

1. living expenses 生活费用
2. at the expense of 以sth的代价
3. expand the company/ business 扩大公司/业务
4. be expert on/ in/ at 对sth精通/是……的专家
5. explain sth. to sb. 向某人解释某事
6. explode with anger/laughter 大发脾气/哄堂大笑
7. explore for gold 勘探金矿

explore the possibility of 探究……的可能性

1. expose sb. to sth. 使某人接触

expose sth. to sth. 把……暴露在……中

1. be free to express oneself 畅所欲言
2. exploit the potential 开发潜力

exploit oil reserves 开发石油资源

exploit child labour 剥削童工

1. become extinct 灭绝

in danger of extinction 处于灭绝的危险中

1. extend the deadline 延长截止日期

extend a welcome (thanks) to sb. 欢迎（感谢）某人

1. to some/a large extent 在某种/很大程度上
2. go to extremes 走极端

go from one extreme to the other 从一个极端走向另一个极端

1. catch sb.’s eye 引起某人的注意
2. eye contact 眼神交流
3. keep an eye on sth./sb. 照看，留心瞧着
4. have a bird’s eye view of 俯视，鸟瞰某处

**F**

1. sb. face sth. = sb. be faced with sth. 某人面临……
2. face up to sth. 勇敢地承认和处理(令人不快的或困难的事物)
3. make a face 做鬼脸
4. communicate with sb face to face 面对面交流
5. a faint hope 渺茫的希望
6. in fact= as a matter of fact 事实上
7. fail (in) sth sth失败

fail to do 未能做sth

1. heart failure 心脏衰竭
2. lose/ have faith in 对sth失去/有信念
3. sb. be familiar with sth. 某人熟悉某事
4. sth. be familiar to sb. 某事为某人所熟悉
5. fall behind 落后

fall into pieces 垮台，解体

fall off 下降， 减少

fall on… （1）在某一天（2）落在……上

fall out 争吵

1. far from 根本不，远远不

far from satisfactory

1. fame and fortune 名利
2. be fascinated with/by sth. 被……吸引住， 对…..着迷
3. keep up fashion 赶时髦
4. be (go) in (out of) fashion 时髦（过时）
5. fasten one’s safety belt 系牢安全带
6. as far as … is concerned 就……而言
7. farewell party 告别排队
8. be fascinated by sth 被sth所吸引
9. be in/ out of fashion 流行/落伍
10. be fast asleep 熟睡
11. a fatal blow 致命的打击

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（8）**

1. find fault with sb. 找某人的茬

1. be one’s fault 是某人的错
2. do sb. a favor = do a favor for sb. 帮某人一个忙

do sb. the favor of doing sth. 帮某人做

1. ask a favor of sb. 向某人请求帮忙
2. be in favour of sb. (=in one’s favour) ……对某人有利，赞同，赞成
3. owe sb a favour 欠sb的人情
4. financial success/ crisis 经济成功/危机
5. do sth in fear 胆怯地做某事
6. fax machine 传真机
7. for fear of sth. 害怕地，唯恐，以防

for fear that 从句 should +v 害怕地，唯恐，以防

1. feed animals on… 喂……吃饲料

feed sth to animals 喂……吃饲料

1. sb. be fed up with sth. 对……厌烦
2. feed on…… 以……为主食
3. feel like doing 想要做……
4. by ferry 乘渡船
5. fertile soil 肥沃的土壤

fertile imagination 丰富的想象力

1. go and fetch sth. 去取某物
2. run (have) a fever 发烧
3. only a few (+pl) 只有几个

still a few (+pl) 还有几个

1. in the past few years (+present perfect tense) 在过去的几年里
2. fight (against) sb./sth. 与……作斗争

fight for sth. 为……而战

1. figure (sth.) out + 从句 算出；理解，弄清
2. develop a film 冲洗胶卷
3. have/ keep sth. on file 对……存档，归档
4. fill sp with sth. = sp be filled with sth. ……中装满……
5. fill in (+表，内容) 填表，填（内容）

fill out / up (+表) 填表

1. fill one’s requirements 满足要求
2. pay a fine 付罚款
3. finishing/ finish line 终点线
4. make a fire 生火
5. set fire to sth./ set sth on fire 放火烧……
6. be on fire 着火了
7. come out first 得第一
8. give first aid 进行急救
9. the first time + clause…(conj.) 当某人第一次做……

when sb did sth for the first time (状) 第一次

1. It is the first time that+从句/have ever done 这是某人第一次做
2. be fit for sb./sth. (指对某种要求，目的需要等)合适

be fit to do (指对某种要求，目的需要等)合适

1. fix one’s eyes on 凝视， 注视
2. the focus of attention 注意力的焦点
3. look on with one’s arms folded/ folded arms 袖手旁观
4. a folding chair(bed) 折叠式的椅子
5. follow sb’s advice 听从sb的建议
6. food for thought 启发人思考的东西
7. make a fool of sb 取笑/作弄sb
8. fool sb. into doing 欺骗某人做……
9. set foot on/in/… 踏入
10. for all (that) 虽然， 尽管
11. be for/against sth. 支持/反对
12. forbid doing 禁止做

forbid sb. to do/from doing… 禁止某人做

1. be foreign to sb 对sb来说陌生
2. force sb. to do 强迫某人做……
3. by force 用暴力
4. forgive sb. for doing sth. 原谅某人做了……

forgive sb. sth. 原谅某人的某事

1. in the form of… 以……的形式

take the form of… 采取……的形式

1. tell sb’s fortune 给sb算命

make a fortune 发财

1. put forward sth. 提出
2. look forward to 期待， 期盼
3. to be frank 说实在的
4. free of charge 免费
5. free of (from) sth. 没有……的
6. set sb free 释放sb
7. freedom of speech 言论自由
8. freedom from anxiety 无忧无虑
9. free sb. / sth. of (from) … 使…摆脱
10. freezing point 冰点

freezing cold 非常冷

frozen food 冷冻食品

1. a frequent visitor 常客
2. be friends with sb. 和……友好

keep friends with sb. 和……保持友好

1. for fun 为了乐趣
2. frighten sb to death 吓死sb

frighten sb into doing 恐吓sb去做sth

1. make fun of sb. 嘲笑
2. have fun (=have a good time) 过得愉快
3. function as… 起……作用
4. relief funds (supplies) 救济金（品）
5. furnish a room with… 给……配备家具
6. further notice 另行通知
7. in future = from now on 从今以后，今后
8. in the future 在未来
9. much furniture 许多家具
10. a piece of furniture 一件家具

**G**

1. No pains, no gains. 没有付出就没有收获
2. gain experience 获得经验

gain speed 加速

gain a minute 表快了一分钟

1. an art gallery 艺术画廊
2. close/ narrow the gap 缩小代沟
3. play a close game 进行一场势均力敌的比赛
4. host the 2008 Olympic Games 主办2008年奥运会
5. the generation gap 代沟
6. gaze at 凝视， 注视
7. general knowledge 一般常识
8. have a general/rough idea of 有总的/大致的了解
9. in general 一般说来
10. it is generally believed/considered 一般认为
11. be generous to sb 对sb慷慨

be generous with sth (time) 对sth大方

generous support/ donation 慷慨的支持/捐赠

1. get on/along well with 与某人相处好，某事进展顺利

get across 穿越/使sth被sb所理解

get over 从（疾病，惊恐……）恢复，痊愈

get through 完成； 通过（考试）；接通电话

get away with 逃脱（不受惩罚）

get down to business 言归正转

get down to doing sth 开始做sth

1. have a gift for 有……的天赋
2. be gifted with 具有……的才华
3. give out +sth 分发、散发、透露/

vi. 停止运转，耗尽

give away 泄密

give in (to) 屈服(于某人某事)

give off 放出（光，烟，气）

give away 出卖、泄露、赠送

give up 放弃

1. be only too glad to do sth 非常乐意做某事
2. at a glance 一看就

glance at …. 瞥眼看……

1. for the glory of the school 为了学校的荣誉
2. a pair of gloves 一副手套

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（9）**

1. go around （疾病）传播； 足够分配
2. go down 倒在地上；（船等）沉没；减小，下降
3. go down with sth. 患…病
4. go in for 参加（竞赛，考试），爱好
5. go out 出门参加社交活动；（火，灯）突然熄灭
6. go through 经历，经验（痛苦的事）
7. go wrong 出故障，出错
8. establish / pursue / achieve / reach a goal 确立/追求/达到/实现目标
9. score / make a goal 进球得分
10. golden rules / opportunities 黄金法则，金科玉律 / 良机
11. do … good / do good to … 有益于…
12. graduate (from …) with the highest honors 以最高荣誉（从……）毕业
13. grant sb. sth. / grant sth. to sb. 同意给予或允许（所求）
14. take … for granted 认为…是理所当然的，想当然地认为
15. be grateful to sb. for sth. 由于某事感谢某人
16. express one’s gratitude to sb. for sth. 表达感谢之意
17. seek common ground while putting aside differences 求同存异
18. have a ground / no grounds for sth. / to do sth. 有/没有做某事的理由、原因
19. have a two-year guarantee 有两年的保修期
20. under sb.’s guidance 在某人的指导下
21. feel guilty about 对某事感到内疚
22. be guilty / innocent of 犯有…罪的 / 没有…罪的

