

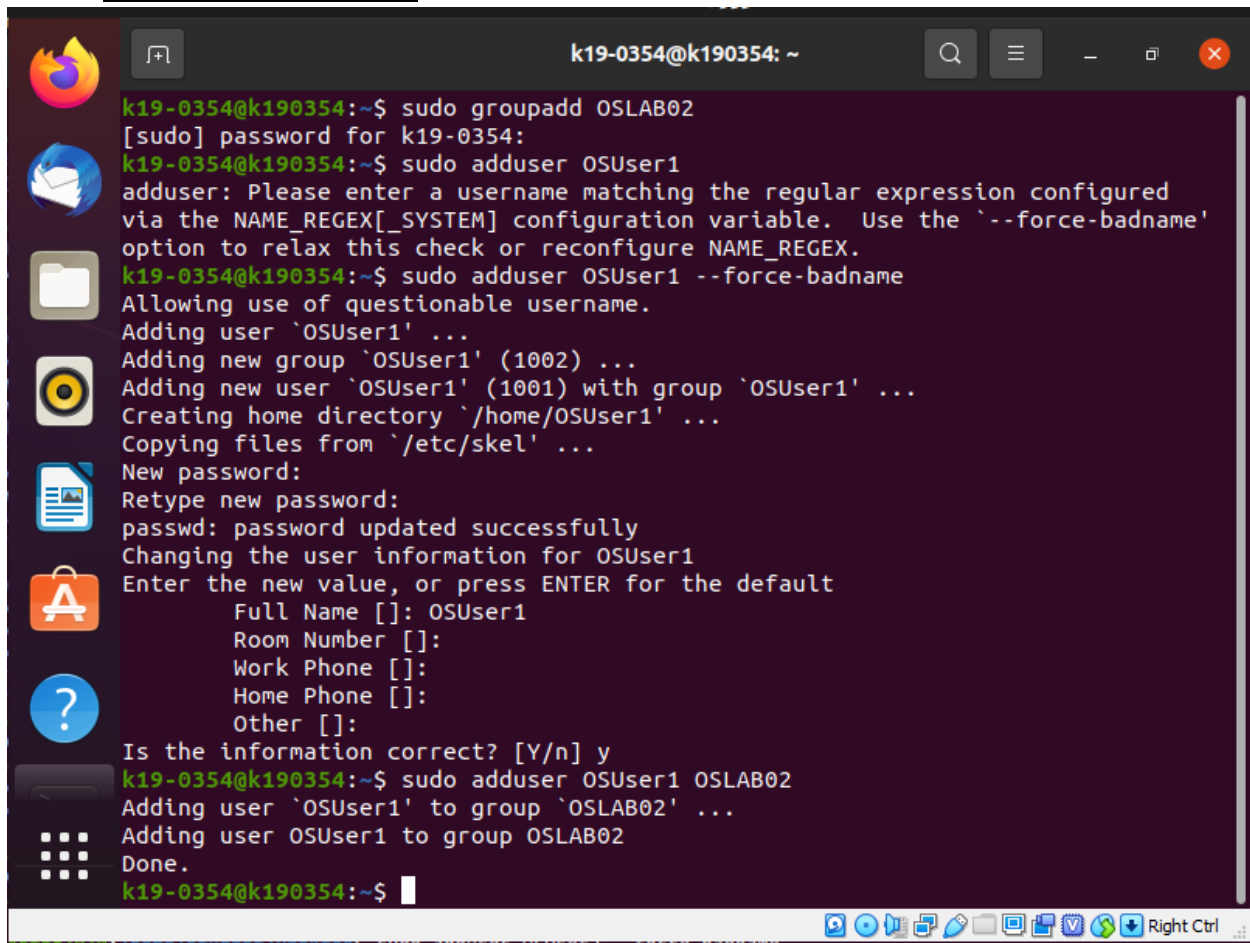
OS LAB#02 TASKS

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Section: H

- Question#01 (Part-A):

