## Network Engineering 2019 Exercises - Unit 3

## 0.1 Netmask Calculation

#### What is the netmask for this network?

91.4.0.0/14

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 0: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 0:255.255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

17.90.204.0/22

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1:255.255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

72.0.0.0/8

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 2: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 2:255.255.255.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

59.32.0.0/11

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 3: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 3:255.255.255.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

6.182.0.0/15

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 4: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 4:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

100.75.132.0/22

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 5: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 5:255.255.255.0

## What is the netmask for this network?

109.57.55.128/26

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 6: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 6:255.255.255.0

87.227.128.0/17

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 7: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 7:255.255.255.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

26.47.8.0/21

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 8: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 8:255.255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

64.249.104.64/26

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 9: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 9:255.255.255.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

46.28.80.0/23

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 10: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 10:255.255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

14.200.27.212/31

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 11: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 11:255.255.255.0

## What is the netmask for this network?

3.224.0.0/11

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 12: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 12:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

22.27.0.0/16

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 13: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 13:255.255.25.0

80.119.128.0/22

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 14: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 14:255.255.255.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

48.136.0.0/15

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 15: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 15:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

96.40.0.0/13

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 16: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 16:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

0.0.0.0/3

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 17: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 17:255.255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

4.220.0.0/14

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 18: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 18:255.255.25.0

## What is the netmask for this network?

41.0.0.0/11

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 19: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 19:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

90.58.128.0/22

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 20: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 20:255.255.25.0

85.0.0.0/9

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 21: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 21:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

36.144.173.48/28

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 22: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 22:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

2.0.0.0/7

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 23: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 23:255.255.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

125.26.64.0/20

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 24: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 24:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

25.140.0.0/14

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 25: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 25:255.255.255.0

## What is the netmask for this network?

18.49.240.0/22

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 26: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 26:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

5.87.207.0/24

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 27: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 27:255.255.25.0

20.229.64.0/18

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 28: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 28:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

72.0.0.0/10

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 29: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 29:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

88.56.0.0/13

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 30: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 30:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

16.216.0.0/13

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 31: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 31:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

0.0.0.0/0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 32: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 32:255.255.25.0

## What is the netmask for this network?

97.100.0.0/15

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 33: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 33:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

85.253.238.236/30

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 34: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 34:255.255.25.0

74.224.0.0/12

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 35: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 35:255.255.25.0

## What is the netmask for this network?

23.184.241.32/27

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 36: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 36:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

112.0.0.0/5

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 37: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 37:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

77.109.0.0/16

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 38: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 38:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

123.0.0.0/9

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 39: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 39:255.255.25.0

## 0.2 Variable Length Sub-net Masking

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

64.133.123.69 netmask 255.248.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 40: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 40:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

 $117.190.95.152~\mathrm{netmask}~255.255.0.0$ 

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 41: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 41:10.0.0.0/8

What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

60.235.83.164 netmask 252.0.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 42: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 42:10.0.0.0/8

What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

104.218.25.201 netmask 248.0.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 43: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 43:10.0.0.0/8

What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

22.137.148.24 netmask 255.255.192.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 44: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 44:10.0.0.0/8

What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

55.45.126.240 netmask 0.0.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 45: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 45:10.0.0.0/8

What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

41.118.111.31 netmask 255.192.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 46: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 46:10.0.0.0/8

What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

39.44.246.78 netmask 255.255.255.192

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 47: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 47:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

93.224.166.10 netmask 255.255.255.252

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 48: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 48:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

35.63.226.41 netmask 255.255.255.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 49: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 49:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

18.252.34.221 netmask 240.0.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 50: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 50:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

100.23.6.228 netmask 255.255.128.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 51: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 51:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

14.99.231.31 netmask 255.255.255.192

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 52: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 52:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

102.254.178.118 netmask 255.255.254.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 53: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 53:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

87.95.83.42 netmask 192.0.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 54: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 54:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

38.89.59.193 netmask 255.254.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 55: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 55:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

118.158.79.112 netmask 255.255.255.128

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 56: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 56:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

106.156.60.64 netmask 255.255.240.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 57: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 57:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

23.45.202.31 netmask 255.128.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 58: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 58:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

5.90.74.249 netmask 255.255.254.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 59: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 59:10.0.0.0/8

