



U.S. ARMY COMBAT CAPABILITIES DEVELOPMENT COMMAND DATA & ANALYSIS CENTER (DAC)

DECODING / ENCODING Professional Development Event (PDE)

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ENCRYPTION FUNDAMENTALS



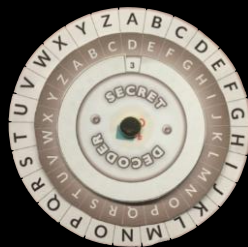
What is a Secret Message?

- A message that is **unreadable** and **does not make sense** when you see it.

Some SIMPLE types of encoding:

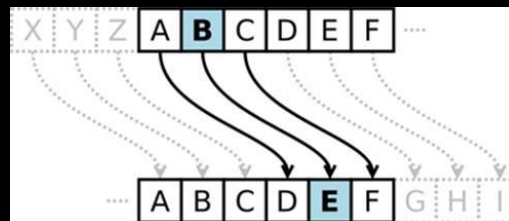


**Scrambler
Cipher**



Shifting
Machine

The alphabet is moved by a
number of spaces
Example: number of spaces = 3



Shifting Cipher

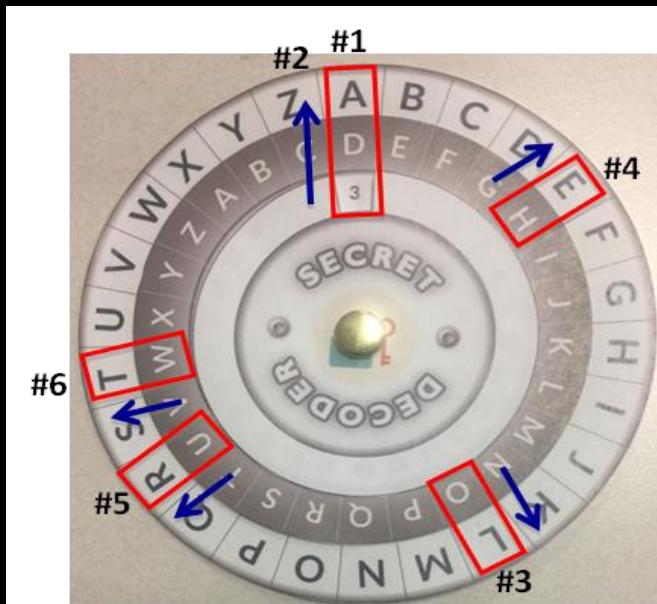


{3, 16, 8}
 ↑ ↑ ↑
 Page Line Word

Book Cipher



SHIFTING CIPHER



- Align letter "A" on the **WHITE** circle with the **SHIFT** number.
- Do **NOT** rotate the disks after such alignment.
- To **DECODE**, look for the **letter of the SECRET message** on the **BROWN** circle and the **REAL message letter** will be the one on the **WHITE** circle.

NOTE: The **SHIFT NUMBER** may be **DIFFERENT** for each **SECRET** message.

EXAMPLE:

Shift: 3

Secret Message →

D O H U W
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Real Message →

A L E R T



DECODER / ENCODER



To run the Python Script, open a Terminal window and type:
python3 decoder.py

Decode Example:

DECODER / ENCODER

Message: fbehu dwwdfn **1**

Shift: 3 **2**

Dec/Enc?: ☒ Decode **3**
☐ Encode

4 **5**

Get Message!

QUIT

CYBER ATTACK

- 1 – Type the message you want to encode/decode
- 2 – Type the Shift number
- 3 – Select if you want to decode or encode
- 4 – Click on “Get Message!”
- 5 – Read the decoded/encoded message

Encode Example:

DECODER / ENCODER

Message: Salvador Melendez

Shift: 18

Dec/Enc?: ☐ Decode
☒ Encode

Get Message!

QUIT

KSDNSVGJ EWDWFWVR



CONTACT INFORMATION



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