

## ASSIGNMENT 6 (DS)

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1.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct NC { int data; NC* next; };
```

```
struct ND { int data; ND *next, *prev; };
```

```
NC* hc = NULL;
```

```
ND* hd = NULL;
```

```
void insFirstC(int v) {
```

```
    NC* n = new NC{v, hc};
```

```
    if (!hc) { hc = n; n->next = hc; return; }
```

```
    NC* t = hc;
```

```
    while (t->next != hc) t = t->next;
```

```
    t->next = n; n->next = hc; hc = n;
```

```
}
```

```
void insLastC(int v) {
```

```
    NC* n = new NC{v, NULL};
```

```
    if (!hc) { hc = n; n->next = hc; return; }
```

```
    NC* t = hc;
```

```
    while (t->next != hc) t = t->next;
```

```
    t->next = n; n->next = hc;
```

```
}
```

```

void delC(int v) {
    if (!hc) return;
    if (hc->data == v) {
        NC* t = hc;
        while (t->next != hc) t = t->next;
        if (hc == t) { delete hc; hc = NULL; return; }
        t->next = hc->next; delete hc; hc = t->next;
        return;
    }
    NC* t = hc;
    while (t->next != hc && t->next->data != v) t = t->next;
    if (t->next->data == v) { NC* d = t->next; t->next = d->next; delete d; }
}

```

```

void searchC(int v) {
    if (!hc) return;
    NC* t = hc; int p = 1;
    do {
        if (t->data == v) { cout << "Found at " << p << endl; return; }
        t = t->next; p++;
    } while (t != hc);
    cout << "Not found\n";
}

```

```

void dispC() {
    if (!hc) return;
    NC* t = hc;
    do { cout << t->data << " "; t = t->next; } while (t != hc);
    cout << endl;
}

```

```
void insFirstD(int v) {
```

```
    ND* n = new ND{v, hd, NULL};
```

```
    if (hd) hd->prev = n;
```

```
    hd = n;
```

```
}
```

```
void insLastD(int v) {
```

```
    ND* n = new ND{v, NULL, NULL};
```

```
    if (!hd) { hd = n; return; }
```

```
    ND* t = hd;
```

```
    while (t->next) t = t->next;
```

```
    t->next = n; n->prev = t;
```

```
}
```

```
void delD(int v) {
```

```
    ND* t = hd;
```

```
    while (t && t->data != v) t = t->next;
```

```
    if (!t) return;
```

```
    if (t->prev) t->prev->next = t->next; else hd = t->next;
```

```
    if (t->next) t->next->prev = t->prev;
```

```
    delete t;
```

```
}
```

```
void searchD(int v) {
```

```
    ND* t = hd; int p = 1;
```

```
    while (t) {
```

```
        if (t->data == v) { cout << "Found at " << p << endl; return; }
```

```
        t = t->next; p++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout << "Not found\n";
```

```
}
```

```
void dispD() {  
    ND* t = hd;  
    while (t) { cout << t->data << " "; t = t->next; }  
    cout << endl;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int c, t, v;  
    while (1) {  
        cout << "\n1.Circular 2.Doubly 3.Exit: "; cin >> t;  
        if (t == 3) break;  
        cout << "1.InsFirst 2.InsLast 3.Delete 4.Search 5.Display: "; cin >> c;  
        if (c <= 2) { cout << "Value: "; cin >> v; }  
        else if (c == 3 || c == 4) { cout << "Value: "; cin >> v; }  
  
        if (t == 1) {  
            if (c == 1) insFirstC(v);  
            else if (c == 2) insLastC(v);  
            else if (c == 3) delC(v);  
            else if (c == 4) searchC(v);  
            else if (c == 5) dispC();  
        } else {  
            if (c == 1) insFirstD(v);  
            else if (c == 2) insLastD(v);  
            else if (c == 3) delD(v);  
            else if (c == 4) searchD(v);  
            else if (c == 5) dispD();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

return 0;
}

```

Run	Output
	1.Circular 2.Doubly 3.Exit: 1 1.InsFirst 2.InsLast 3.Delete 4.Search 5.Display: 1 Value: 5  1.Circular 2.Doubly 3.Exit: 1 1.InsFirst 2.InsLast 3.Delete 4.Search 5.Display: 2 Value: 3  1.Circular 2.Doubly 3.Exit: 1 1.InsFirst 2.InsLast 3.Delete 4.Search 5.Display: 5 5 3  1.Circular 2.Doubly 3.Exit: 3  === Code Execution Successful ===

2.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct N { int data; N* next; };
```

```
N* h = NULL;
```

```
void ins(int v) {
```

```
    N* n = new N{v, NULL};
```

```
    if (!h) { h = n; n->next = h; return; }
```

```
    N* t = h;
```

```
    while (t->next != h) t = t->next;
```

```
    t->next = n; n->next = h;
```

```
}
```

```
void disp() {
```

```
    if (!h) return;
```

```

    N* t = h;

    do { cout << t->data << " "; t = t->next; } while (t != h);

    cout << h->data << endl;
}

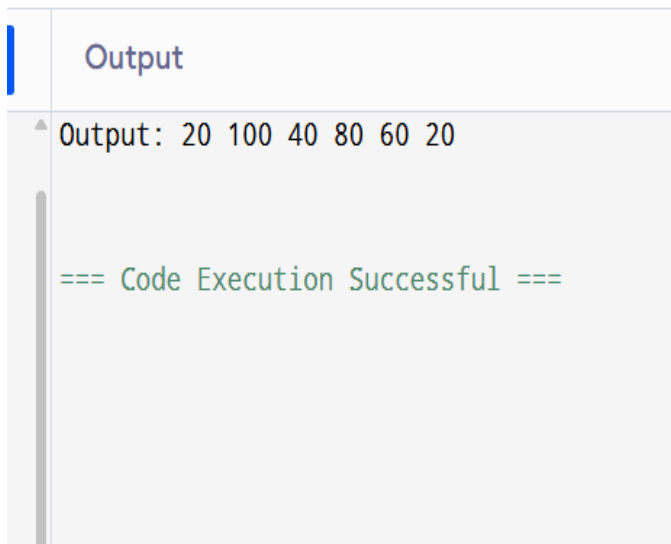
int main() {
    ins(20); ins(100); ins(40); ins(80); ins(60);

    cout << "Output: ";

    disp();

    return 0;
}

