```
title: "R Notebook"
output:
 pdf_document: default
 html_notebook: default
 word_document: default
```{r}
library(gitcreds)
gitcreds_set()
```{r}
fichier_texte <-"Home/Rstudio/26589611"
```{r}
refdb_folder <- here::here("data", "refdb")</pre>
refdb_folder
```{r, eval=FALSE}
if (!dir.exists(refdb_folder))
 dir.create(refdb_folder, recursive = TRUE)
...
```{bash}
cp -R course-material-main/data/raw/ ./data/
```

```
```{r}
getOption("timeout")
# on défini une nouvelle variable qui reçoit le chemin dans fdb folder.
```{r}
silva_train_set <- file.path(fichier_texte,</pre>
 "silva_nr99_v138.1_train_set.fa.gz")
...
On créé une nouvelle variable
```{r}
silva_species_assignment <- file.path( fichier_texte,</pre>
                      "silva_species_assignment_v138.1.fa.gz")
...
```{r}
if (!file.exists(silva_train_set)) {
 download.file(
 "https://zenodo.org/record/4587955/files/silva_nr99_v138.1_train_set.fa.gz",
 silva_train_set,
 quiet = TRUE
}
```

```
```{r}
if (!file.exists(silva_species_assignment)) {
 download.file(
  "https://zenodo.org/record/4587955/files/silva_species_assignment_v138.1.fa.gz",
  silva_species_assignment,
  quiet = TRUE
 )
}
```{r, echo=FALSE}
devtools::load_all(
 path ="Home/Rstudio/26589611/")
```{r}
path_to_fastqs <- here::here("data", "raw")</pre>
...
## path_to_fastqs permet de montrer les chemins qui vont vers les fichiers
```{r}
fnFs <- sort(list.files(path_to_fastqs,</pre>
 pattern = "_R1.fastq.gz",
 full.names = TRUE))

```

...

```
```{r}
fnRs <- sort(list.files(path_to_fastqs,</pre>
             pattern = "_R2.fastq.gz",
             full.names = TRUE))
***
```{r}
sample_names <- basename(fnFs) |>
strsplit(split = "_") |>
 sapply(head, 1)
```{r}
basename(fnFs) |>
 head()
## coupe/sépare au niveau des tirets (_)
```{r}
basename(fnFs) |>
 strsplit(split = "_") |>
 head()
...
On ne prend seulement que le premier élément de cette liste.
```{r}
basename(fnFs) |>
```

```
strsplit(split = "_") |>
 sapply(head, 1) |>
 head()
```{r}
gsub("^.+/|_.+$", "", fnFs) |> head()
```{r}
# create a directory for the outputs
quality_folder <- here::here("outputs",
                "dada2",
                "quality_plots")
if (!dir.exists(quality_folder)) {
dir.create(quality_folder, recursive = TRUE)
}
```{r}
path_to_trimmed_reads <- here::here(</pre>
 "outputs",
 "dada2",
```

```
"trimmed"
)
if (!dir.exists(path_to_trimmed_reads)) dir.create(path_to_trimmed_reads, recursive = TRUE)
```{r}
primer_fwd <- "CCTACGGGNBGCASCAG"</pre>
primer_rev <- "GACTACNVGGGTATCTAAT"</pre>
```{r}
Biostrings::readDNAStringSet(
fnFs[1],
format = "fastq",
nrec = 10
)
...
```{r}
Biostrings::readDNAStringSet(
fnRs[1],
format = "fastq",
nrec = 10
)
```{bash}
```

```
pwd
cp -R /home/rstudio/ADM2023_tutoriel/course-material-main/bash .
```{r}
nopFw <- sort(list.files(path_to_trimmed_reads, pattern = "R1", full.names = TRUE))</pre>
nopRv <- sort(list.files(path_to_trimmed_reads, pattern = "R2", full.names = TRUE))</pre>
print(nopRv)
print(nopFw)
```{r}
nopFw <- sort(list.files(path to trimmed reads, pattern = "R1", full.names = TRUE))</pre>
nopRv <- sort(list.files(path_to_trimmed_reads, pattern = "R2", full.names = TRUE))</pre>
print(nopRv)
print(nopFw)
```{r}
path_to_filtered_reads <- here::here("outputs", "dada2", "filtered")</pre>
if (!dir.exists(path_to_filtered_reads)) dir.create(path_to_filtered_reads, recursive = TRUE)
...
```{r}
filtFs <- file.path(path to filtered reads, basename(fnFs))
filtRs <- file.path(path_to_filtered_reads, basename(fnRs))</pre>
...
```{r}
names(filtFs) <- sample_names</pre>
```

```
names(filtRs) <- sample_names</pre>
```{r}
(out <- dada2::filterAndTrim(</pre>
fwd = nopFw,
 filt = filtFs,
 rev = nopRv,
 filt.rev = filtRs,
 minLen = 150,
 matchIDs = TRUE,
 maxN = 0,
 maxEE = c(3, 3),
 truncQ = 2
))
```{r}
errF <- dada2::learnErrors(filtFs,
               randomize = TRUE,
               multithread = TRUE)
...
```{r}
errR <- dada2::learnErrors(filtRs,
 randomize = TRUE,
 multithread = TRUE)

```

