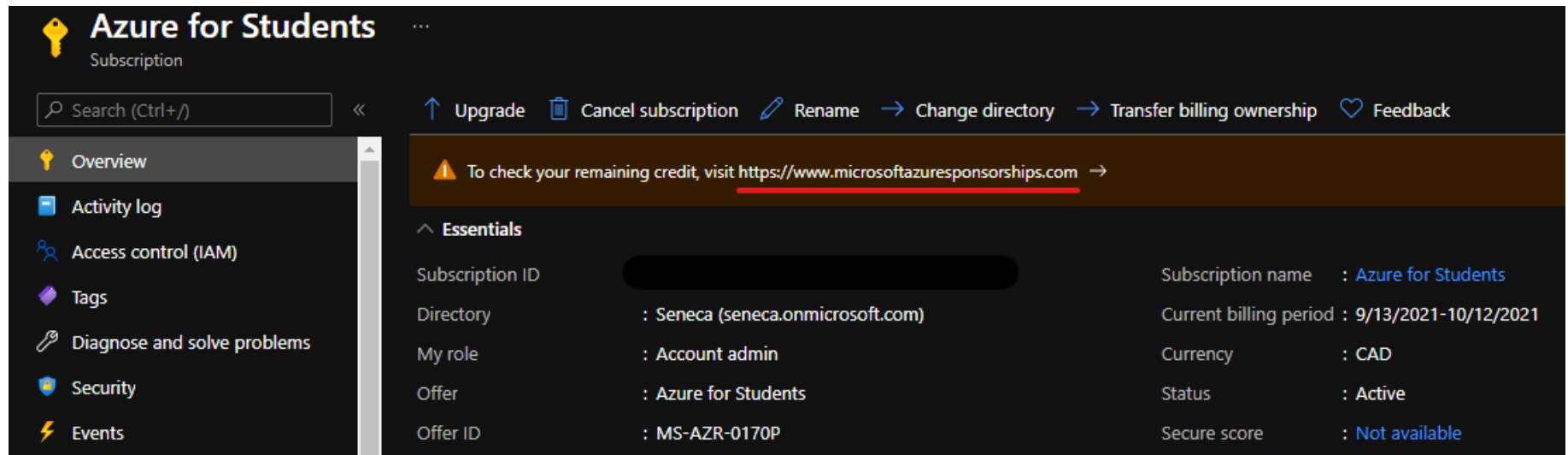




Lab 13: Secure network traffic

At the end of each lab, any resources you created in your account will be preserved. Some Azure resources, such as VM instances, may be automatically shut down, while other resources, such as storage services will be left running. Keep in mind that some Azure features cannot be stopped and can still incur charges (i.e. Azure Bastion). To minimize your costs, delete all resources and recreate them as needed to test your work during a session.



Azure for Students Subscription

Search (Ctrl+/) << Upgrade Cancel subscription Rename Change directory Transfer billing ownership Feedback

To check your remaining credit, visit <https://www.microsoftazuresponsorships.com>

Essentials

Subscription ID		Subscription name	: Azure for Students
Directory	: Seneca (seneca.onmicrosoft.com)	Current billing period	: 9/13/2021-10/12/2021
My role	: Account admin	Currency	: CAD
Offer	: Azure for Students	Status	: Active
Offer ID	: MS-AZR-0170P	Secure score	: Not available

Microsoft | Azure Sponsorships

Check Your Balance

Get the most out of your sponsored account

Reference: [AZ-900T0X-MICROSOFTAZUREFUNDAMENTALS](#)

13 - Secure network traffic

In this walk-through, we will configure a network security group.

Task 1: Create a virtual machine (10 min)

In this task, we will create a Windows Server 2019 Datacenter virtual machine.