```



The screenshot shows a window titled "Output" with a light gray background. The output text is "Output: 20 100 40 80 60 20". Below the output, there is a green text message "=== Code Execution Successful ===". A vertical scrollbar is visible on the left side of the output area.

3.

```

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

struct NC { int data; NC* next; };

struct ND { int data; ND *next, *prev; };

NC* hc = NULL;

ND* hd = NULL;

```

```

void insC(int v) {
    NC* n = new NC{v, NULL};
    if (!hc) { hc = n; n->next = hc; return; }
    NC* t = hc;
    while (t->next != hc) t = t->next;
    t->next = n; n->next = hc;
}

```

```

void insD(int v) {
    ND* n = new ND{v, NULL, NULL};
    if (!hd) { hd = n; return; }
    ND* t = hd;
    while (t->next) t = t->next;
    t->next = n; n->prev = t;
}

```

```

int sizeD() {
    int c = 0; ND* t = hd;
    while (t) { c++; t = t->next; }
    return c;
}

```

```

int sizeC() {
    if (!hc) return 0;
    int c = 0; NC* t = hc;
    do { c++; t = t->next; } while (t != hc);
    return c;
}

```

```

int main() {

```

```

insD(10); insD(20); insD(30); insD(40);

insC(5); insC(15); insC(25);

cout << "Doubly Linked List size: " << sizeD() << endl;
cout << "Circular Linked List size: " << sizeC() << endl;
return 0;
}

```

n	Output
	<pre> Doubly Linked List size: 4 Circular Linked List size: 3  === Code Execution Successful === </pre>

4.

```

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

struct N { char data; N *next, *prev; };

N* h = NULL;

void ins(char v) {
    N* n = new N{v, NULL, NULL};
    if (!h) { h = n; return; }
}

```



```

N* t = h;

while (t->next) t = t->next;

t->next = n; n->prev = t;
}

bool isPal() {
    if (!h) return true;

    N *l = h, *r = h;

    while (r->next) r = r->next;

    while (l != r && l->prev != r) {
        if (l->data != r->data) return false;

        l = l->next; r = r->prev;
    }

    return true;
}

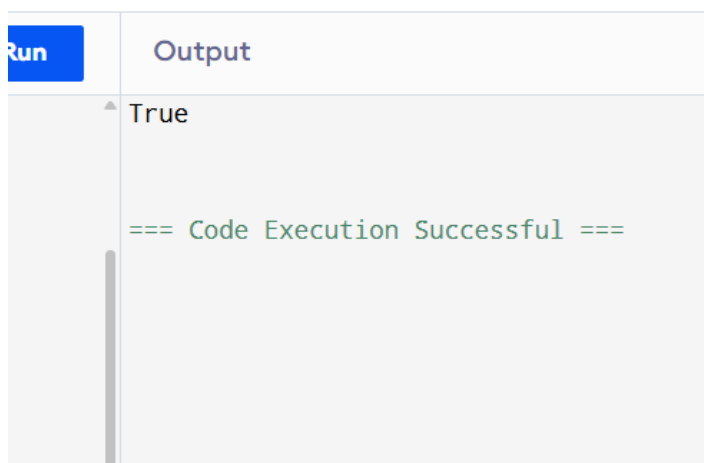
int main() {

    ins('L'); ins('E'); ins('V'); ins('E'); ins('L');

    cout << (isPal() ? "True" : "False") << endl;

    return 0;
}

```



```
5. #include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct N { int data; N* next; };
```

```
N* h = NULL;
```

```
void ins(int v) {
```

```
    N* n = new N{v, NULL};
```

```
    if (!h) { h = n; return; }
```

```
    N* t = h;
```

```
    while (t->next) t = t->next;
```

```
    t->next = n;
```

```
}
```

```
void makeCirc() {
```

```
    if (!h) return;
```

```
    N* t = h;
```

```
    while (t->next) t = t->next;
```

```
    t->next = h;
```

```
}
```

```
bool isCirc() {
```

```
    if (!h) return false;
```

```
    N* t = h->next;
```

```
    while (t && t != h) t = t->next;
```


```
    return (t == h);
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    ins(2); ins(4); ins(6); ins(7); ins(5);
```

```
makeCirc();  
cout << (isCirc() ? "True" : "False") << endl;  
return 0;  
}
```

	Output
	True  === Code Execution Successful ===