## 筆記

## 陳定善

## 1 logic 邏輯

這一章只會簡單介紹會用到的邏輯符號及基本的一些公理 (axiom) 與定理 (theorem)。 通常上,「對」會表示爲 T 或是  $\top$ ,而「錯」會表達爲 F 或是  $\bot$ 。在這篇文章當中,會以  $\top$  及  $\bot$  表達。 首先,「公理」是對該話題的預先假設,而「定理」是從假設中推論出來的,而定理會附帶證明。通常,推論會寫成  $A,B \vdash C$ ,意味著以 A,B 爲前提推論出 C。

若是以 $\vdash A$  表達,則代表除了此定理或公理外,不需要其他前提,就可以推導出A。公理:

$$\vdash A \to (B \to A) \tag{1}$$

公理:

$$\vdash (A \to (B \to C)) \to ((A \to B) \to (A \to C)) \tag{2}$$

公理:

$$(A \to B), A \vdash B$$
 (MP)

以上三個公理中,A,B,C 是任意敘述。以上公理,可以理解成是在對  $\rightarrow$  做定義,只要符合以上公理形式的概念,都是可以使用的。

在定理的證明當中,我會以以下格式書寫:

定理:

$$A \vdash B \to A$$
 (3)

證明:

i 
$$A \qquad \qquad (前提)$$
 ii 
$$A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A) \qquad \qquad (1)$$
 iii 
$$B \rightarrow A \qquad \qquad (i, ii, MP)$$

定理:

$$A \to (B \to C) \vdash (A \to B) \to (A \to C) \tag{4}$$

證明:

i 
$$A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$$
 (前提) ii 
$$(A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$$
 (i, ii, MP)

定理:

$$\vdash A \to A$$
 (5)

證明:

i 
$$A \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A)$$
 (1) 
$$(A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A)$$
 (i, 4) 
$$(A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A)$$
 (1) iv 
$$A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A)$$
 (1) 
$$(A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A)$$
 (1) iii, iii, MP)

定理:

$$(A \to B), (B \to C) \vdash (A \to C)$$
 (6)