1. Sign in to the [Azure portal](#) with your **odl_user_xxx** azure account
2. From the **All services** blade, search for and select **Virtual machines**, and then click + **Create** and **Azure virtual machine**.
3. On the **Basics** tab, fill in the following information (leave the defaults for everything else):

Settings	Values
Subscription	Choose your subscription (you should see “Seneca College : <course name>”)
Resource group	myRGSecure (create new)
Virtual machine name	<student ID>WinVM (example: smore1WinVM)
Location	(US) East US
Availability options	No infrastructure redundancy required
Security Type	Standard
Image	Windows Server 2019 Datacenter – x64 Gen2
Size	Standard D2s v3

Settings	Values
Administrator account username	azureuser
Administrator account password	Pa\$\$w0rd1234
Public Inbound port rules	None

4. Switch to the **Disk** tab, and configure the following setting:

Settings	Values
OS disk type	Standard HDD (locally-redundant storage)

5. Switch to the **Networking** tab, and configure the following setting:

Settings	Values
NIC network security group	None

6. Switch to the **Monitoring** tab, select the following setting:

Settings	Values
Boot diagnostics	Disable

Settings	Values

7. Leave the remaining defaults and then click the **Review + create** button at the bottom of the page.
8. Once Validation is passed click the **Create** button. It can take about five minutes to deploy the virtual machine.
9. Monitor the deployment. It may take a few minutes for the resource group and virtual machine to be created.
10. From the deployment blade or from the Notification area, click **Go to resource**.
11. On VM (**example: smore1WinVM**) , click **Networking**, review the **Inbound port rules** tab, and note that there is no network security group associated with the network interface of the virtual machine or the subnet to which the network interface is attached.

Note: Identify the name of the network interface. You will need it in the next task.

Home > CreateVm-MicrosoftWindowsServer.WindowsServer-201-20240113201405 | Overview > smore1WinVM

smore1WinVM | Networking ☆ ...
Virtual machine

Search << Feedback Attach network interface Detach network interface

Overview
Activity log
Access control (IAM)
Tags
Diagnose and solve problems

Settings
Networking
Connect
Windows Admin Center

smore1winvm384
IP configuration ⓘ
ipconfig1 (Primary) ▾

Network Interface: smore1winvm384 Effective security rules Troubleshoot VM connection issues
Virtual network/subnet: smore1WinVM-vnet/default NIC Public IP: **20.25.88.164** NIC Private IP: **10.0.0.4**

Inbound port rules Outbound port rules Application security groups Load balancing
This network interface does not contain network security groups

Task 2: Create a network security group

In this task, we will create a network security group and associate it with the network interface.

1. From the **All services** blade, search for and select **Network security groups** and then click **+ Create**
2. On the **Basics** tab of the **Create network security group** blade, specify the following settings.

Setting	Value
Subscription	Choose your subscription (you should see “Seneca College : <course name>”)
Resource group	myRGSecure
Name	myNSGSecure
Region	(US) East US

3. Click **Review + create** and then after the validation click **Create**.
4. After the NSG is created, click **Go to resource**.
5. Under **Settings** click **Network interfaces** and then **+ Associate**.
6. Select the network interface you identified in the previous task.

Home > myNSGSecure

myNSGSecure | Network interfaces

Network security group

Search



Associate Refresh Dissociate

- Overview
- Activity log
- Access control (IAM)
- Tags
- Diagnose and solve problems

Settings

- Inbound security rules
- Outbound security rules
- Network interfaces
- Subnets