```
```{r}
dada2::plotErrors(errF, nominalQ=TRUE)
```{r}
derepFs <- dada2::derepFastq(filtFs, verbose = TRUE)</pre>
derepRs <- dada2::derepFastq(filtRs, verbose = TRUE)</pre>
```{r}
dadaFs <- dada2::dada(derepFs, err = errF, multithread = TRUE)
```{r}
dadaRs <- dada2::dada(derepRs, err = errR, multithread = TRUE)</pre>
```{r}
mergers <- dada2::mergePairs(
 dadaF = dadaFs,
 derepF = derepFs,
 dadaR = dadaRs,
 derepR = derepRs,
 maxMismatch = 0,
 verbose = TRUE
)
```

```
```{r}
seqtab <- dada2::makeSequenceTable(mergers)</pre>
```{r}
seqtab_nochim <- dada2::removeBimeraDenovo(seqtab,</pre>
                        method = "consensus",
                        multithread = TRUE,
                        verbose = TRUE)
***
```{r}
export_folder <- here::here("outputs", "dada2", "asv_table")</pre>
if (!dir.exists(export_folder)) dir.create(export_folder, recursive = TRUE)
saveRDS(object = seqtab_nochim,
 file = file.path(export_folder, "seqtab_nochim.rds"))
...
```{r}
asv_seq <- colnames(seqtab_nochim)</pre>
```{r}
```

ndigits <- nchar(length(asv\_seq))</pre>

\*\*\*

```
asv_id <- sprintf(paste0("ASV_%0", ndigits, "d"), seq_along(asv_seq))</pre>
```{r}
seqtab_nochim_export <- t(seqtab_nochim)</pre>
***
```{r}
cat(paste0(">", names(asv_seq), "\n", asv_seq),
 sep = "\n",
 file = file.path(export_folder, "asv.fasta"))
title: "R Notebook"
output:
 pdf_document: default
 html_notebook: default
 word_document: default
```{r}
library(gitcreds)
gitcreds_set()
```{r}
```

```
fichier_texte <-"Home/Rstudio/26589611"
```{r}
refdb_folder <- here::here("data", "refdb")</pre>
refdb_folder
```{r, eval=FALSE}
if (!dir.exists(refdb_folder))
 dir.create(refdb_folder, recursive = TRUE)
...
```{bash}
cp -R course-material-main/data/raw/ ./data/
```{r}
getOption("timeout")
...
on défini une nouvelle variable qui reçoit le chemin dans fdb folder.
```{r}
silva_train_set <- file.path(fichier_texte,</pre>
                "silva_nr99_v138.1_train_set.fa.gz")
```

```
# On créé une nouvelle variable
```

• • • •

```
```{r}
silva_species_assignment <- file.path(fichier_texte,</pre>
 "silva_species_assignment_v138.1.fa.gz")
```{r}
if (!file.exists(silva_train_set)) {
 download.file(
  "https://zenodo.org/record/4587955/files/silva_nr99_v138.1_train_set.fa.gz",
  silva_train_set,
  quiet = TRUE
 )
}
...
```{r}
if (!file.exists(silva_species_assignment)) {
 download.file(
 "https://zenodo.org/record/4587955/files/silva_species_assignment_v138.1.fa.gz",
 silva_species_assignment,
 quiet = TRUE
)
}
```

```
```{r, echo=FALSE}
devtools::load_all(
path ="Home/Rstudio/26589611/")
```{r}
path_to_fastqs <- here::here("data", "raw")</pre>
path_to_fastqs permet de montrer les chemins qui vont vers les fichiers
```{r}
fnFs <- sort(list.files(path_to_fastqs,</pre>
              pattern = "_R1.fastq.gz",
              full.names = TRUE))
• • • •
```{r}
fnRs <- sort(list.files(path_to_fastqs,</pre>
 pattern = "_R2.fastq.gz",
 full.names = TRUE))
• • • •
```{r}
sample_names <- basename(fnFs) |>
 strsplit(split = "_") |>
 sapply(head, 1)
...
```

```
```{r}
basename(fnFs) |>
head()
coupe/sépare au niveau des tirets (_)
```{r}
basename(fnFs) |>
 strsplit(split = "_") |>
 head()
***
## On ne prend seulement que le premier élément de cette liste.
```{r}
basename(fnFs) |>
strsplit(split = "_") |>
 sapply(head, 1) |>
 head()
```{r}
gsub("^.+/|_.+$", "", fnFs) |> head()
# create a directory for the outputs
```

```
quality_folder <- here::here("outputs",
                "dada2",
                "quality_plots")
if (!dir.exists(quality_folder)) {
 dir.create(quality_folder, recursive = TRUE)
}
...
```{r}
path_to_trimmed_reads <- here::here(</pre>
 "outputs",
 "dada2",
 "trimmed"
)
if (!dir.exists(path_to_trimmed_reads)) dir.create(path_to_trimmed_reads, recursive = TRUE)
```{r}
primer_fwd <- "CCTACGGGNBGCASCAG"</pre>
primer_rev <- "GACTACNVGGGTATCTAAT"</pre>
```{r}
```

