```
♦ Generate + Code + Markdown | ▶ Run All ♥ Restart ➡ Clear All Outputs | ➡ Jupyter Variables ➡ Outline ···
                                                                                                                                                                             C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', le-6, le6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:28:22,164] Trial 17 finished with value: 0.83 and parameters: {'C': 0.9354354343737812, 'qamma': 0.0008694516888267686, 'tol': 0.005767049232438598}. Best is trial 11
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18; FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma'. 1e-6. 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:28:23,052] Trial 18 finished with value: 0.84 and parameters: {'C': 5530.255083736429, 'gamma': 1.6690365150843632e-06, 'tol': 0.00021151954303985347}. Best is trial
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C'. 1e-6. 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
      tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:28:23.933] Trial 19 finished with value: 0.848 and parameters: {'C': 113.11067084514434, 'gamma': 0.00011744281475339727, 'tol': 0.008462054901666408}. Best is trial
    Hyperparameter Trials:
    Trial 0: {'C': 8.531357054301406, 'qamma': 0.006213296913094322, 'tol': 4.06269504253865e-05} → Accuracy: 0.7660
    Trial 1: {'C': 0.2670621357701803, 'qamma': 0.0003226564264501752, 'tol': 3.9972200491579986e-05} → Accuracy: 0.7760
    Trial 2: {'C': 85638.42879602854, 'gamma': 0.08073783121317067, 'tol': 1.1873248601871263e-06} → Accuracy: 0.0990
    Trial 3: {'C': 2796.1126823797526, 'qamma': 0.00025380985222900977, 'tol': 0.02609193668124631} \rightarrow Accuracy: 0.8400
    Trial 4: \{'C': 23.121804722665587, 'gamma': 0.003321377592724783, 'tol': 0.023507394400831782\} \rightarrow Accuracy: 0.8310
    Trial 5: {'C': 37437.19827098225, 'qamma': 0.56013083155556, 'tol': 0.006627719796272533} → Accuracy: 0.0950
    Trial 6: {'C': 0.0028181742487822133, 'gamma': 2.84939022313369e-06, 'tol': 0.00020028636326180772} → Accuracy: 0.0950
    Trial 7: {'C': 0.0003180109277447132, 'qamma': 0.0022520043816237445, 'tol': 3.188860448174315e-06} → Accuracy: 0.0950
    Trial 8: {'C': 0.09593694759063544, 'gamma': 4.542539204424233, 'tol': 2.4002495332366313e-06} → Accuracy: 0.0950
    Trial 9: {'C': 0.0008351815227036806, 'gamma': 0.2367865182794235, 'tol': 0.01919946705165631} → Accuracy: 0.0950
    Trial 10: {'C': 1.5609509608546213e-06, 'gamma': 9.569430318771792e-06, 'tol': 0.002223013977946321} → Accuracy: 0.0950
    Trial 11: {'C': 93.87331315720655, 'qamma': 0.00010599140488001372, 'tol': 0.07987225940164187} \rightarrow Accuracy: 0.8460
    Trial 12: {'C': 626.8353158450223, 'gamma': 6.355641557209152e-05, 'tol': 0.05090729052749544} → Accuracy: 0.8390
    Trial 13: {'C': 913.4836048591974, 'qamma': 7.161809606565985e-05, 'tol': 0.09705235221385863} → Accuracy: 0.8330
    Trial 14: {'C': 1150.2171742114895, 'gamma': 0.00028990935920420585, 'tol': 0.002873270768327189} → Accuracy: 0.8430
    Trial 15: {'C': 806449.4881998164, 'qamma': 2.069365131834991e-05, 'tol': 0.0016585049890384088} \rightarrow Accuracy: 0.8270
    Trial 16: {'C': 49.863487549206575, 'gamma': 0.020764046187489584, 'tol': 0.0008160228790215523} → Accuracy: 0.5680
    Trial 17: {'C': 0.9354354343737812, 'qamma': 0.0008694516888267686, 'tol': 0.005767049232438598} → Accuracy: 0.8300
    Trial 18: {'C': 5530.255083736429, 'gamma': 1.6690365150843632e-06, 'tol': 0.00021151954303985347} - Accuracy: 0.8400
    Trial 19: {'C': 113.11067084514434, 'qamma': 0.00011744281475339727, 'tol': 0.008462054901666408} → Accuracy: 0.8480
    Best Hyperparameters Found: {'C': 113.11067084514434, 'qamma': 0.00011744281475339727, 'tol': 0.008462054901666408}
     Best Validation Accuracy: 0.848
```

Final Test Accuracy with Tuned Hyperparameters: 0.8490

```
🗞 Generate + Code + Markdown | 🔊 Run All 🤝 Restart 🚃 Clear All Outputs | 📼 Ju<u>pyter Variables :≣ Outline ···</u>
                                                                                                                                                                                ml2 (Python 3.9.21)
                                                                                                                                                                                           Python