**H**

1. be in the habit of doing 有做某事的习惯
2. have a / the habit of doing sth. 有做某事的习惯
3. get into / develop / form a habit of doing sth. 养成做某事的习惯
4. a few white hairs 一些白发
5. cut sth. in half / into halves 把……切成两半
6. give up halfway 半途而废
7. lend / give sb. a hand 伸出援手
8. by hand 用手工
9. sth. happen to sb. 某人发生某事，某事发生在某人身上
10. It (so) happened that … 碰巧……
11. be hard on sb. 严格对待或严厉批评某人
12. have a hard time (in) doing 做……有困难
13. hardly anyone / anybody 几乎没有人
14. Hardly had sb. done...when 刚……就……(倒装句)
15. do … harm / do harm to … 对……有害处
16. be harmful to 对……有害处
17. head for 朝……行进
18. physical and mental health 身心健康
19. hearing aid 助听器
20. lose heart 泄气, 沮丧
21. serve the people heart and soul 全心全意为人民服务
22. a heated debate 一场激烈的辩论赛
23. be afraid of heights 恐高
24. help…out (of trouble) 使……脱离困境
25. help sb. with sth. 帮助某人某事
26. can’t help doing 情不自禁做某事
27. can’t help but do 情不自禁做某事；不得不做某事
28. hesitate to do sth. 不情愿做某事
29. without hesitation 毫不犹豫地
30. speak/think highly of…… 高度评价， 赞扬
31. a historic occasion 具有重大历史意义的时刻
32. historical records / research / facts 历史记载/研究/史实
33. hold a high position 身居高位
34. hold back 阻挡， 抑制
35. hold on （打电话） 别挂断；抓牢； 坚持
36. hold out 伸出；提供；坚持
37. hold up 举起；耽搁，延误
38. hold (the opinion) that 持有…的观点
39. make yourself at home 随便， 不要拘束
40. honestly speaking 坦白说
41. Honesty is the best policy. 诚实是上策。
42. truth and honesty 真诚
43. in honor of 向……表示敬意
44. It is an honor for sb. to do sth. 某人做某事感到很荣幸
45. broaden / expand one’s horizons 拓展视野
46. in the hope of sth./ that... 怀着…的希望
47. Hope for the best and prepare for the worst. 抱最好的希望，做最坏的打算。
48. by the hour 按小时计算
49. become household names / words 成为家喻户晓的名字
50. however much it cost / whatever it cost 无论花多少钱
51. a sense of humor 幽默感
52. hunt for 搜寻，寻找

**I**

1. come up with an idea 想到一个主意
2. have no idea of 不知道……
3. identify A as B 确认、鉴别出A是B
4. identify A with B 认为A与B等同
5. be ignorant of 无知， 不知道
6. beyond imagination 超乎想象力的
7. imaginary characters 虚构的人物
8. take immediate action (to do) 立即采取行动
9. imagine doing sth. / sb.’s doing 想象做某事/想象某人做某事
10. have a great impact on 对……有重大影响
11. be of great importance 非常重要的
12. impose sth. on sb. 把某物强加于某人
13. be impressed by/with sth. 对……印象深刻，被……深深感动
14. leave a good / deep / bad impression on sb. 给某人留下好的/深刻的/坏的印象
15. with the improvement of …… 随着……的改进，改善
16. be inaccessible to sb. 某人无法接近，无法到达，无法理解
17. be independent of (从) 独立的， 自立的
18. gain independence from 从…获得独立
19. be infected with 被感染……的，被传染……的
20. be inferior to … 比…差的，低一等的
21. have a good, bad, beneficial influence on 对…产生好的/坏的/有益的影响
22. keep sb. informed of 使某人时刻了解
23. the Information Age 信息时代
24. insist on sth. 坚持；坚决认为
25. follow the instructions 遵从，服从指示
26. be intended for sb. / to do sth. 为……计划/打算的

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料**

1. have/with no intention of doing 不打算做某事
2. arouse one’s interest 引起兴趣
3. at (regular) intervals 相隔一定的时间或间隔
4. interview sb. for … 因为…面试某人
5. introduce sth. into … 把…..引进到……
6. introduce sb. to sth. 引导某人接触某事物，使某人接触了解
7. give a brief introduction of 简洁介绍……
8. with the introduction of 随着……的引进
9. invest a lot of time and effort in… 投入许多时间和人力在……
10. invest in… 对……进行投资
11. make/carry out/conduct an investigation into … 对…..开始调查
12. under investigation 在调查中
13. accept/turn down/decline an invitation 接受/谢绝邀请
14. be involved in 卷入， 参加
15. isolate … from… 把……从……隔离
16. bring out/publish a new issue 出版新期刊
17. political issues 政治问题
18. be in jail = go to jail 入狱
19. send sb. to jail 某人被送进监狱
20. jam sth. into sth. 把…塞进…中
21. jam into/onto a crowded train 挤进拥挤的火车
22. sp be jammed with sb. 某地挤满了人
23. a traffic jam 交通阻塞
24. be jealous of sth. 对…羡慕/嫉妒
25. go jogging 慢跑（作为运动）
26. join the army/navy 加入陆军/海军
27. join sb. for dinner 共进晚餐
28. join in (sth/doing sth) 参加（活动）
29. joint venture 合资企业
30. Sth. is no joke. 某事不是闹着玩儿的事，是正经事。
31. play jokes on sb. 和某人开玩笑
32. be/go on a journey 外出旅行
33. the joys and sorrows of life 人生的悲欢
34. weep/dance/jump for joy 喜极而泣/高兴得手舞足蹈/跳起来
35. to one’s joy/to the joy of sb. 令某人高兴
36. judging by/from 根据……判断
37. make a judgment on sth. 对…下判断
38. high/ long jump 跳高/跳远
39. She is two years my junior/my junior by two years. 她比我小两岁。
40. be junior to sb./sth. 比……年龄小/职位低
41. junk food 垃圾食品
42. just now 刚才
43. a sense of justice 正义感
44. bring sb. to justice 使某人归案受审，绳之以法
45. do justice to sb. = do sb. justice 公平对待某人，公平评价某人
46. be justified in doing sth. （做某事）有正当理由的
47. a keen sense of smell 敏锐的嗅觉
48. be keen on/to do 热衷于某事/渴望做…,非常想…
49. keep doing 连续不断做
50. keep on doing 继续做
51. keep sb. doing sth. 让某人一直做
52. keep sb. from doing sth. 阻止某人做某事
53. keep away from 远离…
54. keep back 留在后面, 退后
55. keep sth. down 控制(价格、数量、嗓音等)
56. keep sb./sth. out 使其等在外面,不让进入
57. keep fit 保持健康
58. keep in touch / contact with 与……保持联系
59. keep one's promise 遵守诺言
60. keep sb. informed of sth. 使某人一直了解某事（的发展）
61. keep sth. in mind/keep in mind that 记住
62. keep a secret 保守秘密
63. keep to one’s post 坚守岗位
64. keep sth. under lock and key 锁起来；保管好
65. keep up with the times 与时俱进
66. keep off the grass 勿踏草地
67. keep one's anger/tears back 抑制愤怒/眼泪
68. keep a record 作记录
69. a key to a door 门的钥匙
70. the key to exercises/success 练习的答案/成功的关键
71. press/strike the key 按/敲(打字机、钢琴的)键
72. kick a goal 进一球
73. kick the ball into the goal 把球踢进球门
74. kill time 消磨时光
75. Kill two birds with one stone. 一石二鸟，一箭双雕，一举两得
76. be kind to sb. 对某人亲切友善
77. It is kind of sb. to do sth. 某人做某事真好
78. Would you be kind enough to do sth.? (表示委婉的请求) …好吗？

= Would you be so kind as to do sth.?

