

# Network Engineering 2019 Exercises - Unit 1

## 1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution1.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise1` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution1.tgz`

1. `ausrabarbtete`, mode `r-xr-x-wx`
2. `ausgefahrung`, mode `-wx--x-wx`
3. `ensinner`, mode `rw-x-wxr--`
4. `belaufung`, mode `---r-xrw-`
5. `gestehtete`, mode `---rwxr-x`
6. `einhunder`, mode `rw--wx-w-`
7. `ausgehaltst`, mode `---r-xr--`
8. `auflaufst`, mode `r--r----x`
9. `ausrabarbtete/enhaltheit`, mode `-w-r-xr-x`
10. `auflaufst/ausgefahren`, mode `rw---x-w-`
11. `ausgefahrung/gesteher`, mode `---rw--wx`
12. `belaufung/gehaltst`, mode `-----`
13. `belaufung/enwarfkeit`, mode `r-x---rw-`
14. `auflaufst/ausgefahren/angekaest`, mode `-wx-wxr-x`
15. `ausrabarbtete/enhaltheit/ausgewitztete`, mode `rw--wxrw-`
16. `auflaufst/ausgefahren/aufschmeckung`, mode `r-x---rw-`
17. `auflaufst/ausgefahren/gespracht`, mode `---rw--w-`
18. `belaufung/gehaltst/zerwarft`, mode `rwxr--r--`
19. `auflaufst/ausgefahren/angekatzeheit`, mode `r---w--wx`
20. `belaufung/enwarfkeit/ausfahrte`, mode `-wx-wxr--`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2438 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 962.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2439 bytes or more	0%
1701 – 2438 bytes	5%
963 – 1700 bytes	15%
818 – 962 bytes	25%
less than 818 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercisel
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercisel
git add unit1-solution1.sh unit1-solution1.tgz
git commit unit1-solution1.sh unit1-solution1.tgz
git push origin master
```

## 2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution2.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise2` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution2.tgz`

1. `zerfahrheit`, mode `----w-rwx`, owner `lp`, group `news`
2. `aufhundst`, mode `rwX-wX---`, owner `proxy`, group `news`
3. `gesinns`, mode `rw--wXrwx`, owner `news`, group `floppy`
4. `beschmecks`, mode `rw-----w-`, owner `nobody`, group `news`
5. `verschmecktete`, mode `r-xr--rwx`, owner `lp`, group `dip`
6. `anfahrtete`, mode `r----x--x`, owner `mail`, group `dip`

7. anfahrt, mode rw-r-xrwx, owner uucp, group cdrom
8. aufsetzst, mode r--rwxr-x, owner news, group cdrom
9. anfahrt/aussetzzeit, mode r----xrw-, owner news, group voice
10. beschmecks/einhaltte, mode r-x-w-rw-, owner proxy, group cdrom
11. aufsetzst/auflaufte, mode -wxrwx-wx, owner student, group cdrom
12. gesinns/einkraust, mode ---r--rw-, owner student, group fax
13. anfahrt/ausrabarbse, mode rw---x-wx, owner uucp, group student
14. beschmecks/einhaltte/befahrse, mode -wxr--rwx, owner student, group dip
15. beschmecks/einhaltte/ensitztest, mode --xrw---x, owner uucp, group mail
16. anfahrt/ausrabarbse/entrittse, mode r-x--xr--, owner news, group dip
17. anfahrt/ausrabarbse/anschmecktete, mode -w-r--rw-, owner games, group cdrom
18. beschmecks/einhaltte/einkatzeung, mode r--rwx-wx, owner uucp, group floppy
19. gesinns/einkraust/anstehung, mode -w-r-x---, owner uucp, group cdrom
20. anfahrt/aussetzzeit/aushaltkeit, mode ----wx-w-, owner proxy, group news

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2294 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1197.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2295 bytes or more	0%
1746 – 2294 bytes	5%
1198 – 1745 bytes	15%
1018 – 1197 bytes	25%
less than 1018 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
git add unit1-solution2.sh unit1-solution2.tgz
git commit unit1-solution2.sh unit1-solution2.tgz
git push origin master
```

### 3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution3.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise3` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution3.tgz`