```
Biostrings::readDNAStringSet(
 fnFs[1],
 format = "fastq",
 nrec = 10
```{r}
Biostrings::readDNAStringSet(
 fnRs[1],
 format = "fastq",
 nrec = 10
)
```{bash}
pwd
cp -R /home/rstudio/ADM2023_tutoriel/course-material-main/bash.
```{r}
nopFw <- sort(list.files(path to trimmed reads, pattern = "R1", full.names = TRUE))</pre>
nopRv <- sort(list.files(path_to_trimmed_reads, pattern = "R2", full.names = TRUE))</pre>
print(nopRv)
print(nopFw)
```{r}
nopFw <- sort(list.files(path_to_trimmed_reads, pattern = "R1", full.names = TRUE))</pre>
nopRv <- sort(list.files(path_to_trimmed_reads, pattern = "R2", full.names = TRUE))</pre>
```

```
print(nopRv)
print(nopFw)
```{r}
path_to_filtered_reads <- here::here("outputs", "dada2", "filtered")</pre>
if (!dir.exists(path_to_filtered_reads)) dir.create(path_to_filtered_reads, recursive = TRUE)
```{r}
filtFs <- file.path(path_to_filtered_reads, basename(fnFs))</pre>
filtRs <- file.path(path_to_filtered_reads, basename(fnRs))</pre>
...
```{r}
names(filtFs) <- sample_names</pre>
names(filtRs) <- sample_names</pre>
```{r}
(out <- dada2::filterAndTrim(
 fwd = nopFw,
 filt = filtFs,
 rev = nopRv,
 filt.rev = filtRs,
 minLen = 150,
 matchIDs = TRUE,
 maxN = 0,
 maxEE = c(3, 3),
```

```
truncQ = 2
))
...
```{r}
errF <- dada2::learnErrors(filtFs,
               randomize = TRUE,
               multithread = TRUE)
***
```{r}
errR <- dada2::learnErrors(filtRs,
 randomize = TRUE,
 multithread = TRUE)
• • • •
```{r}
dada2::plotErrors(errF, nominalQ=TRUE)
```{r}
derepFs <- dada2::derepFastq(filtFs, verbose = TRUE)</pre>
derepRs <- dada2::derepFastq(filtRs, verbose = TRUE)</pre>

```{r}
```

```
dadaFs <- dada2::dada(derepFs, err = errF, multithread = TRUE)
...
```{r}
dadaRs <- dada2::dada(derepRs, err = errR, multithread = TRUE)
```{r}
mergers <- dada2::mergePairs(
 dadaF = dadaFs,
 derepF = derepFs,
 dadaR = dadaRs,
 derepR = derepRs,
 maxMismatch = 0,
 verbose = TRUE
)
...
```{r}
seqtab <- dada2::makeSequenceTable(mergers)</pre>
...
```{r}
seqtab_nochim <- dada2::removeBimeraDenovo(seqtab,</pre>
                       method = "consensus",
                       multithread = TRUE,
                       verbose = TRUE)
• • • •
```

```
```{r}
export_folder <- here::here("outputs", "dada2", "asv_table")</pre>
if (!dir.exists(export_folder)) dir.create(export_folder, recursive = TRUE)
saveRDS(object = seqtab_nochim,
 file = file.path(export_folder, "seqtab_nochim.rds"))

```{r}
asv_seq <- colnames(seqtab_nochim)</pre>
...
```{r}
ndigits <- nchar(length(asv_seq))</pre>
asv_id <- sprintf(paste0("ASV_%0", ndigits, "d"), seq_along(asv_seq))</pre>
```{r}
seqtab_nochim_export <- t(seqtab_nochim)</pre>
```{r}
```

```
cat(paste0(">", names(asv_seq), "\n", asv_seq),
sep = "\n",
file = file.path(export_folder, "asv.fasta"))
```