1. kind of (ad.) 多少有一点，有几分
2. of a kind 同类的
3. kiss sth. goodbye/kiss goodbye to sth. 承认某事物的损失或失败已成定局
4. fly a kite 放风筝
5. bend one's knees 屈膝
6. on one's knees 跪着
7. sb. be hurt in the knee 膝盖受伤
8. a knife and fork 一副刀叉（谓语动词用单数）
9. knock on/at the door 敲门
10. There is a knock on/at the door. 敲门
11. knock sb. on the head. 敲某人的头。
12. knock sb./sth. down 撞倒；拆除（建筑物）
13. knock into sb. 撞伤某人；偶然遇到某人
14. know … from experience 从经验中得知
15. know sth. for sure 确切地知道某事
16. know better than to do sth. 知道不应该…, 不至于蠢到…
17. make …known 使众人知道…, 公布
18. There is no knowing ... 无法知道…
19. know … to be … 知道、认为…是…
20. be known to sb. 为某人所熟知
21. be known as … 作为…而出名
22. be known for … 因为…而出名

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（11）**

1. have a (good) knowledge of 对……有了解

2. to (the best of ) a person's knowledge 据某人所知

3. Labor Day 劳动节

4. labor union (U.S.) = trade union (U.K.) 工会

5. the product of three years' labor 三年努力的结果

6. a lack of respect (n.) 缺少尊重

7. for/through/by/from lack of 因为缺乏/没有…

8. have no lack of 不缺

9. be lacking in … 缺乏

10. lack sth. (vt.) 缺乏

11. a large number of 许多

12. large sums of money 大笔钱

13. a large population 人口众多

14. at large 逍遥法外地

15. at last 终于，最后

16. last but not least 最后（但最重要）

17. last 20 days (v.) 持续20天

18. be late for school 上学迟到

19. the late 20th century 20世纪末

20. sit up late 熬夜

21. later on 后来

22. laugh at 嘲笑

23. burst into laughter 突然大笑起来

24. launch a satellite/a campaign/a ship 发射卫星/发动一场运动/新船下水

25. law and order 法治

26. lay aside 1)中止2) 存钱

27. lay down 1)放下 2) 制定(法律、规则)

28. lay down one's life for 为...献出生命

29. lay/place/put emphasis on sth. 强调

30. lay out 设计(庭院、都市等)，编排版面

31. lay off 解雇

32. lead up to… 导致，引导，作为…的准备

33. lead (sb.) to sth./doing sth. 通向，导致

34. lead sb. to do sth. 导致某人做某事

35. lead a useful life 过有意义的生活

36. under the leadership of 在……的领导下

37. leaf through sth. (v.) (把书籍等)匆匆翻阅，草草浏览

38. lean against sth. 倚靠着

39. learn a lesson 得到教训

40. learn (sth.) from sb. 向某人学习

41. learn through play 通过玩学习

42. learn to do sth. 学做某事

43. learn sth. by heart 背诵

44. a man of great learning/a learned man 博学的人

45. at least 至少，最低限度

46. leave for sp 出发去某地

47. ask for leave 请假

48. on leave 休假中的

49. leave sb. alone 使某人单独待着，别管某人

50. make/deliver/give a lecture 做演讲

51. on one's left 在某人的左面

52. lend a hand 帮忙

53. teach sb. a lesson 给某人一个教训

54. let in 放入，允许进入

55. let out 放出(水、空气)，发出(声音)，泄露(秘密)

56. let alone 更不用说…

57. let … alone 不管…,置之不理

58. to let 出租

59. level off 稳定，弄平

60. a driver's license 驾照

61. light up 发光；容光焕发

62. be likely to do 有可能做

63. it is likely that … 有可能…

64. limit on (n.) 对……的限制

65. limit sb. to do sth. 限制某人做某事

66. line up (v.) 排成行

67. in line (n.) 成一排，成直线

68. link … with 连接起来，联系在一起

69. not a little/not a bit 非常，很，一点都不

70. be loaded with sth. 装有…货物

71. loan sb. sth. = loan sth. to sb. 出借某物

72. be located 坐落

73. locate sth. on a map 在地图上找…

74. long to do 渴望做

75. long for sth. 渴望得到

76. long for sb. to do sth. 渴望某人做某事

77. no longer/no more 不再

78. have/take a look 看一看

79. look after 照顾

80. look around 环视

81. look as if/as though 看起来好像…

82. look back on/upon/to… 回顾

83. look down on/upon 鄙视

84. look for 寻找

85. look forward to sth./doing 盼望

86. look in (on sb.) 顺便来访

87. look into 调查

88. look on/upon …as… 认为，看作

89. look out 注意，留神

90. look sb.. up and down 上下打量

91. look to sb./sth. 留心；依赖，指望

92. look up to sb. 尊敬某人

93. look up 查阅

94. lose the ability to do sth.. 失去做某事的能力

95. loss from 受……的损失

96. at a loss 茫然不知所措

97. a washing machine 洗衣机

98. do sth. by machinery 用机械做某事

99. go/run mad 发疯

100. drive/send sb. mad 使某人发狂

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（12）**

1. be mad about sth.. 对…着迷狂热

2. like mad 拼命地，疯狂地

3. by mail/by post 用邮递的方式

4. maintain friendly relations/the lead/silence 保持友好关系/领先/沉默

5. maintain a house 维修房子

6. maintain that.. 陈述…

7. the majority of + n. (pl.) 大多数…(谓语动词可单可复)

8. win a majority 赢得多数票

9. be in a/the majority 占多数

10. major in 主修

11. be made up of 由……组成

12. be made from … 由…制成(原材料看不见)

13. be made of … 由制成(原材料可见)

14. make sth.. out of 由…(材料)制成

15. make a large fortune from 从…获取大量财富

16. make a fire 生火

17. make a list 列一张单子

18. make a living 谋生

19. make a musician of sb.. 使某人成为音乐家

20. make a mistake about sth.. 搞错，弄错

21. make a noise 发出噪音

22. make an impact on 对…产生影响

23. make a profit 获得利润

24. make arrangements for 为…做出安排

25. make a successful tour of 成功地在…巡演

26. make a score 得一分

27. make a telephone call 打电话

28. make big steps in 有很大的进步

29. make contact with 联系

30. make a decision 作出决定

31. make a discovery 发现

32. make an effort to do sth.. 努力

33. make experiments 做实验

34. make for 向…方向前行；袭击，攻击…

35. make friends with 与…交友

36. make good/full use of 很好地/充分利用

37. make inquiries about 询问

38. make it possible for sb.. to do sth.. 使某人有做…的可能

39. make possible man’s outer space exploration 使人类探索太空成为可能

40. make merry 寻乐

41. make out 辨认出;理解

42. make off (做了错事)匆忙逃走

43. make off with 拐走，拐跑(steal sth..)

44. make one's life fuller 使某人的生活更充实

45. make one's way to 朝…走去

46. make sth. popular 使…普及

47. make an appointment 约定

48. make sth. resistant to 使…抵抗…

49. make sth. impersonal 使…无人情味

50. make sure of sth./to do/that … 确信，确保

51. make sb. the laughing stock 使某人成为笑柄

52. make up for 补偿

53. make up 编造;组成;化妆

54. make fun of 取笑; 嘲弄

55. make for 1)向…走过去 2) 有助于…

56. make use of 利用

57. make tea/coffee 泡茶、冲咖啡

58. make the best/most of 充分利用

59. make a living 谋生

60. manage a company 经营一家公司

61. manage a machine 操作机器

62. manage to do sth. 设法做成某事

63. the manner of sth./doing sth. …的方法(比way 更正式)

64. in a …manner 以…的方式/方法

65. good/bad manners （没）有礼貌

66. Where are your manners? 你的规矩哪里去了？

67. many thousands of + n. (pl.) 好几千

68. many thousand + n. (pl.) 好几千

69. get good marks in English 英文得到好成绩

70. gain/get full marks for … …得满分

71. make one's mark 成功、出名

72. be marked with 标明

73. marry sb. 娶/嫁给某人

74. be/get married to sb. 娶/嫁给某人

75. Are you married? 你结婚了吗？

76. masses of clouds 朵朵白云

77. a mass of/masses of + cn./un.