A terminal window titled 'k19-0354@k190354: ~' with a dark purple background. The terminal shows the execution of several commands to create a user and a group. The commands are: 'sudo groupadd OSLAB02', 'sudo adduser OSUser1', and 'sudo adduser OSUser1 OSLAB02'. The output shows the successful creation of the group and user, including prompts for a password and user information. The terminal window has a sidebar on the left with icons for various applications like Firefox, Thunderbird, Files, Music, Videos, and a question mark. The bottom of the window shows a taskbar with various system icons and a 'Right Ctrl' label.

```
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo groupadd OSLAB02
[sudo] password for k19-0354:
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo adduser OSUser1
adduser: Please enter a username matching the regular expression configured
via the NAME_REGEX[_SYSTEM] configuration variable. Use the '--force-badname'
option to relax this check or reconfigure NAME_REGEX.
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo adduser OSUser1 --force-badname
Allowing use of questionable username.
Adding user `OSUser1' ...
Adding new group `OSUser1' (1002) ...
Adding new user `OSUser1' (1001) with group `OSUser1' ...
Creating home directory `/home/OSUser1' ...
Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for OSUser1
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
    Full Name []: OSUser1
    Room Number []:
    Work Phone []:
    Home Phone []:
    Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo adduser OSUser1 OSLAB02
Adding user `OSUser1' to group `OSLAB02' ...
Adding user OSUser1 to group OSLAB02
Done.
k19-0354@k190354:~$
```

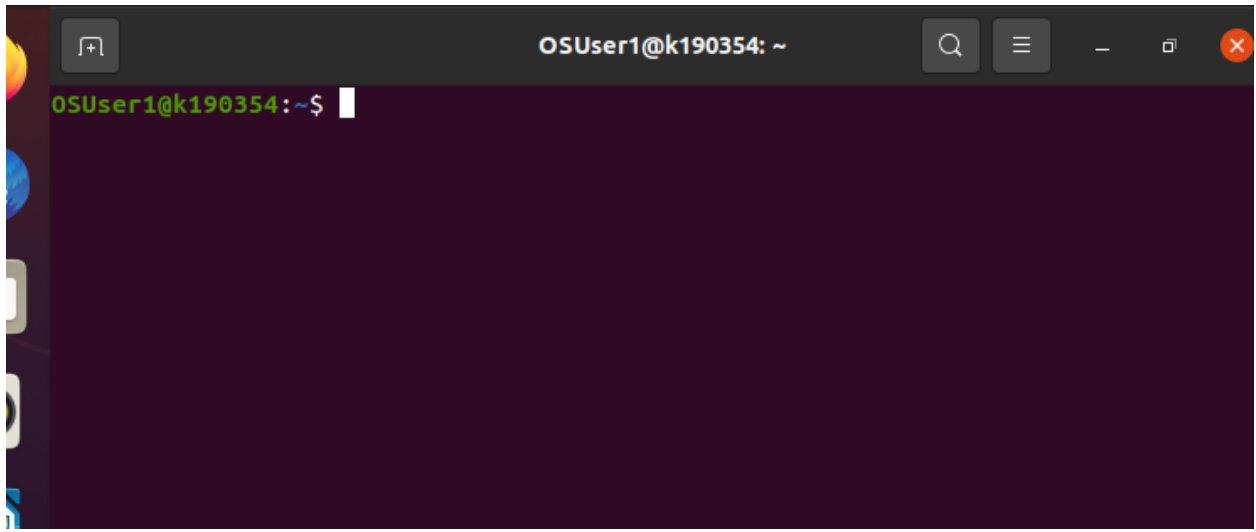
- Question#01 (Part-B):

```
Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo adduser OSUser1 OSLAB02
Adding user `OSUser1' to group `OSLAB02' ...
Adding user OSUser1 to group OSLAB02
Done.
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo adduser OSUser2 --force-badname
Allowing use of questionable username.
Adding user `OSUser2' ...
Adding new group `OSUser2' (1003) ...
Adding new user `OSUser2' (1002) with group `OSUser2' ...
Creating home directory `/home/OSUser2' ...
Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for OSUser2
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
    Full Name []: OSUser2
    Room Number []:
    Work Phone []:
    Home Phone []:
    Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo adduser OSUser2 OSLAB02
Adding user `OSUser2' to group `OSLAB02' ...
Adding user OSUser2 to group OSLAB02
Done.
k19-0354@k190354:~$
```

