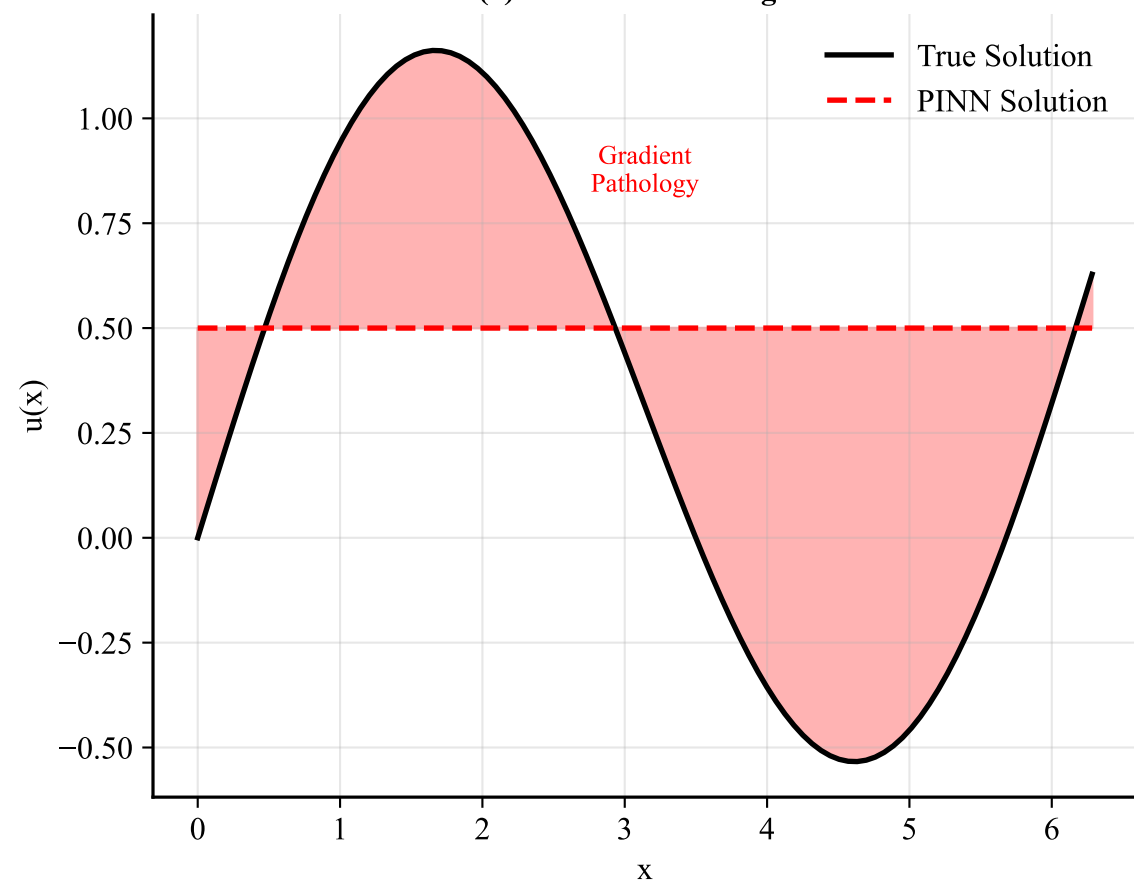
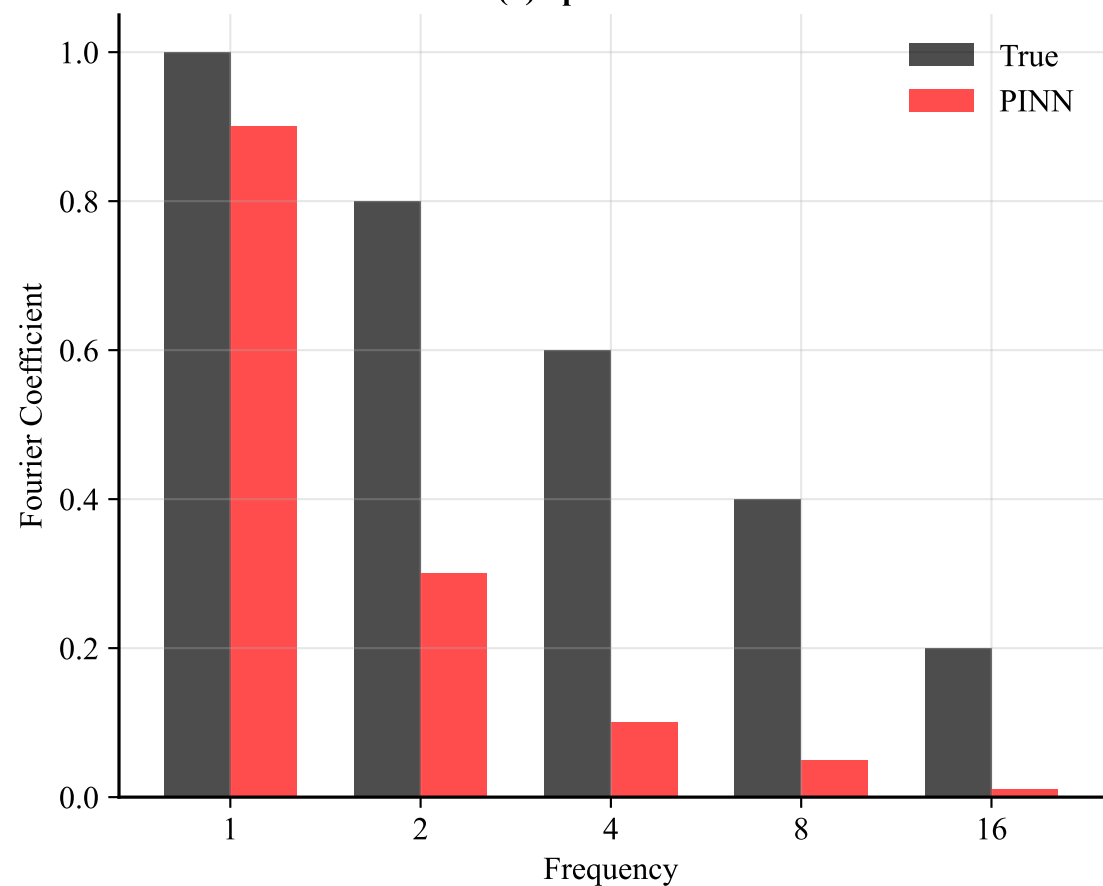
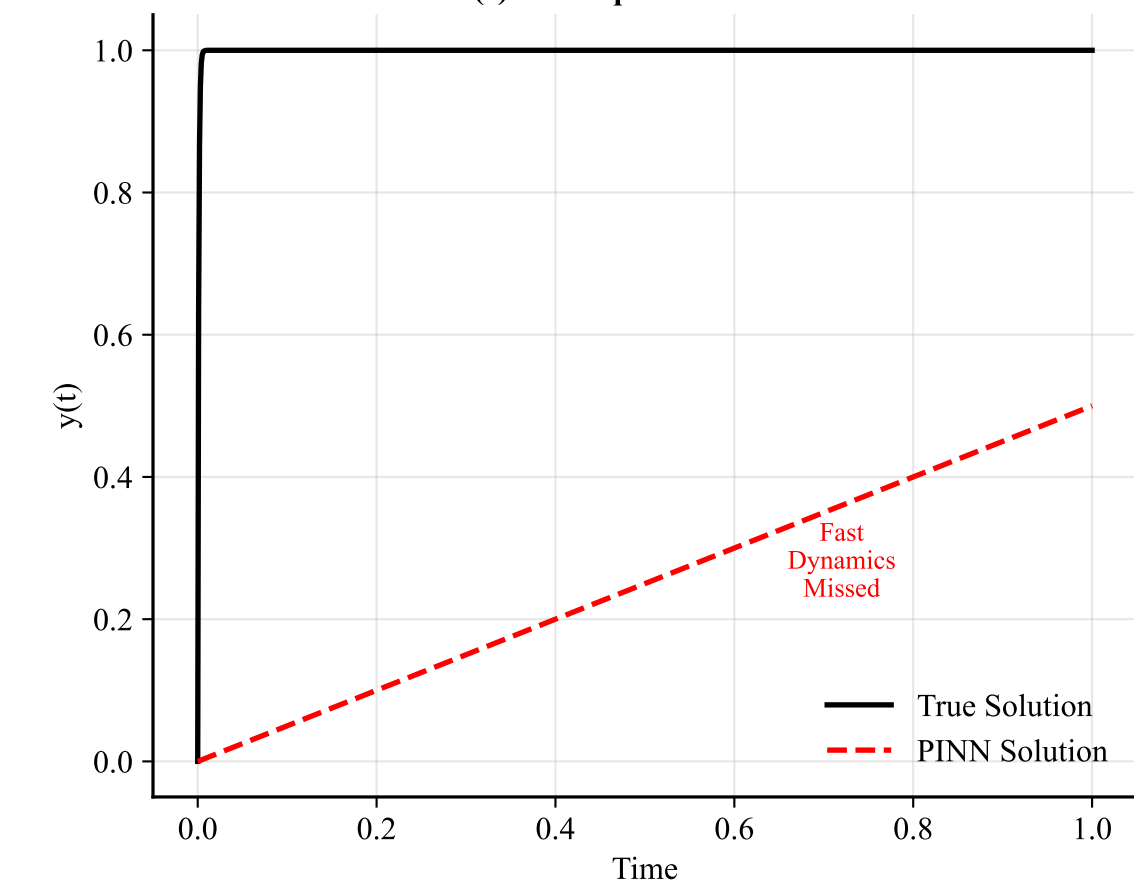


**(a) Gradient Pathologies****(b) Spectral Bias****(c) Stiff Equation Failure****(d) Competing Loss Terms**