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證明:
                                                                                                                                                            (前提)
i
                                                                            (A \rightarrow B)
ii
                                                                            (B \to C)
                                                                                                                                                            (前提)
iii
                                                                        A \to (B \to C)
                                                                                                                                                             (ii, 3)
                                                                   (A \to B) \to (A \to C)
                                                                                                                                                            (iii, 4)
iv
                                                                             A \to C
                                                                                                                                                     (i, iv, MP)
\mathbf{v}
定理:
                                                             A \to (B \to C), B \vdash (A \to C)
                                                                                                                                                                (7)
證明:
                                                                       A \to (B \to C)
                                                                                                                                                            (前提)
i
ii
                                                                                                                                                            (前提)
                                                                  (A \to B) \to (A \to C)
iii
                                                                                                                                                              (i, 4)
                                                                                                                                                             (ii, 3)
iv
                                                                             A \to C
                                                                                                                                                    (iii, iv, MP)
公理:
                                                            \vdash ((\neg A) \to (\neg B)) \to (B \to A)
                                                                                                                                                                 (8)
這個公理是對「的定義。
定理:
                                                                 (\neg A) \to (\neg B) \vdash B \to A
                                                                                                                                                                 (9)
證明:
                                                                        (\neg A) \to (\neg B)
                                                                                                                                                            (前提)
i
                                                              ((\neg A) \to (\neg B)) \to (B \to A)
ii
                                                                                                                                                                 (8)
                                                                             B \rightarrow A
                                                                                                                                                      (i, ii, MP)
iii
定理:
                                                                        \vdash (\neg \neg A) \to A
                                                                                                                                                               (10)
證明:
                                                           (\neg \neg A) \to ((\neg \neg \neg \neg A) \to (\neg \neg A))
i
                                                                                                                                                                 (1)
                                                   ((\neg\neg\neg\neg A) \to (\neg\neg A)) \to ((\neg A) \to (\neg\neg\neg A))
ii
                                                                                                                                                                 (8)
                                                              (\neg \neg A) \to ((\neg A) \to (\neg \neg \neg A))
iii
                                                                                                                                                          (i, ii, 6)
                                                         ((\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg \neg \neg A)) \rightarrow ((\neg \neg A) \rightarrow A)
iv
                                                                                                                                                                 (8)
                                                                 (\neg \neg A) \to ((\neg \neg A) \to A)
                                                                                                                                                       (iii, iv, 6)
\mathbf{v}
                                                        ((\neg\neg A) \to (\neg\neg A)) \to ((\neg\neg A) \to A)
vi
                                                                                                                                                             (v, 4)
                                                                      (\neg \neg A) \to (\neg \neg A)
viii
                                                                                                                                                                 (5)
                                                                          (\neg \neg A) \to A
                                                                                                                                                 (vii, viii, MP)
ix
定理:
                                                                        \vdash A \to (\neg \neg A)
                                                                                                                                                               (11)
證明:
                                                                      (\neg \neg \neg A) \to (\neg A)A \to (\neg \neg A)
                                                                                                                                                               (10)
iii
                                                                                                                                                              (i, 9)
定理:
                                                            \vdash (A \to B) \to ((\neg B) \to (\neg A))
                                                                                                                                                               (12)
證明:
                                                          (A \to B) \to ((\neg \neg A) \to (A \to B))
i
                                                                                                                                                                (1)
                                         ((\neg \neg A) \to (A \to B)) \to (((\neg \neg A) \to A) \to ((\neg \neg A) \to B))
ii
                                                                                                                                                                (2)
                                                 (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (((\neg \neg A) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow ((\neg \neg A) \rightarrow B))
                                                                                                                                                          (i, ii, 6)
iii
                                                                         (\neg \neg A) \to A
iv
                                                                                                                                                               (10)
                                                               (A \to B) \to ((\neg \neg A) \to B)
                                                                                                                                                       (iii, iv, 7)
\mathbf{v}
                                                                         B \to (\neg \neg B)
vi
                                                                                                                                                               (11)
                                                                 (\neg \neg A) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow (\neg \neg B))
vii
                                                                                                                                                            (vi, 3)
viii
                                                        ((\neg \neg A) \to B) \to ((\neg \neg A) \to (\neg \neg B))
                                                                                                                                                           (vii, 4)
                                                            (A \to B) \to ((\neg \neg A) \to (\neg \neg B))
                                                                                                                                                      (v, viii, 6)
ix
                                                       ((\neg \neg A) \to (\neg \neg B)) \to ((\neg B) \to (\neg A))