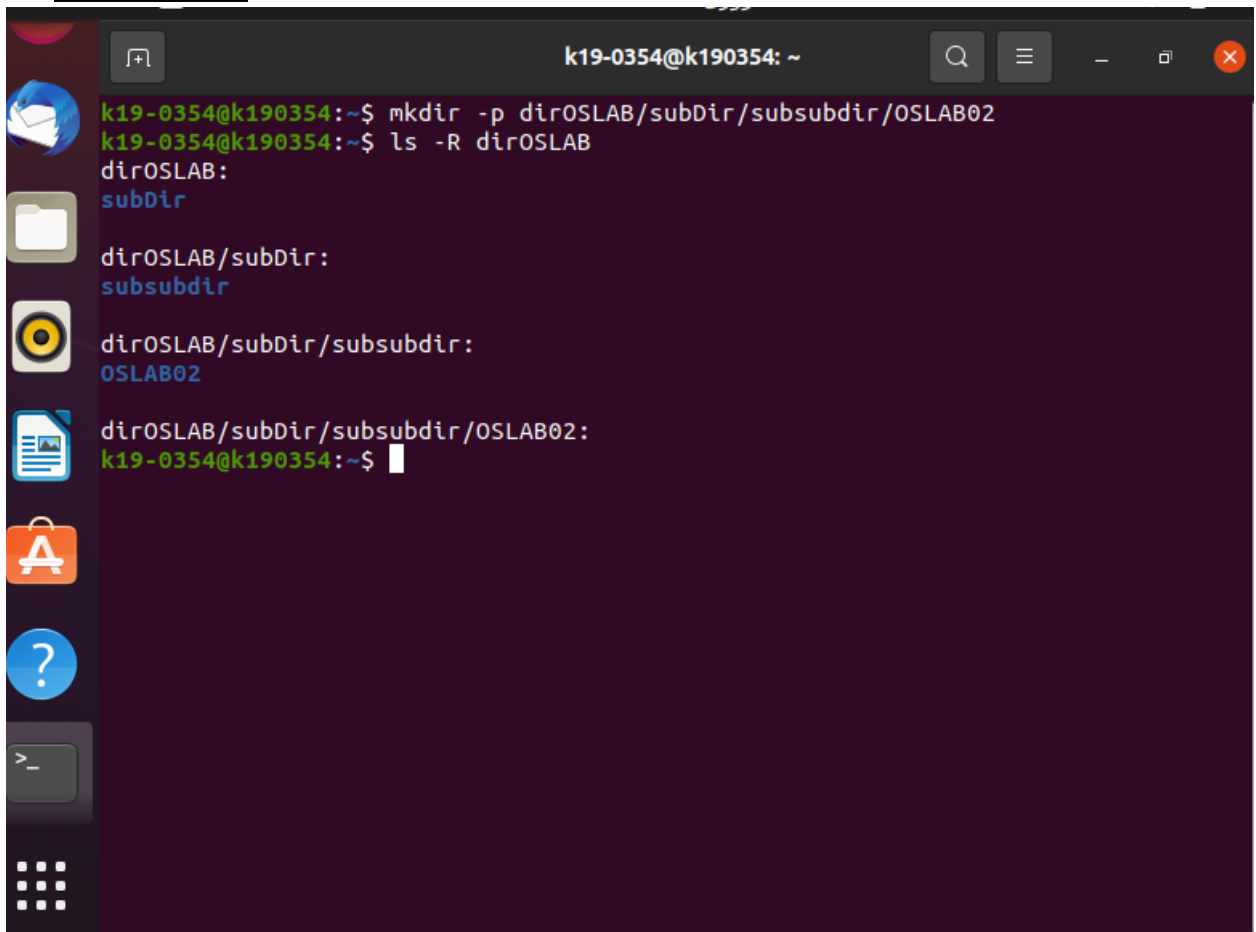
- **Question#01 (Part-C):**

```
Adding user OSUser2 to group OSLAB02
Done.
k19-0354@k190354:~$ su OSUser1
Password:
OSUser1@k190354:/home/k19-0354$ su OSUser2
Password:
OSUser2@k190354:/home/k19-0354$
```

- **Question#01 (Part-D):**



- Question#02:



- Question#04 (Part-A):

```
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo adduser abc
[sudo] password for k19-0354:
Adding user `abc' ...
Adding new group `abc' (1004) ...
Adding new user `abc' (1003) with group `abc' ...
Creating home directory `/home/abc' ...
Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for abc
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
        Full Name []: abc
        Room Number []:
        Work Phone []:
        Home Phone []:
        Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
k19-0354@k190354:~$
```

- Question#04 (Part-B & C):

```
k19-0354@k190354:~$ touch file1.txt
k19-0354@k190354:~$ ls -l file1.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 k19-0354 k19-0354 0 22:09 21 فروری file1.txt
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo chown abc file1.txt
k19-0354@k190354:~$ ls -l file1.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 abc k19-0354 0 22:09 21 فروری file1.txt
k19-0354@k190354:~$
```