很多，大量的… (谓语动词单复数与名词的数保持一致)

78. the mass media 大众传媒

79. as a matter of fact = in fact 事实上

80. mean to do = want to do 想做某事

81. mean doing 意味着

82. She means what she says. 她不是说着玩的。

83. sth. means much to sb. 某事对某人而言有重大意义

84. by all means 无论如何

85. by this means 用这种方法

86. by means of 通过…

87. by no means 决不

88. in the meantime 期间，在这期间

89. take measures 采取措施

90. medical terms 医学术语

91. medical care 医疗

92. a medical examination/check 健康检查

93. take medicine 吃药

94. A good medicine tastes bitter. (谚) 良药苦口/忠言逆耳

95. a medicine for a cough 咳嗽药

96. meet changing situations 适应变化的形势

97. meet the need of 满足……的需要

98. meet with 碰到，遇到（不好的事情）

99. have a good/bad memory 记忆力好/不好

100. lose one's memory 健忘

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（13）**

1. sth escape/ slip one’s memory 某人想不起某事

2. live on the memory of... 活在关于。。。的回忆中

3. in memory of ... 为了纪念。。。；为了追悼。。。

4. if my memory serves me correctly/ well 如果我没记错的话

5. It is never too late to mend. 亡羊补牢，为时未晚

6. physical and mental health 身心健康

7. mental disorders 精神病

8. not to mention ... 更不用提。。。了

9. make (no) mention of ... （没）提到。。。

10. without mercy 毫不同情地；残忍地

11. show mercy to sb/ show sb mercy 对某人宽容

have/ take mercy on sb

12. at the mercy of... 任由。。。摆布

13. in a mess 杂乱，混乱；陷入困境

1. make a mess (of sth) （把。。。）弄糟；（把。。。）弄乱
2. mess sth up 弄乱。。。；弄脏。。。；弄糟。。。
3. leave a message for sb 给某人留个信息
4. in the middle of doing sth when... 在做某事的过程中，突然。。。
5. have a quick mind 头脑反应快
6. lose one’s mind/ be out of one’s mind 失去理智，发疯
7. change one’s mind 改变某人的主意
8. read one’s mind 看出某人的心思
9. bear/ keep sth in mind 牢记。。。

bear/ keep in mind that...

1. have sth on one’s mind 把。。。放在心上
2. sth come to mind 突然想起某事
3. make up one’s mind to do/ that... 下定决心做某事
4. mind doing 介意做某事
5. mind your own business 别管闲事
6. in a minute 马上，一会儿
7. the minute 一。。。就。。。
8. a minority of... 一小部分的。。。
9. ethnic minorities 少数民族
10. perform/ work miracles 创造奇迹
11. narrowly miss... 差点（被）击中
12. the missing boy 失踪的男孩儿
13. by mistake 错误地
14. mistake A for B 把A 误认为B
15. mix A with B 把A 和B混合起来
16. a moderate income 中等收入
17. be modest about... 对。。。谦虚的
18. at the moment 此刻，目前，当下
19. for the moment 暂时
20. the moment 一。。。就。。。
21. on a monthly basis 一个月一次
22. in a bad mood 心情不好
23. (not) in the mood for doing/ to do （没）有做某事的心情
24. reduce moral standards 降低道德标准
25. more or less 或多或少；有几分；大约
26. more....than... 与其说。。。不如说。。。
27. no more than... 仅仅，只
28. motion (to) sb to do sth 示意某人做某事
29. motivate sb to do 激励某人做谋私
30. musical instruments 乐器
31. a born musician 一个天生的音乐家

N

1. in the name of sb/ in sb’s name 以。。。的名义；代表。。。
2. have a name for sth 因为。。。而有名
3. be named after... 以。。。命名
4. take a nap 小睡一会
5. a narrow escape 死里逃生，幸免于难
6. narrow the gap between A and B 缩小A和B之间的差距
7. be native to... 土生土长于。。。
8. by nature 天生地
9. come near to doing sth 几乎要做某事，将近要做某事
10. be in need of sth badly 非常需要某物
11. neglect one’s duties 玩忽职守
12. negotiate with sb about sth 与某人协商某事
13. nod at/to sb 向某人点头
14. no/ none other than 就是，正是
15. take notes 记笔记
16. make a note of sth 记录。。。
17. note sth down 把。。。记下来
18. nothing but 只有
19. at very short notice 提前很短时间通知
20. take notice of sth 注意某事
21. escape one’s notice 没被某人注意
22. bring sth to one’s notice 让某人注意某物
23. from now on 从今往后
24. up to now 到目前为止
25. object to doing sth 反对做某事
26. have no objection to doing sth 不反对做某事
27. be obliged to do sth 不得不做某事；被迫做某事
28. be obliged to sb for sth 因为某事而感激某人
29. have an obligation to do 有义务做某事
30. observe the rules 遵守规则
31. be under observation 被监视；被观察
32. on the occasion of... 在。。。的时候；在。。。的场合
33. on occasion/ occasionally 偶尔，有时
34. be occupied (in) doing sth/ with sth 忙于做某事
35. Sth occur to sb 某人想起某事
36. be well off 富裕的
37. have three days off 休三天的假
38. be off today 今天休息
39. an island off the coast 海岸附近的岛屿
40. commit an offense 犯罪
41. offer sb sth/ offer sth to sb 提供给某人某物
42. offer to do sth 主动提出做某事
43. a job offer 一个工作机会
44. make an offer for sth 就。。。报价
45. a special offer 优惠
46. take office 上任；就职
47. leave office 离职