                                                                                                                                                                (8)
Х
                                                              (A \to B) \to ((\neg B) \to (\neg A))
xi
                                                                                                                                                        (ix, x, 6)
定理:
                                                                 A \to B \vdash (\neg B) \to (\neg A)
                                                                                                                                                               (13)
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證明:
                                                                       A \to B
                                                                                                                                                (前提)
i
                                                         (A \to B) \to ((\neg B) \to (\neg A))
ii
                                                                                                                                                   (12)
iii
                                                                  (\neg B) \to (\neg A)
                                                                                                                                           (i, ii, MP)
定理:
                                                               \vdash ((\neg A) \to A) \to A
                                                                                                                                                   (14)
證明:
                                                          ((\neg A) \to A) \to ((\neg A) \to A)
                                                                                                                                                    (5)
i
                                              (((\neg A) \to A) \to (\neg A)) \to (((\neg A) \to A) \to A)
ii
                                                                                                                                                  (i, 4)
                                                       (\neg A) \rightarrow (((\neg A) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (\neg A))
iii
                                                                                                                                                    (1)
                                                          (\neg A) \to (((\neg A) \to A) \to A)
iv
                                                                                                                                            (ii, iii, 6)
                                            (((\neg A) \to A) \to A) \to ((\neg A) \to (\neg((\neg A) \to A)))
v
                                                                                                                                                   (12)
                                                     (\neg A) \to ((\neg A) \to (\neg((\neg A) \to A)))
vi
                                                                                                                                             (v, vi, 6)
                                              ((\neg A) \to (\neg A)) \to ((\neg A) \to (\neg((\neg A) \to A)))
vii
                                                                                                                                                (vi, 4)
                                                                   (\neg A) \to (\neg A)
viii
                                                                                                                                                     (5)
                                                            (\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg((\neg A) \rightarrow A))
                                                                                                                                      (vii, viii, MP)
ix
                                                                ((\neg A) \to A) \to A
                                                                                                                                                (ix, 9)
\mathbf{X}
定理:
                                                 \vdash ((\neg A) \to (\neg B)) \to (((\neg A) \to B) \to A)
                                                                                                                                                   (15)
證明:
                                                                ((\neg A) \to A) \to A
i
                                                                                                                                                   (14)
                                                       (B \to A) \to ((\neg A) \to (B \to A))
ii
                                                                                                                                                    (1)
iii
                                         ((\neg A) \to (B \to A)) \to (((\neg A) \to B) \to ((\neg A) \to A))
                                                                                                                                                    (2)
                                                (B \to A) \to (((\neg A) \to B) \to ((\neg A) \to A))
                                                                                                                                            (ii, iii, 6)
iv
                                                     ((\neg A) \to B) \to (((\neg A) \to A) \to A)
                                                                                                                                                  (i, 3)
\mathbf{v}
                                           (B \to A) \to (((\neg A) \to B) \to (((\neg A) \to A) \to A))
                                                                                                                                                 (v, 3)
vi
                                                  (((\neg A) \to B) \to (((\neg A) \to A) \to A)) \to
                                                                                                                                                    (2)
vii
                                        ((((\neg A) \to B) \to ((\neg A) \to A)) \to (((\neg A) \to B) \to A))
                                (B \to A) \to ((((\neg A) \to B) \to ((\neg A) \to A)) \to (((\neg A) \to B) \to A))
viii
                                                                                                                                           (vi, vii, 6)
                                             ((B \to A) \to (((\neg A) \to B) \to ((\neg A) \to A))) \to
                                                                                                                                              (viii, 4)
ix
                                                      ((B \to A) \to (((\neg A) \to B) \to A))
                                                       (B \to A) \to (((\neg A) \to B) \to A)
                                                                                                                                        (iv, ix, MP)
\mathbf{x}
定理:
                                                             A \to B, (\neg A) \to B \vdash B
                                                                                                                                                   (16)
證明:
                                                                       A \to B
                                                                                                                                                (前提)
i
                                                                     (\neg A) \to B
                                                                                                                                                (前提)
ii
                                                                   (\neg B) \to (\neg A)
                                                                                                                                                (i, 13)
iii
                                                                     (\neg B) \to B
                                                                                                                                              (i, ii, 6)
iv
                                                                ((\neg B) \to B) \to B
                                                                                                                                                   (14)
\mathbf{v}
                                                                           B
vi
                                                                                                                                         (iv, v, MP)
定理:
                                                                     A, \neg A \vdash B
                                                                                                                                                   (17)
證明:
                                                                                                                                                (前提)
i
                                                                           A
ii
                                                                          \neg A
                                                                                                                                                (前提)
                                                                     (\neg B) \to A
iii
                                                                                                                                                  (i, 3)
                                                                   (\neg B) \to (\neg A)
                                                                                                                                                 (ii, 3)
iv
                                                                  (\neg A) \to (\neg \neg B)