# 0.3 Configure Network Interfaces using the ifconfig and ip commands

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

4.90.141.27 netmask 255.128.0.0, in promiscuous mode

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 60: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 60:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is ip command sequence to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

52.252.112.30 netmask 255.255.252.0, TX queue length = 3389

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 61: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 61:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

ifconfig eth0 45.136.240.95 netmask 255.224.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 62: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 62:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

if<br/>config eth<br/>03.128.81.23netmask255.128.0.0-arp

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 63: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 63:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is if config command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 71.104.104.97/3 dev eth<br/>0; ip link set dev eth<br/>0 txqueuelen  $2961\,$ 

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 64: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 64:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

12.224.84.136 netmask 252.0.0.0, MTU = 1947

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 65: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 65:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

if<br/>config eth<br/>052.216.179.125netmask255.255.255.224mtu<br/> 3258-arp promisc

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 66: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 66:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ifconfig command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 3.170.9.42/29 dev eth0; ip link set dev eth0 down

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 67: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 67:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is if config command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 15.89.207.61/1 dev eth0; ip link set dev eth0 mtu 2199

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 68: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 68:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is if config command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 119.223.122.252/26 dev eth0; ip link set dev eth0 mtu 3083; ip link set dev eth0 promisc on

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 69: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 69:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

ifconfig eth0 41.112.2.160 netmask 255.255.255.248

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 70: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 70:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

106.182.52.23 netmask 255.192.0.0, PPP remote address 27.141.81.66, in promiscuous mode, TX queue length =3851

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 71: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 71:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is ifconfig command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 33.159.129.68/17 dev eth0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 72: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 72:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

46.15.241.118 netmask 255.224.0.0, MTU = 2132, PPP remote address 43.239.188.55, in promiscuous mode

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 73: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 73:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is ip command sequence to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

25.111.221.55 netmask 255.255.192.0, TX queue length = 2442

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 74: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 74:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

75.34.157.148 netmask 254.0.0.0, MTU = 644, TX queue length = 4496

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 75: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 75:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

109.135.110.137 netmask 255.255.255.240, PPP remote address 16.2.126.123

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 76: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 76:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

126.145.159.251 netmask 255.240.0.0, but not running

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 77: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 77:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

114.250.111.231 netmask 255.192.0.0, MTU = 4267, PPP remote address 51.79.207.189, TX queue length = 3466

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 78: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 78:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is if config command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 78.105.127.6/23 dev eth<br/>0; ip link set dev eth<br/>0 txqueuelen  $2860\,$ 

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 79: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 79:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

## 0.4 Configure Network Interfaces using /etc/network/interfaces

## 0.4.1 Prepare unit3/iface0-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface0-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called ruins0, that specifies an MTU of 7242 and MAC address F0:EC:F1:33:BC:D8.
- A template called ruins1, that specifies an MTU of 5896 and MAC address 70:F5:21:8E:28:4F.
- An interface named jam0, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named ftdi1, with IPv4 address 39.243.129.209 and netmask 255.255.255.240, and inherits the template ruins0.
- An interface named ftdi2, with IPv4 address 109.14.104.115 and netmask 255.255.252.0.

## 0.4.2 Prepare unit3/iface1-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface1-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called ruins0, that specifies an MTU of 4725 and MAC address A6:3A:BE:43:9E:2E.
- A template called wealth1, that specifies an MTU of 1988 and MAC address BC:60:0F:64:20:14.
- $\bullet$  A template called wealth2, that specifies an MTU of 1126 and MAC address 91:35:02:97:70:BE.
- A template called ruins3, that specifies an MTU of 6564 and MAC address 14:77:75:09:EA:F2.
- A template called castle4, that specifies an MTU of 988 and MAC address 2C:AC:D3:CB:DA:0C.
- An interface named ftdi0, with IPv4 address 72.223.137.150 and netmask 255.240.0.0, and inherits the template ruins3.
- An interface named jam1, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named eth2, with IPv4 address 15.16.98.214 and netmask 248.0.0.0, and inherits the template castle4.