- Question#04 (Part-D):

```
k19-0354@k190354: ~
k19-0354@k190354:~$ mv file1.txt newname.txt
k19-0354@k190354:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Music      Pictures  Templates
dirOSLAB Downloads  newname.txt Public     Videos
k19-0354@k190354:~$
```

- **Question#04 (Part-E):**

```
k19-0354@k190354:~$ touch -t 201605091820 saman.txt
k19-0354@k190354:~$
```

- **Question#04 (Part-F):**

```
k19-0354@k190354:/$ cp -r proc home/k19-0354/Desktop
cp: cannot read symbolic link 'proc/2/exe': Permission denied
cp: cannot read symbolic link 'proc/2/cwd': Permission denied
cp: cannot read symbolic link 'proc/2/root': Permission denied
cp: cannot access 'proc/2/fd': Permission denied
cp: cannot access 'proc/2/task/2/fd': Permission denied
cp: cannot access 'proc/2/task/2/fdinfo': Permission denied
cp: cannot access 'proc/2/task/2/ns': Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/net/ip_tables_names' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/net/ip_tables_matches' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/net/ip_tables_targets' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/environ' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/auxv' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/personality' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/syscall' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/mem' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot read symbolic link 'proc/2/task/2/cwd': Permission denied
cp: cannot read symbolic link 'proc/2/task/2/root': Permission denied
cp: cannot read symbolic link 'proc/2/task/2/exe': Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/clear_refs' for reading: Permission denied
cp: error reading 'proc/2/task/2/smmaps_rollup': No such process
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/task/2/pagemap' for reading: Permission denied
cp: error reading 'proc/2/task/2/attr/prev': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/task/2/attr/exec': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/task/2/attr/fscreate': Invalid argument
```

```
k19-0354@k190354: /
cp: cannot access 'proc/2/ns': Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/net/ip_tables_names' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/net/ip_tables_matches' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/net/ip_tables_targets' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/envron' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/auxv' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/personality' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/syscall' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/mem' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/mountstats' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/clear_refs' for reading: Permission denied
cp: error reading 'proc/2/smmaps_rollup': No such process
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/pagemap' for reading: Permission denied
cp: error reading 'proc/2/attr/prev': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/attr/exec': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/attr/fscreate': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/attr/keycreate': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/attr/sockcreate': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/attr/display': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/attr/smack/current': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/attr/apparmor/prev': Invalid argument
cp: error reading 'proc/2/attr/apparmor/exec': Invalid argument
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/stack' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/io' for reading: Permission denied
cp: error reading 'proc/2/timerslack_ns': Operation not permitted
cp: cannot open 'proc/2/patch_state' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot read symbolic link 'proc/3/exe': Permission denied
cp: cannot read symbolic link 'proc/3/cwd': Permission denied
cp: cannot read symbolic link 'proc/3/root': Permission denied
```

```
t on device
cp: cannot open 'proc/timer_list' for reading: Permission denied
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/dma': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/modules': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/kallsyms': No space left on device
cp: cannot open 'proc/slabinfo' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open 'proc/vmallocinfo' for reading: Permission denied
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/swaps': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/filesystems': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/version_signature': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/sysvipc': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/keys': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/key-users': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/crypto': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/diskstats': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/partitions': No space left on device
cp: cannot open 'proc/sysrq-trigger' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/asound': No space left on device
k19-0354@k190354:/$ ls /home/k19-0354/Desktop
proc
k19-0354@k190354:/$
```

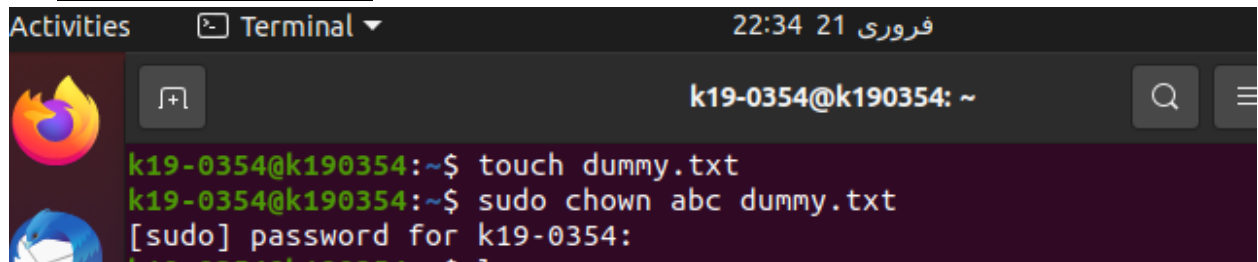


```
k19-0354@k190354: /
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/1200': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/4848': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/5014': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/5965': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/6044': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/6202': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/6417': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/6431': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/fs': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/driver': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/tty': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/bus': No space left on device
cp: cannot create directory 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/sys': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/cgroups': No space left on device
cp: error writing 'home/k19-0354/Desktop/proc/buddyinfo': No space left on device
cp: cannot open 'proc/buddyinfo' for reading: Permission denied
```