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（14）**

1. be in/ out of office 执政/在野

2. a term of office 任期

3. on behalf of sb 代表某人

4. on and on 不停地

5. once in a while 偶尔地

6. be oneself 身心健康

7. by oneself 独自

8. an only son 独生子

9. only too/ all too/ but too 用于too...to...结构中表示非常

10. If only... 要是。。。就好了

11. Only if... 只有当。。。

12. be open to... 对。。。开放；乐于接受某事物

13. in the open air 在户外

14. open one’s mind to 向。。。敞开心扉；乐于接受。。。

15. keep one’s eyes/ ears open 留心看/听

16. with one’s eyes wide open 睁大着眼睛

17. be open for business 开门营业

18. open dislike 公然的厌恶

19. open fire on/at sb 向某人开火

20. the opening ceremony 开幕式

21. the opening speech 开幕致辞

22. the opening hours 开放时间；营业时间

23. operate the machine 操作这台机器

24. operate on sb 为某人做手术

25. have/ undergo an operation （病人）接受手术

26. perform an operation （医生）做手术

27. express one’s opinion on sth 发表某人关于。。。的观点

28. in one’s opinion 在某人看来

29. have a high opinion of… 对。。。评价很高

30. seize the opportunity 抓住机会

31. oppose (doing) sth/ be opposed to (doing) sth 反对某事

32. the opposite sex 异性

33. Quite the opposite 恰恰相反

34. be opposite to… 在。。。对面的

35. have no option but to do 除了。。。之外别无选择

36. or so 大约，左右

37. in … order 以。。。顺序

38. in order 井井有条

39. out of order 混乱；失灵，出故障

40. order sb to do/ order that sb should do 命令某人做某事

41. place an order for sth 订购某物

42. in order that… 为了

43. give orders 下令

44. take/ obey orders 听从命令

45. be oriented to/ towards … 以。。。为导向

46. a profit-oriented organization 一个以盈利为目的的机构

47. the origin of civilization 文明的起源

48. be of humble origins 出身卑微的

49. an original idea 一个独到的见解

50. in other words 换言之，换句话说

51. the other day 那天

52. in a word 简而言之

53. other than 除了；不同于

54. make an outline of… 为。。。拟提纲

55. a pleasant outlook 悦人的景色

56. outlook on life 人生观

57. world outlook 世界观

58. over and over again 反复地；再三地

59. overcome one’s difficulty 克服某人的困难

60. be overcome with sorrow 不胜悲痛

61. overlook a mistake 忽略一个错误

62. be famous overnight 一夜成名

63. overseas students 留学生

64. overseas Chinese 华侨

65. owe A to B 把A 归功于B

66. owe a lot to sb 非常感激某人

67. owing to 由于

68. on one’s own 独立地，独自地

69. of one’s own 某人自己的

70. the pace of life 生活节奏

71. keep pace with … 与。。。齐头并进

72. at a …pace 以一个。。。的速度

73. be packed with… 挤满，充满

74. pack A into B 把A 装入B

75. No pains, no gains 一分耕耘，一分收获

76. take pains to do 努力做某事

77. paint sth red 把。。。涂成红色

78. in pairs 成双的，成对的

79. cause a panic 引起恐慌

80. be parallel to/ with… 与。。。平行的

81. pardon sb for doing sth 原谅某人做某事

82. parking lot 停车场

83. in part 部分地；在某种程度上

84. for my part 至于我，对我来说

85. for the most part 在多数情况下，多半

86. on the part of sb 就某人而言

87. play a part in… 在。。。中起作用

88. be particular about… 对。。。挑剔的，对。。。讲究的

89. in particular 特别，尤其

90. pass away 去世

91. pass out 昏过去

92. pass sth on to sb 把。。。传递给某人

93. pass by 经过；对。。。置之不理

94. passion for doing sth 对做某事的激情

95. with passion 充满激情地

96. be patient with… 对。。。有耐心的

97. pave the way for… 为。。。铺平道路

98. pay a price for… 为。。。付出代价

99. pay off 奏效；还清

100. it pays to do sth 做某事是值得的，有利的

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（15）**

1. at peace with 处于和平状态

1. make (one’s) peace with 与某人和解，与某人同归于好
2. in peace 平安的，安静的
3. peaceful life 平静的生活
4. be peculiar to +n. 是…特有的（独特的）
5. people from all works of life 各行各业的人们
6. people of all ages 各种年龄层次的人
7. Practice makes perfect. 熟能生巧
8. perform an operation/experiment/analysis 做手术/实验/分析
9. perform on the piano 演奏钢琴
10. give a performance 进行表演
11. with/without permission 经过允许、未经允许
12. permit sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事
13. permit doing sth. 允许做某事
14. weather permitting 天气允许的话
15. persevere in doing sth 坚持不懈做某事
16. persevere with one’s work 不懈地工作
17. persist in doing （固执地）坚持
18. in person 亲自，直接地
19. personal experience 个人经验
20. personal remarks 人身攻击
21. persuade sb. to do sth. / persuade sb. into doing sth. 说服某人做某事
22. persuade sb. out of doing sth. 说服某人不去做某事
23. try to persuade sb. to do sth. 试着说服某人做某事（不一定成功）
24. over the phone 通过电话
25. talk to sb. on (over) the phone 用电话与某人交谈
26. take a photo 拍照
27. recent photograph 近照
28. pick at sth. = find fault with 挑剔，找毛病
29. pick off sth. 摘去，拔去
30. pick on sb. 选中某人做某事（厌恶的事）
31. pick on sth. 挑剔批评
32. pick out 分辨，挑出
33. pick up 捡起；（偶然）获得，学会（语 言）；接（某人），给…搭车
34. get a clear picture of… 清楚地了解…
35. give a vivid picture of… 生动地描述…
36. fall to pieces 瓦解，粉碎
37. piece sth. together 拼凑（综合）某物
38. pile up 堆，叠起，积累
39. take/have pity on sb. 同情
40. in place 在适当的位置；适当的，适宜的
41. out of place 不在平常（应在的、适当的）地方； 不适宜的
42. take one’s place 就位，入席；坐在某人的位置；代替某人的职务
43. take the place of 代替，取代
44. take place 发生，举行
45. in place of 代替
46. in the first place 首先，第一，起初
47. in plain English 用简明的英语
48. as planned 按计划
49. make plans for doing sth. 制定做某事的计划
50. plan to do sth. 计划做某事
51. at play 在玩耍
52. play a part/role in 在…方面扮演…角色
53. play on (generosity) 利用（…的慷慨）
54. be pleased with 对…感到高兴（满意）
55. be pleased about 对某事感到满意
56. be pleased to do sth. 高兴做某事
57. bring (give) pleasure 带来快乐
58. for pleasure 为享乐，为消遣
59. with pleasure 很荣幸，很高兴地
60. plunge into 跳入；使陷入
61. to the point 切中要害
62. off the point 不着边际；离题
63. to the point 切题；中肯
64. at the point of (death) 临（死）前
65. be on the point of doing sth. … when … 刚要（正要）…这时…

= be about to do sth. ….when…

1. come to the point where 到达…的时候了
2. make a point 证明一个论点，表明一种想法
3. point out 指出
4. point A at/to/towards B 以A瞄准（对着）B
5. see(get) the point of sth. 明白某事的意思
6. win (get/ score) a point 得分
7. There is no point in doing sth. 做某事是无意义的…
8. What is the point of doing sth.? 做某事有什么用呢？
9. polluted air (water, environment) 被污染的空气（水、环境）
10. call the police 叫警察
11. be popular with/among sb 在……中受欢迎
12. be popular in 在… 有名望
13. be popular for 因…受爱戴（欢迎）
14. be (not) in a position to do sth. 能够做某事/没有权利或能力做某事
15. be in position 在适当的位置，就位
16. out of position 不在适当的位置上
17. hold the position of (as) 担任…
18. be possessed with (by)… 为…所迷（所支配）
19. take (win, get) possession of sth. 获得某物，占有某物
20. sb. be in possession of sth. 某人占有（拥有）某物
21. sth. be in the possession of sb. 某物为某人拥有（占有）
22. personal possessions 个人财产
23. There is a possibility of /that… 有可能…
24. There is no possibility of/ that 没有…可能性
25. as… as possible=as… as one can 尽可能……
26. It is possible for sb. to do sth. 某人（可）能做某事
27. It is possible that …. 可能…
28. hold an important post 担任重要职位
29. send sth. by post 邮寄
30. postpone… until/to… 把……推迟到
31. postpone doing sth. 推迟（延期）做某事
32. pour into 涌入
33. pour in 蜂拥而来，源源而来
34. pour out 倾诉，倾倒

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（16）**

1. below the poverty line 贫困线以下

1. in poverty 处于贫困中
2. a power plant 发电厂
3. rise/come into/to power 上台，执政
4. in power 执政
5. power cut/failure 停电
6. will power 意志力
7. beyond one’s power 无权力、能力做某事
8. in one’s power 在某人权力内
9. be powerless to do… 做某事无能为力
10. a common practice 风俗，习俗
11. in practice 实际上，在实践中
12. put… in/into practice 把…付诸于实践
13. the practice of going to bed late 晚睡的习惯
14. practise law/ medicine 开业做律师、行医
15. a practised man 一个技艺熟练的人
16. practical experience 实际经验
17. praise sb. for sth. 因为某事赞扬某人
18. in praise of sb. /sth. 赞扬某人、某事
19. sing the praises of sb.= sing sb.’s praises… 赞扬某人
20. prepare for sth. 为某事做准备
21. be/get prepared for 为某人做准备
22. be prepared to do sth. 乐于做某事
23. prepare sb. to do… 使……某人做好准备做某事
24. in the presence of …= in sb.’s presence 在…面前，当着某人；与…在一起
25. at present 目前，现在
26. for the present 眼前，暂时
27. present sth. to sb..= present sb. with sth. 将某物授予（交给）某人
28. preserve forests/ one’s eyesight 保护森林，保护视力
29. preserve order 维持秩序
30. preserved meat 腌肉
31. press for sth. 一再迫切要求某物
32. press conference 记者招待会
33. be / come under pressure to do sth. 在压力之下不得不做某事
34. put pressure on sb. to do sth. 迫使某人做某事
35. release the pressure 释放压力
36. work under high pressure 在高压下工作
37. pretend to do / to be doing / to have done 假装做某事/正在做某事/