## 0.4.3 Prepare unit3/iface2-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface2-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called castle0, that specifies an MTU of 1905 and MAC address 2D:50:40:BE:7D:EC.
- A template called ruins1, that specifies an MTU of 5880 and MAC address C7:9D:D3:5D:0A:6D.
- A template called wealth2, that specifies an MTU of 5595 and MAC address 1B:B7:0A:5B:4C:80.
- A template called ruins3, that specifies an MTU of 5313 and MAC address B4:FD:3A:FD:40:98.
- A template called castle4, that specifies an MTU of 8717 and MAC address E8:8E:2B:65:7B:BD.
- An interface named eth0, with IPv4 address 26.189.120.66 and netmask 255.255.255.192.
- An interface named jam1, with IPv4 address 14.34.193.237 and netmask 255.255.255.0, and inherits the template castle0.
- An interface named ftdi2, with IPv4 address 82.198.157.100 and netmask 255.255.255.224.
- An interface named ftdi3, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named eth4, with IPv4 address 44.147.144.30 and netmask 252.0.0.0, and inherits the template castle4.
- An interface named eth5, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named wlan6, with IPv4 address 3.97.125.131 and netmask 255.255.255.192.

## 0.4.4 Prepare unit3/iface3-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface3-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called moths0, that specifies an MTU of 7581 and MAC address 19:E9:F5:14:6F:8A.
- A template called ruins1, that specifies an MTU of 3598 and MAC address 1D:E7:E2:EF:06:69.
- A template called moths2, that specifies an MTU of 1605 and MAC address 7E:9B:79:0E:C3:93.

- An interface named wlan0, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named jam1, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named wlan2, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP, and inherits the template ruins1.

## 0.4.5 Prepare unit3/iface4-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface4-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called ruins0, that specifies an MTU of 4966 and MAC address D3:37:5F:02:44:DD.
- A template called ruins1, that specifies an MTU of 1189 and MAC address EB:61:51:CB:A7:7F.
- A template called ruins2, that specifies an MTU of 741 and MAC address 35:D8:E6:7C:AC:E0.
- A template called wealth3, that specifies an MTU of 8416 and MAC address 4A:7E:DE:5E:62:0F.
- A template called wealth4, that specifies an MTU of 461 and MAC address 46:B4:37:8A:91:D5.
- An interface named eth0, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP, and inherits the template ruins0.
- An interface named eth1, with IPv4 address 80.145.139.101 and netmask 255.255.224.0, and inherits the template wealth3.
- An interface named eth2, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named ftdi3, with IPv4 address 102.168.82.255 and netmask 255.255.255.240, and inherits the template ruins2.
- An interface named ftdi4, with IPv4 address 127.82.243.150 and netmask 255.255.128.0, and inherits the template wealth3.
- An interface named wlan5, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP, and inherits the template wealth3.
- An interface named jam6, with IPv4 address 114.101.248.182 and netmask 255.255.192.0, and inherits the template ruins0.

### 0.5 Create and delete routes

- 0.5.1 Create files unit3/routes0add.sh and unit3/routes0del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - 30.251.173.0/28 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 121.175.168.0/25 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 16.202.211.138/31 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  63.125.219.192/26 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 11.178.64.0/19 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  58.180.158.156/31 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
- 0.5.2 Create files unit3/routes1add.sh and unit3/routes1del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - 72.174.237.72/30 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 89.121.192.208/29 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 124.21.243.4/31 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  32.8.136.0/27 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 22.6.75.208/28 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  33.184.0.0/16 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
- 0.5.3 Create files unit3/routes2add.sh and unit3/routes2del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - $\bullet$  30.54.0.0/16 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 90.27.3.224/28 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  104.118.64.0/18 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 14.130.250.246/31 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  64.103.160.0/19 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 88.137.0.0/18 via the interface to your 2nd VM

- 0.5.4 Create files unit3/routes3add.sh and unit3/routes3del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - 121.47.0.0/17 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 48.238.75.0/24 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 36.151.56.0/21 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 81.62.112.0/22 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 101.162.80.0/22 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 118.175.130.240/29 via the interface to your 2nd VM
- 0.5.5 Create files unit3/routes4add.sh and unit3/routes4del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - 93.93.15.64/26 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 73.113.7.0/26 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  26.175.0.0/16 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  110.225.178.236/30 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 48.77.255.0/25 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 11.24.219.120/29 via the interface to your 2nd VM