• **Question#04 (Part-G):**

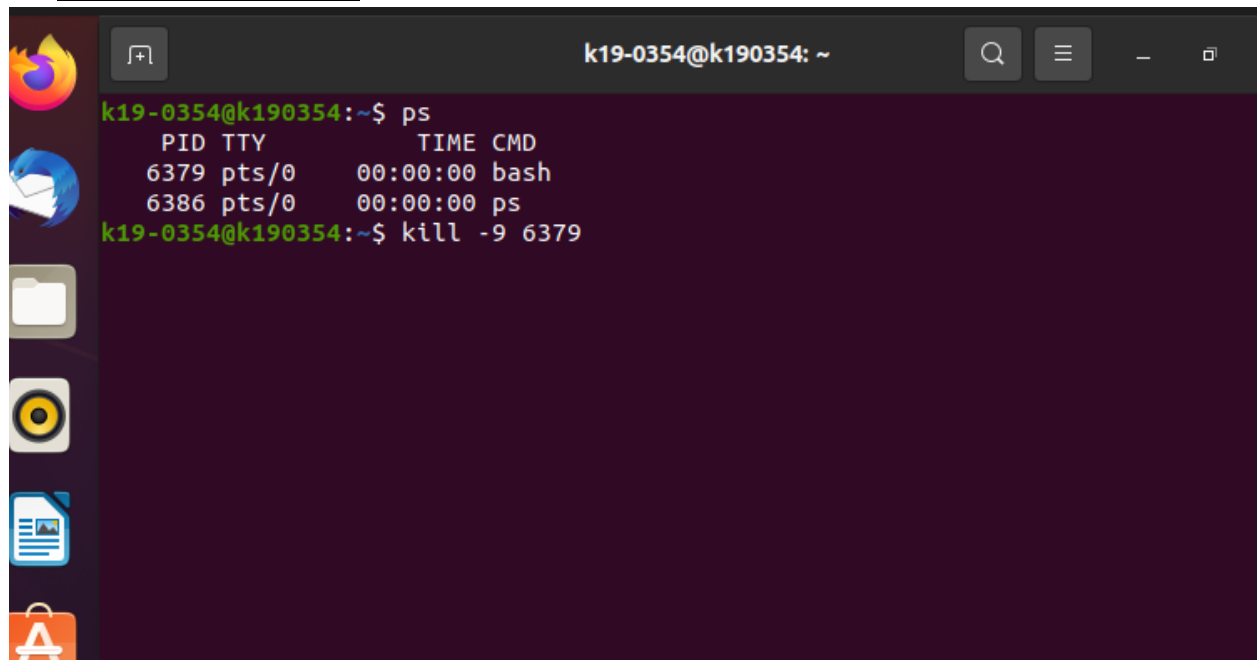
```
k19-0354@k190354:~$ mkdir new
k19-0354@k190354:~$ cd new
k19-0354@k190354:~/new$ touch dummy.txt
k19-0354@k190354:~/new$ mkdir new2
k19-0354@k190354:~/new$ touch dumm2.txt
k19-0354@k190354:~/new$ cd
k19-0354@k190354:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Music  newname.txt  Public  Templates
dirOSLAB Downloads  new    Pictures     saman.txt  Videos
k19-0354@k190354:~$ rm -R new
k19-0354@k190354:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Music  Pictures  saman.txt  Videos
dirOSLAB Downloads  newname.txt  Public  Templates
k19-0354@k190354:~$
```


- Question#04 (Part-H):

A terminal window titled 'Terminal' with a dark background. The top bar shows 'Activities' on the left, 'Terminal' in the center, and '22:34 21 فروری' on the right. The terminal content shows the user 'k19-0354@k190354: ~' performing two commands: 'touch dummy.txt' and 'sudo chown abc dummy.txt'. The second command prompts for a password, showing '[sudo] password for k19-0354:'.

```
k19-0354@k190354:~$ touch dummy.txt
k19-0354@k190354:~$ sudo chown abc dummy.txt
[sudo] password for k19-0354:
```