                                                                                                                                               (iii, 13)
v
                                                                    (\neg \neg B) \to B
vi
                                                                                                                                                   (10)
vii
                                                                     (\neg A) \to B
                                                                                                                                             (v, vi, 6)
                                                                       A \rightarrow B
viii
                                                                                                                                                (iv, 9)
                                                                           B
ix
                                                                                                                                       (vii, viii, 16)
定理:
                                                               A, \neg B \vdash \neg (A \rightarrow B)
                                                                                                                                                   (18)
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證明:
                                                                            A
                                                                                                                                                 (前提)
i
                                                                          \neg B
                                                                                                                                                 (前提)
ii
iii
                                                              (A \to B) \to (A \to B)
                                                                                                                                                    (5)
                                                     ((A \to B) \to A) \to ((A \to B) \to B)
                                                                                                                                                 (iii, 4)
iv
                                                                  (A \to B) \to A
                                                                                                                                                  (i, 3)
\mathbf{v}
                                                                   (A \to B) \to B
                                                                                                                                          (iv, v, MP)
vi
                                                              (\neg B) \to (\neg (A \to B))
vii
                                                                                                                                               (vi, 13)
                                                                     \neg (A \rightarrow B)
                                                                                                                                         (ii, vii, MP)
viii
定理:
                                                                 \neg (A \to B) \vdash \neg B
                                                                                                                                                    (19)
證明:
                                                                     \neg (A \to B)
                                                                                                                                                 (前提)
i
                                                                   B \to (A \to B)
ii
                                                                                                                                                     (1)
                                                              (\neg(A \to B)) \to (\neg B)\neg B
iii
                                                                                                                                                (ii, 13)
iv
                                                                                                                                           (i, iii, MP)
定理:
                                                                   \neg (A \to B) \vdash A
                                                                                                                                                    (20)
證明:
                                                                      \neg (A \to B)
                                                                                                                                                 (前提)
i
                                                            (\neg A) \rightarrow ((\neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A))
ii
                                                                                                                                                      (1)
iii
                                                          ((\neg B) \to (\neg A)) \to (A \to B)
                                                                                                                                                      (8)
                                                                 (\neg A) \to (A \to B)
iv
                                                                                                                                             (ii, iii, 6)
                                                              (\neg(A \to B)) \to (\neg \neg A)
                                                                                                                                               (iv, 13)
\mathbf{v}
                                                                    (\neg\neg A) \\ (\neg\neg A) \to A
A
                                                                                                                                            (i, v, MP)
vi
vii
                                                                                                                                                    (10)
                                                                                                                                         (vi, vii, MP)
viii
定理:
                                                                A \to (\neg B), B \vdash \neg A
                                                                                                                                                    (21)
證明:
                                                                     \begin{array}{c} A \to (\neg B) \\ B \end{array}
                                                                                                                                                 (前提)
i
                                                                                                                                                 (前提)
ii
                                                                    B \to (\neg \neg B)
                                                                                                                                                    (11)
iii
                                                                  (\neg \neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A)
                                                                                                                                                 (i, 13)
iv
                                                                      B \xrightarrow{r} (\neg A)\neg A
\mathbf{v}
                                                                                                                                            (iii, iv, 6)
vi
                                                                                                                                           (ii, v, MP)
定理:
                                                                (\neg A) \to B, \neg B \vdash A
                                                                                                                                                    (22)
證明:
                                                                      (\neg A) \to B
i
                                                                                                                                                 (前提)
                                                                          \neg B
                                                                                                                                                 (前提)
ii
iii
                                                                  (\neg B) \to (\neg \neg A)
                                                                                                                                                 (i, 13)
                                                                     (\neg \neg A) \to A
iv
                                                                                                                                                    (10)
                                                                                                                                          (ii, iii, MP)
                                                                         \neg \neg A
\mathbf{v}
                                                                            A
vi
                                                                                                                                          (iv, v, MP)
定義:
                                                             A \wedge B := \neg(A \to (\neg B))
                                                                                                                                                    (23)
這種 := 符號稱爲定義,例如 A := B 就是將 A 定義爲 B。
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這種 := 符號稱爲定義,例如 A := B 就是將 A 定義爲 B。 定義也可以看成是一種縮寫,將一個概念包裝成新的符號。 定理:

