Defense Burden (logged)

| Year | Effects | Host Nuclear Weapons | Eastern Bloc | Log of Population |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2014 | Direct Effect | 0.315 | 0.409\* | 0.164\*\* |
| Indirect Effect | 0.009 | 0.012 | 0.005 |
| Total Effect | 0.324 | 0.42\* | 0.169\*\* |
| 2015 | Direct Effect | 0.25 | 0.39\* | 0.152\*\* |
| Indirect Effect | 0.006 | 0.01 | 0.004 |
| Total Effect | 0.256 | 0.4\* | 0.156\*\* |
| 2016 | Direct Effect | 0.347 | 0.454\* | 0.14\* |
| Indirect Effect | 0.01 | 0.013 | 0.004 |
| Total Effect | 0.357 | 0.467\* | 0.144\* |
| 2017 | Direct Effect | 0.358 | 0.486\*\* | 0.109\* |
| Indirect Effect | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.003 |
| Total Effect | 0.369 | 0.5\*\* | 0.112\* |
| 2018 | Direct Effect | 0.401\* | 0.539\*\* | 0.118\* |
| Indirect Effect | 0.014 | 0.019 | 0.004 |
| Total Effect | 0.415 | 0.558\*\* | 0.123\* |
| 2019 | Direct Effect | 0.329 | 0.593\*\*\* | 0.126\* |
| Indirect Effect | 0.01 | 0.018 | 0.004 |
| Total Effect | 0.339 | 0.611\*\*\* | 0.13 |
| 2020 | Direct Effect | 0.38 | 0.537\*\* | 0.109\* |
| Indirect Effect | 0.01 | 0.014 | 0.003 |
| Total Effect | 0.39 | 0.551\*\* | 0.112\* |
| 2021 | Direct Effect | 0.372 | 0.535\*\* | 0.104\* |
| Indirect Effect | 0.007 | 0.01 | 0.002 |
| Total Effect | 0.379 | 0.545\*\* | 0.106\* |
| 2022 | Direct Effect | 0.287 | 0.41\* | 0.038 |
| Indirect Effect | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0 |
| Total Effect | 0.289 | 0.414\* | 0.039 |
| Standard errors are in brackets.   \* 10% Significance. \*\* 5% Significance. \*\*\* 1% Significance.  Each value is the estimate of rho from a single-year from model 2. | | | | |