1. `verfahren`, mode `rwX---r-x`, owner `proxy`, group `uucp`
2. `angefahrs`, mode `----wXr-x`, owner `nobody`, group `student`
3. `behunds`, mode `rw-rw----`, owner `uucp`, group `dip`, `setuid`
4. `aufgewitzt`, mode `-w-rwXr-x`, owner `lp`, group `uucp`
5. `anlaufptest`, mode `r-x--Xr-x`, owner `student`, group `fax`
6. `behalttest`, mode `r-----w-`, owner `uucp`, group `uucp`, `setuid`
7. `angeraucher`, mode `rw-r-x---`, owner `news`, group `proxy`
8. `angewarfheit`, mode `r-Xr--r-x`, owner `nobody`, group `proxy`, `setuid`
9. `behalttest/angerennst`, mode `rwXr---wX`, owner `lp`, group `news`, `setuid`
10. `verfahren/aufsprachheit`, mode `r--r--rwX`, owner `nobody`, group `proxy`
11. `behalttest/gerennst`, mode `r-x-wXr--`, owner `mail`, group `fax`, `setuid`
12. `angewarfheit/anpflumtest`, mode `rwX-wXr--`, owner `news`, group `proxy`
13. `anlaufptest/gelaufte`, mode `--XrwXr-x`, owner `lp`, group `proxy`, `setuid`

14. behalttest/gerennst/verpflumer, mode `rwX--x-wX`, owner `uucp`, group `mail`, `setuid`
15. behalttest/gerennst/besetzer, mode `----wX-w-`, owner `uucp`, group `mail`, `setuid`
16. anlaufptest/gelaufte/gerabarbarkeit, mode `rwXr--rw-`, owner `news`, group `student`
17. behalttest/gerennst/verstehheit, mode `r-xrw----`, owner `proxy`, group `student`
18. angewartheit/anpflumtest/zerlaufs, mode `-wxrwX-wX`, owner `lp`, group `audio`, `setuid`
19. behalttest/gerennst/engeher, mode `-w-----wX`, owner `mail`, group `news`
20. behalttest/angerennst/ansinns, mode `rw--wxrw-`, owner `games`, group `uucp`, `setuid`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2299 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1182.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2300 bytes or more	0%
1741 – 2299 bytes	5%
1183 – 1740 bytes	15%
1005 – 1182 bytes	25%
less than 1005 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
git add unit1-solution3.sh unit1-solution3.tgz
git commit unit1-solution3.sh unit1-solution3.tgz
git push origin master
```

## 4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution4.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise4` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution4.tgz`

1. `zersprachen`, mode `r--rwxr--`, group `student`
2. `angefahrse`, mode `-w-rwxrwx`, group `voice`, `setgid`
3. `angekatzes`, mode `r--r-x---`, group `student`
4. `gesprachte`, mode `---r-----`, group `proxy`
5. `bewitzst`, mode `rwX--xrw-`, group `dip`
6. `entrittte`, mode `rw--w----`, group `student`
7. `behaltheit`, mode `r-x---r-x`, group `audio`, `setgid`
8. `angegehheit`, mode `-w--w---x`, group `news`, `setgid`
9. `zersprachen/verfahrse`, mode `r-xr-x---`, group `tape`, `setgid`
10. `angekatzes/angeschmecker`, mode `rwX--x-wx`, group `fax`, `setgid`
11. `angefahrse/angesprachse`, mode `---rwX-wx`, group `dip`, `setgid`
12. `behaltheit/zerrabarben`, mode `rwX-wXrwx`, group `audio`, `setgid`
13. `zersprachen/auswitzse`, mode `r---wXr--`, group `voice`, `setgid`
14. `angekatzes/angeschmecker/engehen`, mode `---r-xr--`, group `audio`
15. `angefahrse/angesprachse/zerwarfkeit`, mode `----w-rw-`, group `mail`
16. `behaltheit/zerrabarben/einfahrttest`, mode `rwX-wX-w-`, group `mail`, `setgid`
17. `behaltheit/zerrabarben/zersinnheit`, mode `r-xrwx--x`, group `news`
18. `angekatzes/angeschmecker/gerabarbse`, mode `-wX-w-r--`, group `cdrom`
19. `zersprachen/auswitzse/angekaesse`, mode `rwXrwx-w-`, group `tape`, `setgid`

20. `angefahrse/angesprachse/ausfahrt`, mode `rw--wx-w-`, group `mail`, `setgid`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2445 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1123.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2446 bytes or more	0%
1785 – 2445 bytes	5%
1124 – 1784 bytes	15%
955 – 1123 bytes	25%
less than 955 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
git add unit1-solution4.sh unit1-solution4.tgz
git commit unit1-solution4.sh unit1-solution4.tgz
git push origin master
```

## 5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be  $(n - 20)/20$ , where  $n$  is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called `unit1-answers.txt`, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.:

```
git add unit1-answers.txt ; git commit unit1-answers.txt ; git push
origin master
```

At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination).