··· [I 2025-03-23 00:27:27,197] A new study created in memory with name: no-name-7ea14bfc-112b-4cb6-a119-3dfd84eb08f8
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:27:30,062] Trial 0 finished with value: 0.766 and parameters: {'C': 8.531357054301406, 'gamma': 0.006213296913094322, 'tol': 4.06269504253865e-05}. Best is trial 0 wi
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:27:32,008] Trial 1 finished with value: 0.776 and parameters: {'C': 0.2670621357701803, 'gamma': 0.0003226564264501752, 'tol': 3.9972200491579986e-05}. Best is trial
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.pv:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:27:37,643] Trial 2 finished with value: 0.099 and parameters: {'C': 85638.42879602854, 'gamma': 0.08073783121317067, 'tol': 1.1873248601871263e-06}. Best is trial 1 w
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:27:38,722] Trial 3 finished with value: 0.84 and parameters: {'C': 2796.1126823797526, 'gamma': 0.00025380985222900977, 'tol': 0.02609193668124631}. Best is trial 3 w
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:27:41,074] Trial 4 finished with value: 0.831 and parameters: {'C': 23.121804722665587, 'gamma': 0.003321377592724783, 'tol': 0.023507394400831782}. Best is trial 3 w
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:27:46,380] Trial 5 finished with value: 0.095 and parameters: {'C': 37437.19827098225, 'gamma': 0.56013083155556, 'tol': 0.006627719796272533}. Best is trial 3 with value: 0.095 and parameters: {'C': 37437.19827098225, 'gamma': 0.56013083155556, 'tol': 0.006627719796272533}.
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
```

```
ml2 (Python 3.9.21)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/280656885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
      gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
    [I 2025-03-23 00:28:11,904] Trial 11 finished with value: 0.846 and parameters: {'C': 93.87331315720655, 'gamma': 0.00010599140488001372, 'tol': 0.07987225940164187}. Best is trial 11
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
      C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
      tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:28:12.794] Trial 12 finished with value: 0.839 and parameters: {'C': 626.8353158450223, 'gamma': 6.355641557209152e-05, 'tol': 0.05090729052749544}. Best is trial 11
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18; FutureWarning; suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
      C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:28:13,650] Trial 13 finished with value: 0.833 and parameters: {'C': 913.4836048591974, 'qamma': 7.161809606565985e-05, 'tol': 0.09705235221385863}. Best is trial 11
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
      C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://qithub.com/optuna/optuna/r
      tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:28:14.600] Trial 14 finished with value: 0.843 and parameters: {'C': 1150.2171742114895, 'gamma': 0.00028990935920420585, 'tol': 0.002873270768327189}. Best is trial
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
      gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
      tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:28:15,551] Trial 15 finished with value: 0.827 and parameters: {'C': 806449.4881998164, 'qamma': 2.069365131834991e-05, 'tol': 0.0016585049890384088}. Best is trial 1
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:28:20,667] Trial 16 finished with value: 0.568 and parameters: {'C': 49.863487549206575, 'gamma': 0.020764046187489584, 'tol': 0.0008160228790215523}. Best is trial 1
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       C = trial.suggest loguniform('C', 1e-6, 1e6)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:19: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       gamma = trial.suggest loguniform('gamma', 1e-6, 1e1)
     /tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:20: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r
       tol = trial.suggest loguniform('tol', 1e-6, 1e-1)
     [I 2025-03-23 00:28:22,164] Trial 17 finished with value: 0.83 and parameters: {'C': 0.9354354343737812, 'gamma': 0.0008694516888267686, 'tol': 0.005767049232438598}. Best is trial 11
```

/tmp/ipykernel 522656/2806568885.py:18: FutureWarning: suggest loguniform has been deprecated in v3.0.0. This feature will be removed in v6.0.0. See https://github.com/optuna/optuna/r