$$\vdash (A \land B) \to (B \land A) \tag{24}$$

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證明:
                                                 ((\neg \neg A) \to (\neg B)) \to (A \to ((\neg \neg A) \to (\neg B)))
i
                                                                                                                                                               (1)
                                       (A \to ((\neg \neg A) \to (\neg B))) \to ((A \to (\neg \neg A)) \to (A \to (\neg B)))
                                                                                                                                                               (2)
ii
iii
                                            ((\neg \neg A) \to (\neg B)) \to ((A \to (\neg \neg A)) \to (A \to (\neg B)))
                                                                                                                                                        (i, ii, 6)
                                                                        A \to (\neg \neg A)
iv
                                                                                                                                                             (11)
                                                          ((\neg \neg A) \to (\neg B)) \to (A \to (\neg B))
v
                                                                                                                                                     (iii, iv, 7)
                                                          (B \to (\neg A)) \to ((\neg \neg A) \to (\neg B))
                                                                                                                                                             (12)
vi
                                                             (B \to (\neg A)) \to (A \to (\neg B))
vii
                                                                                                                                                      (v, vi, 6)
viii
                                                         (\neg(A \to (\neg B))) \to (\neg(B \to (\neg A)))
                                                                                                                                                       (vii, 13)
                                                                    (A \land B) \rightarrow (B \land A)
ix
                                                                                                                                                      (viii, 23)
定理:
                                                       \vdash (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \land B) \rightarrow C)
                                                                                                                                                             (25)
證明:
                                                             (B \to C) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B))
                                                                                                                                                             (12)
i
                                                        A \to ((B \to C) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)))
ii
                                                                                                                                                            (i, 3)
                                                   (A \to (B \to C)) \to (A \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)))
iii
                                                                                                                                                           (ii, 4)
                                          (A \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B))) \to ((A \to (\neg C)) \to (A \to (\neg B)))
                                                                                                                                                              (2)
iv
                                              (A \to (B \to C)) \to ((A \to (\neg C)) \to (A \to (\neg B)))
v
                                                                                                                                                     (iii, iv, 6)
                             ((A \to (\neg C)) \to (A \to (\neg B))) \to ((\neg C) \to ((A \to (\neg C)) \to (A \to (\neg B))))
vi
                                                                                                                                                              (1)
                                       (A \to (B \to C)) \to ((\neg C) \to ((A \to (\neg C)) \to (A \to (\neg B))))
vii
                                                                                                                                                      (v, vi, 6)
                                                   ((\neg C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (\neg C)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (\neg B)))) \rightarrow
                                                                                                                                                               (2)
viii
                                              (((\neg C) \to (A \to (\neg C))) \to ((\neg C) \to (A \to (\neg B))))
                               (A \to (B \to C)) \to (((\neg C) \to (A \to (\neg C))) \to ((\neg C) \to (A \to (\neg B))))
                                                                                                                                                   (vii, viii, 6)
ix
                                                                   (\neg C) \to (A \to (\neg C))
                                                                                                                                                               (1)
\mathbf{X}
                                                   (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (\neg B)))
                                                                                                                                                      (ix, x, 7)
xi
                                                          (A \to (\neg B)) \to (\neg \neg (A \to (\neg B)))
xii
                                                                                                                                                             (11)
                                                   (\neg C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (\neg B)) \rightarrow (\neg \neg (A \rightarrow (\neg B))))
xiii
                                                                                                                                                         (xii, 3)
                                           ((\neg C) \to (A \to (\neg B))) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg \neg (A \to (\neg B))))
xiv
                                                                                                                                                        (xiii, 4)
                                                (A \to (B \to C)) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg \neg (A \to (\neg B))))
xv
                                                                                                                                                   (xi, xiv, 6)
                                           ((\neg C) \to (\neg \neg (A \to (\neg B)))) \to ((\neg (A \to (\neg B))) \to C)
                                                                                                                                                              (8)
xvi
                                                   (A \to (B \to C)) \to ((\neg (A \to (\neg B))) \to C)
                                                                                                                                                   (xv, xvi, 6)
xvii
                                                         (A \to (B \to C)) \to ((A \land B) \to C)
                                                                                                                                                     (xvii, 23)
xviii
定理:
                                                       \vdash ((A \land B) \to C) \to (A \to (B \to C))
                                                                                                                                                             (26)
證明:
                                                                        C \to (\neg \neg C)
i
                                                                                                                                                             (11)
                                                          (\neg(A \to (\neg B))) \to (C \to (\neg \neg C))
ii
                                                                                                                                                            (i, 3)
                                           ((\neg(A \to (\neg B))) \to C) \to ((\neg(A \to (\neg B))) \to (\neg \neg C))
iii
                                                                                                                                                           (ii, 4)
                                                ((A \land B) \to C) \to ((\neg(A \to (\neg B))) \to (\neg \neg C))
iv
                                                                                                                                                        (iii, 23)
                                           ((\neg(A \to (\neg B))) \to (\neg \neg C)) \to ((\neg C) \to (A \to (\neg B)))
                                                                                                                                                              (8)
\mathbf{v}
                                                    ((A \land B) \to C) \to ((\neg C) \to (A \to (\neg B)))
vi
                                                                                                                                                      (iv, v, 6)
                                       ((\neg C) \to (A \to (\neg B))) \to (((\neg C) \to A) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)))
                                                                                                                                                               (2)
vii
                                             ((A \land B) \to C) \to (((\neg C) \to A) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)))
viii
                                                                                                                                                    (vi, vii, 6)
                          (((\neg C) \to A) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B))) \to (A \to (((\neg C) \to A) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B))))
                                                                                                                                                               (1)
ix
                                       ((A \land B) \to C) \to (A \to (((\neg C) \to A) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B))))
                                                                                                                                                    (viii, ix, 6)
\mathbf{x}
                                                   (A \to (((\neg C) \to A) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)))) \to
                                                                                                                                                               (2)
хi
                                                (((A \rightarrow (\neg C) \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (\neg B))))
                                                                     A \to ((\neg C) \to A)
                                                                                                                                                              (1)
xii
                                  (A \to (((\neg C) \to A) \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)))) \to (A \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)))
xiii
                                                                                                                                                    (xi, xii, 7)
                                                    ((A \land B) \to C) \to (A \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)))
                                                                                                                                                    (x, xiii, 6)
xiv
                                                             ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)) \to (B \to C)
                                                                                                                                                               (8)
xv
                                                          A \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B)) \to (B \to C)
                                                                                                                                                         (xv, 3)
xvi
                                                   (A \to ((\neg C) \to (\neg B))) \to (A \to (B \to C))
xvii
                                                                                                                                                        (xvi, 4)
                                                         ((A \land B) \to C) \to (A \to (B \to C))
xviii
                                                                                                                                                 (xiv, xvii, 6)
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