## 5.1

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **write into** the file `/angewitzen/verkatzest/enpflumen`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wxr-xrwx      lp      proxy      0 angewitzen
    │
    └─ (2)    dr-x-----    proxy      dip      0 verkatzest
        │
        └─ (3) -rwx-wx-wx     news      news      0 enpflumen

```

## 5.2

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file `/ausgehaltst/enkatzest/aussitzen`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxr-x-w-      games     cdrom      0 ausgehaltst
    │
    └─ (2)    d---r-xr-x      uucp     student    0 enkatzest
        │
        └─ (3) -r-x---r-x     games     cdrom      0 aussitzen

```

## 5.3

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file `/aufrababung/ausgewitzer/ausgekaesheit`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw-rwxr-x      nobody    cdrom      0 aufrababung
    │
    └─ (2)    d--x-w-r-x      mail      news      0 ausgewitzer
        │
        └─ (3) --wxrwx-wx     student    cdrom      0 ausgekaesheit

```



## 5.4

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file **/beschmeckt/gesinnt/austrauung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

/					
└─ (1)	d-w--wx-w-	nobody	voice	0	beschmeckt
└─ (2)	drw-r-x-wx	uucp	proxy	0	gesinnt
└─ (3)	--wx--x--x	lp	uucp	0	austrauung

## 5.5

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file **/angeher/einhundertete/anrababung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

/					
└─ (1)	drw-r--rwx	lp	student	0	angeher
└─ (2)	d--x--xr-x	nobody	dip	0	einhundertete
└─ (3)	-rw---xrw-	uucp	audio	0	anrababung

## 5.6

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file **/aufgekrause/enlaufte/gekatzeer**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

/					
└─ (1)	dr--r--rwx	uucp	tape	0	aufgekrause
└─ (2)	d----wxr-x	student	voice	0	enlaufte
└─ (3)	-rwxrwxr--	proxy	floppy	0	gekatzeer

## 5.7

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file **/gesitzse/aufgehunden/verlaufteest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxr-x---    mail   floppy   0 gesetzse
│   └─ (2)      dr-x--xrwx    uucp  student   0 aufgehunden
│       └─ (3)  -rwx-w--wx    mail   floppy   0 verlauftest

```

## 5.8

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file **/berabarbkkeit/verpflumt/angerabarb**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d--xrwxr-x    mail    uucp     0 berabarbkkeit
│   └─ (2)      dr--rw-r-x    mail    tape     0 verpflumt
│       └─ (3)  ---xrw-r--    news    tape     0 angerabarb

```

## 5.9

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **execute** the file **/einkrauen/bespracht/versinner**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d--xrw-x-w-    proxy   cdrom    0 einkrauen
│   └─ (2)      drw-r-x---    mail    cdrom    0 bespracht
│       └─ (3)  ----rw-rwx  student  floppy   0 versinner

```

## 5.10

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file **/anwarfse/aufgewarfse/berabarbs**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x--xrwx      lp      cdrom    0 anwarfse
│   └─ (2)      d---r-x--x    proxy    fax      0 aufgewarfse
│       └─ (3)  -r-x--xrw-    lp      news     0 berabarbs

```

## 5.11

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file **/einhundse/enrennst/angetrittst**? If not, which of the three directories

blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-x-----   news      dip      0 einhundse
│
├─ (2)      d--xrwxr--   nobody    floppy   0 enrennst
│
└─ (3)      -rwxrwxr-x   mail      news     0 angetrittst
```

## 5.12

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file **/gekraukeit/verwitzs/berennheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-xrwx-wx   proxy     fax      0 gekraukeit
│
├─ (2)      drw-r-xr--   games     fax      0 verwitzs
│
└─ (3)      -rwx-wx---   nobody     fax      0 berennheit
```

## 5.13

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file **/gewitzt/versetzzeit/angetritttest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d---r-x---   lp        fax      0 gewitzt
│
├─ (2)      dr-xrwxrw-   news      floppy   0 versetzzeit
│
└─ (3)      ---x--x-w-   games     floppy   0 angetritttest
```