- Question#04 (Part-I):

A terminal window titled 'Terminal' with a dark background. The top bar shows 'Activities' on the left, 'Terminal' in the center, and '22:34 21 فروری' on the right. The terminal content shows the user 'k19-0354@k190354: ~' running the 'ps' command, which displays a table of running processes. The user then runs 'kill -9 6379' to terminate the process with PID 6379.

```
k19-0354@k190354:~$ ps
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
  6379 pts/0        00:00:00 bash
  6386 pts/0        00:00:00 ps
k19-0354@k190354:~$ kill -9 6379
```

It closes the terminal.

- Question#04 (Part-J):

```
slabs
slabs_cpu_partial
slab_size
./sys/kernel/slab/task_struct/cgroup/task_struct(471:networkd-dispatcher.service):
cpu_slabs
objs_per_slab
ls: slabs
cannot open directory './tmp/systemd-private-dd758a2fc71446eaa84cda7a41097f97-systemd-logind.service-zq2GUI': slabs_cpu_partial
: Permission deniedslab_size
./sys/kernel/slab/task_struct/cgroup/task_struct(479:polkit.service):
```

```
cpu_slabs
objs_per_slab
slabs
slabs_cpu_partial
slab_size
./sys/kernel/slab/TCP/cgroup/TCP(503:snappd.service):
cpu_slabs
objs_per_slab
slabs
slabs_cpu_partial
slab_size
./sys/kernel/slab/TCP/cgroup/TCP(821:user@1000.service):
cpu_slabs
objs_per_slab
slabs
slabs_cpu_partial
slab_size
./sys/kernel/slab/TCP/cgroup/TCP(833:session-2.scope):
cpu_slabs
objs_per_slab
slabs
slabs_cpu_partial
slab_size
./sys/kernel/slab/TCPv6:
cpu_slabs
objs_per_slab
slabs
```

```
scalable
./usr/share/icons/gnome/scalable:
./usr/share/icons/gnome/scalable/apps:
./usr/share/icons/gnome/scalable/mimetypes:
./usr/share/icons/gnome/scalable/places:
scalable
software-update-available.png
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/actions:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/animations:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/apps:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/categories:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/devices:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/emblems:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/emotes:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/filesystems:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/intl:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/mimetypes:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/panel:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/places:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/status:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/stock:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/stock/chart:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/stock/code:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/stock/data:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/stock/form:
./usr/share/icons/hicolor/scalable/stock/image:
```

```
meshlab_meshlab.png
qwertone_com.gitlab.azymohliad.Qwertone.png
scilab-cli_scilab.png
scilab_scilab.png
ls: cannot open directory './var/lib/apt/lists/partial': Permission denied
available
plymouth-label.list
plymouth-label.md5sums
python3-reportlab-accel:amd64.list
python3-reportlab-accel:amd64.md5sums
python3-reportlab.list
python3-reportlab.md5sums
python3-reportlab.postinst
python3-reportlab.prerm
xfonts-scalable.conf files
xfonts-scalable.list
xfonts-scalable.md5sums
xfonts-scalable.postinst
xfonts-scalable.postrm
ls: cannot open directory './var/lib/NetworkManager': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory './var/lib/polkit-1': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory './var/lib/private': Permission denied
```

- **Question#04 (Part-K):**

```
k19-0354@k190354:~$ df
Filesystem      1K-blocks    Used Available Use% Mounted on
udev            2482348        0    2482348   0% /dev
tmpfs           502304        1628    500676   1% /run
/dev/sda5       19992176 18986248        0 100% /
tmpfs           2511516        0    2511516   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs            5120          4      5116   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           2511516        0    2511516   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/loop2       52352        52352        0 100% /snap/snap-store/518
/dev/loop0       56832        56832        0 100% /snap/core18/1988
/dev/loop1      224256       224256        0 100% /snap/gnome-3-34-1804/66
/dev/loop3       66432        66432        0 100% /snap/gtk-common-themes/1514
/dev/loop4       31872        31872        0 100% /snap/snapd/11036
/dev/sda1       523248          4    523244   1% /boot/efi
tmpfs           502300         32    502268   1% /run/user/1000
/dev/sr0         75386        75386        0 100% /media/k19-0354/VBox_GAs_6.0.1
2
tmpfs           502300         88    502212   1% /run/user/1001
k19-0354@k190354:~$
```