已经做完某事

1. prevent sb.(from) doing sth. 阻止某人干某事
2. at any price 不惜任何代价
3. pay a price for 为…付出代价
4. put a price on 给……定价/标价
5. at a high price 以很高的价钱
6. special price 特价
7. be priced at 40$ 标价为40元
8. pride oneself on … 引以为豪
9. take pride in … 以…为骄傲
10. primary colors （三）原色
11. in principle 原则上; 基本上
12. on a principle 根据道德原则或信念
13. be in prison 坐牢
14. put/cast/throw sb. into prison 把某人关进监狱
15. send sb. to prison 把某人送进监狱
16. take sb. prisoner/ make sb. a prisoner 俘虏某人
17. hold/ keep sb. prisoner 囚禁某人
18. in private 私下地，秘密地
19. private affairs 私事
20. proceed along (across, into, to ) + n. 沿着…走/前往…
21. proceed to do sth. 开始做某事
22. proceed with sth. 继续进行某事
23. in process 在进行中= under way
24. in (the) process of 在…过程中，在…期间
25. organic products 有机产品
26. pursue a profession 从事专业工作
27. make a profit 获利
28. profit by/from 有用，获益
29. promise sb. sth. 许诺某人某物
30. promise (sb.). to do sth. 答应（某人）做某事
31. promote growth/understanding 促进增长/了解
32. in/out of proportion to 和…(不)相称，和…(不)成比例
33. propose doing sth. 建议… (比suggest正式)
34. propose to sb. 向某人求婚
35. propose to do sth. 想要（打算）做某事
36. the prospect for sth 对…的希望，展望
37. in prospect 可以指望，即将出现
38. prospect one’s new property 探寻某人的新财富
39. protect… from/against 保护……免受
40. environmental protection 环境保护
41. make a protest against… 向…提出抗议
42. without protest 毫无怨言地
43. be proud of 为…而感到骄傲
44. prove (to be) +adj. 证明是，结果是
45. prove sb. /sth. (to be) + adj. 证明某人、某事是
46. prove (to sb.) sth. (向某人)证明某事
47. prove (to sb.) that… (向某人)证明…
48. provide sb. with sth. 为某人提供某物
49. provide sth. for sb. 为某人提供某物
50. providing that = provided that = if 如果
51. psychological tests 心理测试
52. the psychology of the adolescent 青春期心理
53. in public 当众，公开地
54. to the public 对公众
55. pull in/out （火车）进站/离站
56. pull through 渡过难关
57. pull down 推翻，摧毁
58. pull on/off （急忙）穿上/脱掉
59. pull over 靠边停车（使…停车）

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（17）**

1. pull over 靠边行驶

1. punish sb. for (doing) sth. 因（做）某事而惩罚某人
2. punish sb. with a fine 处以罚金
3. make several purchases 购买了几样东西
4. on purpose 故意地
5. for the purpose of 为了…起见
6. in public 当众；公开地
7. punish sb. for 因。。。惩罚某人
8. pull down 拆毁（建筑物）
9. push…aside 把…推到一旁
10. push on 推动，推
11. push sb. to do (into doing) sth. （敦促）促使某人做某事
12. push…through 使…完成；挤过
13. put aside 留出（钱、时间）；把。。。搁置一旁
14. put away 把……收好，放好
15. put down 记下；镇压
16. put forward 提出（建议等）；拨快（钟表）
17. put in 插话；安装或设置
18. put off 推迟
19. put on 穿上；上演；开（灯，收音机等）
20. put out 拔出；伸出；生产；熄灭；出版
21. put up 举起；搭建；张贴；留宿
22. put through 接通电话；使经历（难受的事）
23. put up with 容忍；忍受
24. put value on 重视，定价
25. puzzle one’s brains 绞尽脑汁
26. puzzle sth. out 想出，推敲出

# Q

1. be qualified as… 有担任…的资格
2. be qualified for sth./to do sth. 胜任做某事
3. have qualification(s) for sth./to do sth. 有资格做，胜任。。。
4. be of good/high/poor/low quality 品质好/高/劣/低
5. products of quality 优质产品
6. large/small quantities of 大量的/小量的
7. quarrel (with sb..) about sth. 为了某事（同某人）吵架
8. n. + in question 正涉及…(的事物)，上述的,议论中的
9. out of the question 不可能
10. out of question 没问题
11. put a question to sb.. 向某人发问（提出疑问）
12. be of good / poor quality 质量好/差
13. without question 毫无疑问= without doubt, surely
14. be quick at (doing) sth. 在（做）某事方面迅速
15. be quick to do sth. 迅速做某事
16. quit doing 停止做某事
17. quite a few 相当多的

**R**

1. It look like rain 像要下雨
2. It never rains but pours. 不下则已，一下倾盆；（喻）祸不单行
3. rain cats and dogs 下倾盆大雨
4. sb. be caught in the rain 淋雨
5. raise money 筹钱
6. a wide range of 各种各样
7. range （in...）from… to… （在...方面）从...到...不等
8. rare animals 珍稀动物
9. birth/death/divorce/crime rate 出生/死亡/离婚/犯罪率
10. raw materials 原材料
11. reach sp. 到达某地
12. reach sth. 够得着某物
13. reach sb. （电话）联系某人
14. reach for sth. 伸手去够某物
15. one’s reaction to 对…的反应
16. The reason why... is/was that... ......的原因，理由是......
17. be ready to do 准备做某事；乐意做某事
18. in reality 实际上
19. escape from reality 逃避现实
20. realize one’s dream of 实现…的梦想
21. at a reasonable price 以合理的价格
22. rebel against 反抗
23. reduce...to... 使......沦落到
24. receive good education 受到良好的教育
25. be well-received 受欢迎
26. at the reception desk 在接待处
27. poem recitation 诗朗诵
28. recommend sb. sth./ sth.. to sb.. 向某人推荐某物
29. recommend sb. for sth./recommend sb. to do sth.向某人推荐做某事
30. recommend doing sth. 推荐做某事
31. set/keep(hold) /break/the record 创下/保持/打破纪录
32. recover from 从......中恢复
33. refer to 参考，查阅；设计，谈到；指的是
34. refer sth. to sth. 把…呈递到…， 把…归咎于/归功于
35. reference books 参考书
36. for one’s reference 供某人参考
37. reflect on 考虑，反省
38. reform and opening –up policy 改革开放政策
39. refugee camp 难民营
40. regard…as… 把 …看作
41. regardless of 不管，不顾
42. a registered letter 一封挂号信
43. by registered post 用挂号信寄
44. regret doing sth. 后悔做过某件事
45. regret to do sth. 遗憾要去做某事
46. a regular customer 常客
47. keep regular hours 生活有规律
48. observe traffic regulations 遵守交通规则
49. be closely related to 与......（密切）相关
50. maintain a good relationship with 与……保持良好的关系
51. relatively speaking 相对而言
52. The Theory of Relativity 相对论
53. relief fund/supplies 救济款/救济物资
54. much to one’s relief 让某人大松了一口气的是
55. let out a sigh of relief 如释重负的松了一口气
56. relieve one’s pain /anxiety 减缓疼痛/焦虑

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（18）**

1. relieve sb. of sth. 解除某人某种负担；解除某人职务

1. to one’s relief 令某人宽慰的是
2. rely on sb. to do sth. 依靠某人做某事
3. remain at home 留在家里
4. with 5 dollars remaining 剩五美元
5. Nothing remained of the house after the fire. 大火过后，房子里什么都不剩了。
6. it remains to be seen whether.... 是否...还有待去看
7. remark on 对...评论，谈论...
8. remind sb. of sth. 提醒某人某事
9. remind sb. to do sth. 提醒某人做某事
10. remote control 遥控器
11. remove…from… 把…从…搬走
12. make repairs to sth. 修理某物
13. replace sth. with sth. 用…代替
14. reply to a letter 回信
15. make a reply to sth. 对…做出回答
16. It is reported that...= sth. sb. Be reported to do 据报道......
17. enjoy a very high reputation 享有好名声
18. make a request for 请求获得某物
19. require sb. of sth. 要求某人某事
20. require sb. to do sth. 要求某人做某事
21. sth. require doing =sth. require to be done 某物需要某物
22. It is required that …should… 按要求
23. meet/fulfil/satisfy one’s requirements 满足某人的要求
24. rescue…from… 把…从…拯救出来
25. rescue team 救援队
26. go/ come to one’s rescue 去/ 前来救某人
27. make/do/carry out researches on/in/into 对… 进行研究
28. research work 研究工作
29. research institute 研究所
30. resist heat/disease 耐热/抗病
31. resist the temptation of 抵制... 的诱惑
32. can’t resist doing sth. 忍不住做某事
33. be resistant to 抗…的
34. make a resolution to do sth. 下决心做某事
35. rich natural resources 丰富的自然资源
36. have/show one’s respect for sb.../ respect sb. 尊敬某人
37. be respectful to sb./of sth. 尊敬某人/某物
38. in this respect 在这个方面
39. respond to 回答；对…作出回应；（疾病、身体）对治疗有良好反应
40. in response to... 作为对...的回应
41. make/give a quick response to 很快作出回答
42. take / accept/shoulder the responsibility for 承担......的责任
43. be responsible for 对…负责
44. the rest of 其余的…，剩下的…
45. restrict …to… 限制…到…(数量)
46. as a result of 由于
47. result in 导致
48. result from 由…造成
49. retire from one’s job 退休
50. make it a rule that / to do 规定......
51. return sth. to sb./sp 把某物归还至某地
52. reveal sth. 显露出…
53. reveal one’s secret 泄露某人的秘密
54. reward sb. with sth. 用… 来报答/奖励某人
55. get rid of 去掉；消除
56. tell right from wrong 辨别是非
57. The time is ripe for … 做….的时机成熟了
58. run/take the risk of doing sth. 冒险做某事
59. risk doing sth. 冒险做某事
60. right away/ off 立刻
61. rob sb. of sth. 抢劫某人某物
62. play an important /a vital role in 在…中起到重要的作用
63. in ruins 毁坏， 毁灭
64. follow the routine 墨守成规
65. obey/ follow/observe the rules 遵守规则
66. rush through one’s lunch 匆忙吃完午饭
67. rush sb./sth. to 把某人/某物急送至…
68. rush hour 上下班高峰时间