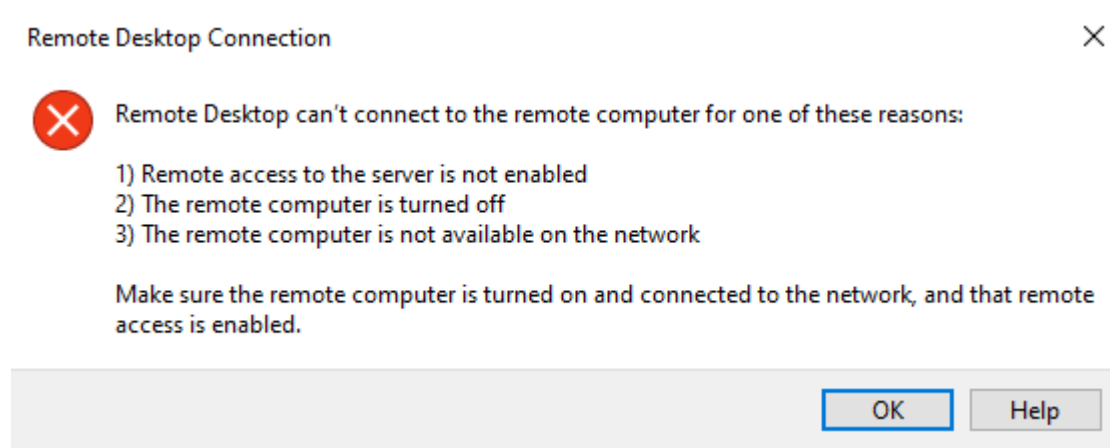
Search network interfaces

Name ↑↓	Public IP address ↑↓	Private IP address ↑↓	Virtual machine ↑↓
smore1winvm384	20.25.88.164	10.0.0.4	smore1WinVM

Task 3: Configure an inbound security port rule to allow RDP

In this task, we will allow RDP traffic to the virtual machine by configuring an inbound security port rule.

1. In the Azure portal, navigate to the blade of the virtual machine (**example: smore1WinVM**)
2. On the **Overview** pane, click **Connect**.
3. Attempt to connect to the virtual machine using RDP. By default the network security group does not allow RDP. Close the error window.



4. On the virtual machine blade, scroll down to the **Settings** section, click on **Networking**, and notice the inbound rules for the **myNSGSecure (attached to network interface: myVMNic)** network security group deny all inbound traffic except traffic within the virtual network and load balancer probes.
5. On the **Inbound port rules** tab, click **Add inbound port rule**. Click **Add** when you are done.

Setting	Value
Source	Any
Source port ranges	*

Setting	Value
Destination	Any
Destination port ranges	3389
Protocol	TCP
Action	Allow
Priority	300
Name	AllowRDP

- Wait for the rule to be provisioned and then try again to RDP into the virtual machine. This time you should be successful. Remember the user is **azureuser** and the password is **Pa\$\$w0rd1234**.

Task 4: Configure an outbound security port rule to deny Internet access

In this task, we will create a NSG outbound port rule that will deny **Internet access** and then test to ensure the rule is working.

1. Continue in your virtual machine RDP session.
2. After the machine starts, open an **Internet Explorer** browser.
3. Verify that you can access **https://www.bing.com** and then close Internet Explorer. You will need to work through the IE enhanced security pop-ups.

Note: We will now configure a rule to deny outbound internet access.

4. In the Azure portal, navigate back to the blade of the virtual machine (**example: smore1WinVM**)
5. Under **Settings**, click **Networking**, and then **Outbound port rules**.
6. Notice there is a rule, **AllowInternetOutbound**. This a default rule and cannot be removed.
7. Click **Add outbound port rule** to the right of the **myNSGSecure (attached to network interface: myVMNic)** network security group and configure a new outbound security rule with a higher priority that will deny internet traffic. Click **Add** when you are finished.

Setting	Value
Source	Any
Source port ranges	*
Destination	Service Tag
Destination service tag	Internet
Destination port ranges	*

Setting	Value
Protocol	TCP
Action	Deny
Priority	4000
Name	DenyInternet

8. Return to your RDP session.
9. Browse to **<https://www.microsoft.com>**. The page should not display. You may need to work through additional IE enhanced security pop-ups.

Note: To avoid additional costs, you can remove all resources in the resource group. Search for resource groups, click your resource group, and then delete the resources within the resource group. **DO NOT DELETE YOUR RESOURCE GROUP.**

Submission Requirements

Submit a screenshot with the following information:

Screenshot #1:

- Virtual machine browser not being able to access www.bing.com
- Both inbound and outbound rules for the network security group
- The Azure Portal with your **CloudLab Account** [requires another browser window]
 - **Note:** underline the above items as described in the below picture

portal.azure.com/#@senecacollegelabs.onmicrosoft.com/resource/subscriptions/c0a61151-09f9-46d7-bf10-15ee...

Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

odl_user_1187557@sen... SENECA COLLEGE (SENECACOLLE...)

Home > Network security groups >

myNSGSecure

Network security group

Search

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Settings

Inbound security rules

Outbound security rules

Network interfaces

Subnets

Properties

Locks

Monitoring

Alerts

Diagnostic settings

Logs

NSG flow logs

Automation

CLI / PS

Tasks (preview)

Move Delete Refresh

Essentials

Resource group (move)
[myRGSecure](#)

Location
East US


Subscription (move)
[Seneca College : MST300NAA - 1042](#)

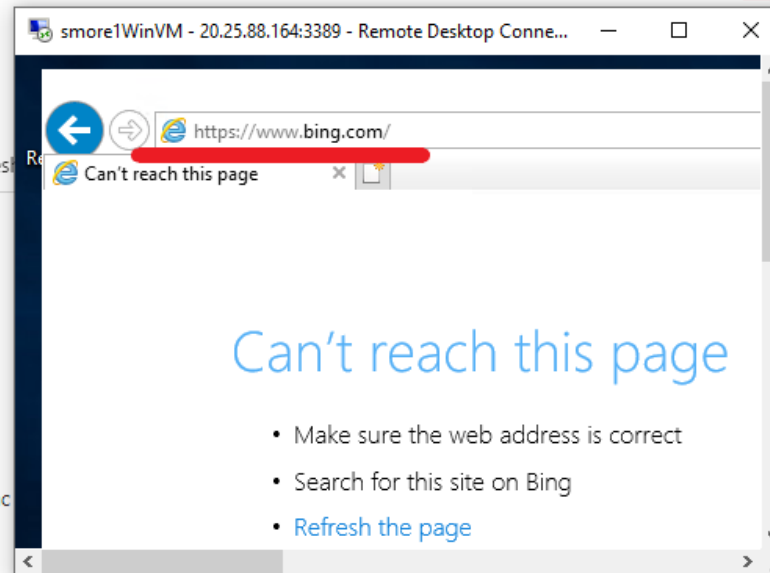
Subscription ID
c0a61151-09f9-46d7-bf10-15ee9c7b37ac

Tags (edit)
[Add tags](#)

Filter by name

Port == all Protocol == all Source == all Destination == all Action == all

Priority ↑↓	Name ↑↓	Port ↑↓	Protocol ↑↓	Source ↑↓	Destination ↑↓
Inbound Security Rules					
300	 AllowRDP	3389	TCP	Any	Any
65000	AllowVnetInBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork
65001	AllowAzureLoadBalan...	Any	Any	AzureLoadBalancer	Any
65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any
Outbound Security Rules					
4000	DenyInternet	Any	TCP	Any	Internet
65000	AllowVnetOutBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork
65001	AllowInternetOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Internet



Screenshot #2:

- Successful deletion of all resources within resource group. **DO NOT DELETE YOUR RESOURCE GROUP!**
 - To delete all resources with a resource group, go to "**Resource Group**", select "**myRGSecure**", select all resources within the resource group, and select "**Delete**"

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: `portal.azure.com/#@senecacollegelabs.onmicrosoft.com/resource/subscriptions/c0a61151-09f9-46d7-bf10-15ee...`. The page title is "myRGSecure - Microsoft Azure". The main content area shows the "myRGSecure" resource group. The left sidebar contains navigation links: Overview, Activity log, Access control (IAM), Tags, Resource visualizer, Events, Settings, Deployments, Security, Deployment stacks, Policies, and Properties. The "Resources" section is currently empty, showing "Showing 0 to 0 of 0 records." The "Essentials" section displays subscription information: "Seneca College : MST300NAA - 1042" and "Subscription ID: c0a61151-09f9-46d7-bf10-15ee9c7b37ac". The "Deployments" section shows "2 Succeeded". The "Location" is "East US". The "Tags" section is empty. The "Resources" section has a filter bar with "Type equals all" and "Location equals all" filters. The "Resources" table has columns for Name, Type, and Location.