## 5.14

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **execute** the file **/bewarfte/gelaufheit/zerhundse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwxrwx---x   proxy     dip      0 bewarfte
│
├─ (2)      dr-x--xr--   proxy     voice    0 gelaufheit
│
└─ (3)      -rw--wx---x   news      audio     0 zerhundse
```

### 5.15

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file **/aufgefaharte/ausschmecker/zerkletter**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-x-wx-wx    games    proxy    0 aufgefaharte
│   └─ (2)   dr-x-w--wx   nobody    audio    0 ausschmecker
│       └─ (3) --w--wxrwx student    dip    0 zerkletter
```

### 5.16

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **read from** the file **/bepflumen/einrabarbte/aufgehundte**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-wx-w--w-    uucp     audio    0 bepflumen
│   └─ (2)   drwxr-xr-x    nobody    voice    0 einrabarbte
│       └─ (3) -rwxr--rw-   mail     proxy    0 aufgehundte
```

### 5.17

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **write into** the file **/anklettt/eingeht/verwarfse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-wxrwxrw-    nobody    dip    0 anklettt
│   └─ (2)   dr----xr-x    nobody    fax    0 eingeht
│       └─ (3) -r---w-rwx   proxy    mail    0 verwarfse
```

### 5.18

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **write into** the file **/anschmecken/zerhundtheit/zertraus**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw-r-xrwx  nobody    fax      0 anschmecken
│
│   └─ (2)    drwxr-x--- student   floppy   0 zerhundheit
│       │
│       └─ (3) --w--w-r-x   uucp      mail     0 zertraus

```

### 5.19

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file **/ausgekatzest/angewarfst/berenns**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d---rwxrwx   uucp     voice    0 ausgekatzest
│
│   └─ (2)    drwxrwxr-x  news     floppy   0 angewarfst
│       │
│       └─ (3) ----rw-rwx  news     mail     0 berenns

```

### 5.20

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file **/zersinnkeit/anlauftete/aufpflumung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxr--rwx  student   uucp     0 zersinnkeit
│
│   └─ (2)    dr-----rwx  mail     news     0 anlauftete
│       │
│       └─ (3) -rw-rwxr-x  student  cdrom    0 aufpflumung

```

### 5.21

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **read from** the file **/anwitzung/ausgesinnheit/einschmeckst**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x---rwx  student   mail     0 anwitzung
│
│   └─ (2)    drwx---r-x   uucp     tape     0 ausgesinnheit
│       │
│       └─ (3) -r--r--rw-  nobody   tape     0 einschmeckst

```

## 5.22

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **news** group, **read from** the file **/angehundtete/angetraus/ankraukeit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drw-rw-rwx  student    cdrom      0  angehundtete
│   └─ (2)   d-w-r-xr--    lp        news       0  angetraus
│       └─ (3) --w-r--r--    lp        news       0  ankraukeit
```

## 5.23

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file **/aufkraukeit/angekaestete/zerrabarbs**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d--x-w-rwx    nobody     uucp       0  aufkraukeit
│   └─ (2)   dr-xr--rwx    mail        dip       0  angekaestete
│       └─ (3) --wx--x-w-   news        audio     0  zerrabarbs
```

## 5.24

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file **/anrauchse/angelaufheit/einlaufte**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-wxrwx-w-    games      fax       0  anrauchse
│   └─ (2)   d--x-w-r-x    uucp        proxy     0  angelaufheit
│       └─ (3) --w--wxr-x  proxy       news     0  einlaufte
```

## 5.25

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file **/aufgetraukeit/anfahrheit/aushundt**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xr-x---   mail    mail    0 aufgetraukeit
│   └─ (2)  dr-xrwx-wx   mail    voice   0 anfahrtheit
│       └─ (3) -rw---xrwx mail    voice   0 aushundt

```

## 5.26

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file **/zerhalttete/zerkatzeer/auskaesen**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxrwx-wx   nobody   voice   0 zerhalttete
│   └─ (2)  dr-x-w-r-x    news     audio   0 zerkatzeer
│       └─ (3) -r-xrwx-wx mail      dip    0 auskaesen

```

## 5.27

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file **/aufschmecktest/eintritttest/gestehen**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwx-wxrw-    uucp      dip    0 aufschmecktest
│   └─ (2)  d-w-r-xr-x    news     student 0 eintritttest
│       └─ (3) -r--r-xrwx uucp      audio  0 gestehen