**S**

1. make a sacrifice to 为…而牺牲
2. sacrifice one’s life for the country 为祖国牺牲自己的生命
3. return home safe and sound 平安地回到家
4. fasten safety /seat belt 系安全带
5. for the sake of 为了
6. on sale 廉价出售
7. for sale 待售
8. sth. be far from satisfactory 某物远远不让人满意
9. save sb. from drowning 把某人从水里救出来
10. save sb. time and trouble 使某人省时省事
11. It goes without saying that... 不用说......
12. a time-saving machine 省时的机器
13. Scarcely/Hardly had sb. done….when...did 一….就…
14. on schedule 按时
15. be scheduled to do 定于/安排（何时）做某事
16. a visiting scholar 访问学者
17. win a scholarship 得奖学金
18. science and technology 科技
19. science subjects 理科科目
20. scold sb. for sth. 由于某事责备某人
21. score/kick/make a goal 进球得分
22. search sb. 搜身
23. ahead of / behind schedule 提前/推迟
24. search…for… 在…找…
25. in search of 寻找
26. as the saying goes 常言道
27. in/out of season 正当时令/不在时令；在旺季/过了旺季
28. sb. be seated 就坐
29. a second time 又一次
30. be second to none 首屈一指
31. be second only to sb. in sth. 在…方面仅次于某人

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（19）**

1. seek shelter from sth. 寻找躲避…的地方

1. seek(after)truth/fame 追求真理/名誉
2. seek one’s fortune 出去闯天下
3. seek one’s advice/help/assistance 征求某人的意见/寻求帮助
4. seek to do sth. (sought--sought) 试图，企图做某件事
5. play hide and seek 捉迷藏
6. seize sb. by the hand 抓住某人的手
7. seize an opportunity to do sth. 抓住机遇做某件事
8. seize the hour, seize the day 只争朝夕
9. be senior/superior /junior/inferior to 比…年长/比…职位高/低
10. a sense of direction/beauty/responsibility/humor 方向/美/责任/幽默感
11. have a strong sense of environmental protection 有强烈的环保意识
12. be sensitive to 对…敏感
13. it is sensible to do sth 做某事是明智的
14. be sentenced to death 被处以死刑
15. be sentenced to three years in prison 被判三年监禁
16. a serious/severe look on his face 他脸上严肃/严厉的表情
17. serve sb. heart and soul 全心全意为某人服务
18. serve in the army 服兵役
19. serve sb. sth. =serve sth. to sb. 用…招待某人
20. serve as 担当，充当
21. serve to do 起…作用
22. serve the purpose 起作用
23. service industry 服务业
24. settle a dispute/conflict/argument 解决争端/冲突/争论
25. be severe (hard) on sb. 对某人严格
26. be strict with sb 对某人严格
27. shake hands with sb./shake sb. by the hand 与某人握手
28. share sth. with sb. 与牟人分享某物
29. share one’s opinion 赞同某人的意见
30. a sharp turn 急转弯
31. a sharp tongue 说话尖刻
32. in sharp contrast to 与…形成鲜明的对比
33. culture shock 文化差异
34. be/run short of 缺乏…
35. give short weight 短斤少两
36. shorten the trousers by two inches 把裤子改短两英寸
37. pat sb. on the shoulder 拍拍某人的肩膀
38. take sb.’s side=stand by sb.’s side=take sides with sb. 支持某人
39. the bright/dark side of the things 事物好/不好的一面
40. at the sight of 一看见就…
41. in/within sight 看得见，看见
42. out of sight, out of mind 眼不见，心不烦
43. go sightseeing 去观光
44. sign one’s name 签名
45. sign (to) sb. to do sth. 示意某人做某事
46. sign up for the contest 报名参加
47. there is a /no sign of …. 没有…的迹象
48. sign language 哑语
49. a danger signal 求救信号
50. keep silence/silent 保持沉默
51. in silence 沉默着
52. break silence 打破沉默
53. a be similar to B in sth. A 与B在某方面相似
54. a simple girl 一个单纯的女孩
55. simplified reading materials 简易读物
56. one’s heart sink 某人的心往下一沉
57. construction site 建筑工地
58. the domestic /international /political situation 国内/国际/ 政治形势
59. a slight difference 有一点不同
60. I have not the slightest intention of doing sth. 我一点做这种事情的念头都没有
61. slip from one’s grasp 从某人手中滑落
62. sth. smell good （味道）闻起来不错
63. sb. smell well 某任嗅觉灵敏
64. social status 社会地位
65. social activities 社会活动
66. solar energy and nuclear power 太阳能和核能
67. the best solution to the problem of 这个问题的最佳解决办法
68. solve the problem of… 解决….的问题
69. somehow or other 设法，想办法
70. have something /nothing to do with 与…有关/无关
71. sooner or later 迟早
72. No sooner(Hardly) had sb. done…than(when) ...did一….就…
73. a sore throat 喉咙痛
74. be in deep sorrow 很悲痛
75. drown one’s sorrows 借酒消愁
76. more in sorrow than in anger 悲哀多于愤怒
77. sort of 些微，有几分
78. the source of information 信息来源
79. face south =face to the south 朝南
80. As you sow, so will you reap. 种豆地豆，种瓜得瓜
81. a spare room/tyre 一间备用的房间/轮胎
82. spare sb. sth. 给某人腾出某物
83. spare no effort(s) to do sth./in doing sth. 不遗余力做某事
84. spare no pains to do sth. / doing sth./take great trouble to do 不辞辛苦做某事
85. spare no expense to do sth. 不惜一切代价做某事
86. spare sb. 饶恕某人
87. specialized knowledge 专业知识
88. specialize in 专门从事，专门研究
89. make/deliver a speech 作演讲
90. a speech contest 演讲比赛
91. with full speed 迅速
92. speed up 加速
93. spend two hours jammed on the bus 被堵在车上两小时
94. spent two hours locked in the room 锁在房间里两小时
95. be in high/low spirits 意气风发/意志消沉
96. a spoilt child 一个被宠坏的孩子
97. spoil our picnic 弄砸了我们的野餐
98. spoil oneself 善待自己
99. spoken English 英语口语

