

Microgrid Model with UDE/BNODE Injection Points

Inputs

$u(t)$

$$\dot{x}_1 = f_1(x_1, x_2, u, d)$$

$d(t)$

Storage Energy

$P_{\text{gen}}(t)$

Physics: η_{charge} , $\eta_{\text{discharge}}$, γ , damping

$P_{\text{load}}(t)$

$$\dot{x}_2 = f_2(x_1, x_2, u, d)$$

Net Power/Frequency

UDE

$$\beta \cdot P_{\text{gen}} \rightarrow f_{\theta}(P_{\text{gen}})$$

BNODE

Learn entire vector field