```

## 5.28

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file **/aufsitzung/verrauchse/angegehst**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw----r-x    games     dip    0 aufsitzung
│   └─ (2)  drwx-w----x   mail      dip    0 verrauchse
│       └─ (3) -rw-rw--wx mail      news   0 angegehst

```

### 5.29

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file **/ausgekraust/gesinnheit/zergehse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drw-rwxrw-      lp      uucp      0 ausgekraust
│   └─ (2)      dr-x---r-x      news      fax      0 gesinnheit
│       └─ (3)  --w-r-xr--      news      voice     0 zergehse
```

### 5.30

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **read from** the file **/ansprache/aufgesetzt/ausklettt**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwxrw--w-      uucp     floppy     0 ansprache
│   └─ (2)      drwxrw-r-x      news      mail      0 aufgesetzt
│       └─ (3)  ----rw-r-x      news      dip      0 ausklettt
```

### 5.31

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file **/ausgekatztet/zerkletttete/betritter**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drw-r--rwx      lp      tape      0 ausgekatztet
│   └─ (2)      drwx--xr-x      news     student     0 zerkletttete
│       └─ (3)  -----x-wx      uucp     student     0 betritter
```

### 5.32

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file **/aufgeklettkeit/aufgekatzeheit/angekatztet**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x-w-r-x   mail   proxy   0 aufgeklettheit
│   └─ (2)      d-----   games   cdrom   0 aufgekatzeheit
│       └─ (3)  --w--w--w- student   fax     0 angekatzet

```

### 5.33

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file **/anlaufte/angekaess/zerkaessst**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw-rwx--- student   dip     0 anlaufte
│   └─ (2)      d-wxr-xrw-  news     dip     0 angekaess
│       └─ (3)  --w----rw-  proxy    mail    0 zerkaessst

```

### 5.34

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file **/anwarfkeit/besprachst/aufgeschmecken**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxr-x---  news     tape    0 anwarfkeit
│   └─ (2)      d--xrwx--- nobody   fax     0 besprachst
│       └─ (3)  -rw-r---wx   lp       dip     0 aufgeschmecken

```

### 5.35

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **read from** the file **/angelaufkeit/eintrittt/auskatzese**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-w-rwxrw- student   fax     0 angelaufkeit
│   └─ (2)      dr-x--xr--  games student  0 eintrittt
│       └─ (3)  --wx-wxr--  games   audio   0 auskatzese

```

### 5.36

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **read from** the file **/aufgesinnheit/ausgefahrse/enwarfung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-w-r-x--x   games   cdrom    0 aufgesinnheit
│
├─ (2)      d-wxrwxrwx   proxy   mail     0 ausgefahrse
│
└─ (3)      -rw-r--rwx   news    cdrom    0 enwarfung
```

### 5.37

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **write into** the file **/vertrittse/verfahrkeit/zerlaufen**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-xrwx---   mail    proxy    0 vertrittse
│
├─ (2)      d--xr--r-x   games   audio    0 verfahrkeit
│
└─ (3)      --wx-wx--x   nobody   mail     0 zerlaufen
```

### 5.38

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file **/besetztheit/einklettst/aufgewarftes**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwx---rw-   lp       dip     0 besetztheit
│
├─ (2)      drwx-w--w-   proxy   voice    0 einklettst
│
└─ (3)      --w---xr--   games   voice    0 aufgewarftest
```

### 5.39

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file **/aufgekrauen/einpflumt/angewitztest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d---r--rwx   nobody   student  0 aufgekrauen
│
├─ (2)      d-w--w-r-x   games    fax     0 einpflumt
│
└─ (3)      ---x--xr--   nobody    fax     0 angewitztest
```

## 5.40

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file **/enstehtete/zerlauft/zerfahrs**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d--x----w-  student      mail      0 enstehtete
    │
    └─ (2)   dr-xrw-r--      lp      uucp      0 zerlauft
        │
        └─ (3) -rw--wx-w-      lp student      0 zerfahrs
```

### Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

9048d5a1ce864c17a4f1e847f7591b1b52fe82a94f97fa860cfc26ced24c9171

You can check your result with a command like:

```
echo -n "2YY13YY2YYYY3Y3YY2Y22YY11Y2Y1YY2YYY3Y3YY" | \
shasum -a 512 | cut -c1-64
```

(But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those)

If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.