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（20）**

1. English-speaking countries/people 说英语的国家/人们

1. field/track sports 田赛/径赛
2. individual /team sports 个人运动/集体运动
3. a square face 方脸
4. square metre/mile 平方米/英里
5. at every stage of life 在生命的各个阶段
6. can’t stand sth./doing sth. 不能忍受（做）某事
7. stand the test of 经受…的考验
8. where sb stands 某人对某事的看法或态度
9. with the development of living standards 随着生活水平的提高
10. stare at 凝视
11. starve to death/be starved to death 饿死/被饿死
12. steal… from 从…偷
13. steal into sp. 偷偷溜进
14. stick to n./doing 坚持
15. in/out of stock 有/没有存货
16. sp. be stocked with sth. 某地有…的存货
17. within a stone’s throw 近在咫尺
18. a five-storey/five-storeyed/five-story/five-storied house 一栋五层楼高的房子
19. straight away 立刻，马上
20. feel stress 感觉到压力
21. be under stress 在压力之下
22. lay/put stress on 强调
23. stretch one’s legs 散步；走动以舒展身体
24. stretch oneself 伸懒腰
25. be on strike 罢工
26. strike a match 划火柴
27. be struck by 对…留下深刻印象；被…打动
28. It struck sb. that 某人突然想到
29. strive for sth./strive to do sth. 奋斗；努力
30. struggle for sth. 为…战斗；为…奋斗
31. struggle with/against 与…搏斗；与…战斗
32. struggle to do sth. 努力做某事
33. sth. substitute for sth. 某物取代某物
34. sb. substitute sth. for sth. 某人用某物取代某物
35. use sth. as a substitute for sth. 用某物取代某物
36. in the suburbs 在郊区
37. succeed in (doing) sth. 成功做某事
38. achieve a great success 获得巨大的成功
39. all of a sudden 突然
40. suffer great pain/great losses/ a defeat/a failure/the death of

遭受剧痛/巨大的损失/被打败/失败/…的去世

1. suffer from a disease 生．．．疾病
2. suffer from hunger/cold 遭受饥饿/寒冷的折磨
3. suggest sth. to sb. 向某人建议某事
4. suggest doing sth. 建议做某事
5. suggest sb. doing sth. 建议某人做某事
6. put forward a suggestion 提一个建议
7. be suitable for 适合
8. a large /small sum of money 一大笔钱/一点钱
9. supply and demand 供求关系
10. in short supply 短缺
11. supply sb. with sth. /supply sth. to sb. 向某人供应某物
12. support sb. 支持某人；支助某人
13. support a family on the money 用这些钱来养家
14. be supoposed to do 应该，估计
15. be supposed to have done 本该做，但未能做成
16. be sure of 肯定， 确信
17. be sure to do sth. 一定会做某事；务必要做某事
18. make sure of sth./ make sure that 确信；查明；务必要…
19. on the surface 表面上
20. much to one’s surprise 让某人大为吃惊的是
21. sb. be surprised at sth./sb. be surprised to do 某人对某事感到吃惊
22. survive sth. 在…之后得以幸存
23. survive sb. 在某人死后还活着
24. a symbol of … …的象征
25. feel/have /express sympathy for sb. 向某人表示同情
26. in sympathy with 同情；赞同；一致
27. out of sympathy with 对…不同情；不赞同，和…不一致
28. feel/be sympathetic to sb. 同情某人

### T

1. have a great talent for sth. 在…方面有天赋
2. a talented actor 一个有天赋的演员
3. have a taste for/in sth. 喜欢…
4. to one’s taste 合某人的口味
5. be on the team 属于这个队
6. tear sth. into/to pieces 把…撕成碎片
7. tell sth. from sth./tell sth. and sth. apart 区分，辨别
8. tell right from wrong 明辨是非
9. to tell (you) the truth 老实说
10. there is no telling 不可能知道
11. in a bad temper 脾气不好
12. keep/lose one’s temper 不发/发脾气
13. take one’s temperature 给某人量体温
14. a temporary job 一份临时工作
15. tempt sb. into doing sth./tempt sb. to do sth. 引诱，怂恿某人做某事
16. tend(to) sb. 照料某人
17. tend to do sth. 倾向于做某事
18. have a tendency to/towards sth. 有…的倾向/趋势
19. have a tendency to do sth. 有做某事的倾向/趋势
20. in the long term/run 从长远看
21. blood test 验血
22. thanks to 由于；多亏
23. apply theory to practice 把理论用于实践
24. be thirsty for 渴望获得
25. with no thought for 不顾，不管
26. at first thought 乍一想
27. at the thought of 一想到
28. deep in thought 沉思
29. be lost /absorbed/ buried in thought 陷入沉思
30. on second thought(s) 三思之后；经过进一步考虑
31. under threat of 在…的威胁下

**高考英语词组冲关背诵材料（21）**

1. threaten sb. with sth. 用…威胁某人

1. threaten to do sth. 威胁要做某事
2. threatened species 濒临灭绝的物种
3. throughout the world 全世界

= all over the world = around the world

1. Time and tide wait for no man/one. 时不我待
2. ahead of time 提前
3. at one time 曾经；一度
4. at a time 一次，每次
5. in no time 立刻，马上
6. at no time 决不
7. It’s high time (that) sb did sth. 某人做某事的时候到了
8. on time 准时
9. on the tip of sb's tongue 差一点说出/想起
10. the tip of the iceberg 冰山一角；部分的事实或真相
11. on tiptoe 踮着脚
12. be tired out=be exhausted=be worn out 疲劳
13. propose/drink a toast to sb. /sth. 为某人/某事干杯
14. mother tongue 母语
15. have a sharp tongue 说话尖刻
16. a slip of the tongue 一时说错
17. 50 dollars in total 总共50美元
18. tourist industry 旅游业
19. tourist attractions 旅游胜地
20. trace back to(介词) 追溯到
21. keep track of 跟上…的进展；记录
22. trade in 从事…方面的生意
23. trade sth. for sth. 用某物交换某物
24. by tradition 照传统
25. light traffic 行人车辆稀少
26. train sb as/to be 训练某人为。。。
27. train sb for the race 训练某人赛跑
28. be trapped in 陷入了。。。；被困住
29. treasure sth. 珍惜某物
30. treat sb. as/ like a child 像对待孩子一样对待某人
31. play a trick on sb. 捉弄某人
32. trick sb. into doing sth. 欺骗某人做某事
33. trick sb. out of sth. 骗走某人某物
34. have trouble / difficulty (in) doing sth. 有困难做某事
35. take great trouble to do sth. 费神去做某事
36. ask for/look for trouble 自找麻烦
37. trouble sb. for sth./ trouble sb. to do sth. 麻烦某人做某事
38. sth. come true =sth. be realized 实现
39. true to life/nature 真实
40. try out 试用；试验；选拔（运动比赛或角色甄选）
41. blood type 血型
42. be typical of 是…的特点

### U

1. be unconscious of 未意识到
2. upon doing 一做。。。就
3. be in use 在使用中
4. It’s no use doing 做。。。是没有用的

### V

1. value sth. at some money 以……（钱）估值
2. a great/wide/large variety of +cn./un. 各种各样的
3. vary from A to B 从A到B不同/不等
4. vary with sth. 随着某物不同
5. only too=very 非常
6. fall victim of 成为 ... 的牺牲品、受害者

### W

1. with a view to（介词） 由于；为了
2. view … as … 认为。。。是
3. be visible to the naked eyes 肉眼看得见的
4. volunteer to do 自/志愿做
5. vote for/against 投票赞成/反对
6. vt. await = wait for, 等待
7. wait one’s chance/opportunity/turn to do 等待机会/轮次做某事
8. wake sb..up 唤醒
9. You’re wanted on the phone. 有电话找你
10. waste time doing 浪费时间做
11. all the way 从头到尾、一路上
12. in a/one way 在某点上，某种程度
13. in the way 挡道的
14. make one’s way home 去……地方
15. under way 在进行中
16. warn sb of sth 警告某人某事
17. warn sb not to do/against doing 警告某人不要做
18. a wealth of 很多的，大量的
19. in all weathers 任何天气情况
20. may/might as well do sth. 还是做某事的好
21. blow the whistle 吹哨
22. on the whole 总的来说，大体上
23. leave the door wide open 把门敞开
24. be wild with joy 欣喜若狂
25. be wild about sth. 对某事疯狂
26. be willing to do sth.=be ready to do=be prepared to do 愿意做某事
27. good-willed 好意的
28. wish sb. success = wish success to sb.. 祝某人成功
29. wish (sb) to do 希望(某人)去做
30. wish sth. (to be) done 希望某事被做
31. it is a wonder that 奇怪的是
32. wonder at sth../doing sth.. 对……感到奇怪
33. do/perform/work wonders 创造奇迹
34. It is little/small/no wonder that 难怪
35. leave without a word 不辞而别
36. break one’s word 食言
37. have a word with sb. 和某人谈一谈
38. have words with sb. 和某人吵嘴
39. in other words 换句话说
40. be at work 工作中
41. go from bad to worse 每况愈下
42. one dollar’s worth of 值一美元的东西
43. be wounded in the leg 腿上受伤
44. be wrapped up in 忙于