COMPUTER NETWORKS

PES UNIVERSITY

INDUSTRY PROBLEM - I

WEB SERVER PACKET CAPTURING AND MONITERING TO AUTOMATE STATISTICAL INFERENCESES.

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SECTION: "G"

Abstract/ Overview:

One of the major tasks in our project is to connect to a web server and check all the network connections that establish with time outs and everything. Here in this part of our project, the connections are displayed in the terminal by executing commands like netstat and nmap. NYKAA's IP address is being monitored by us.

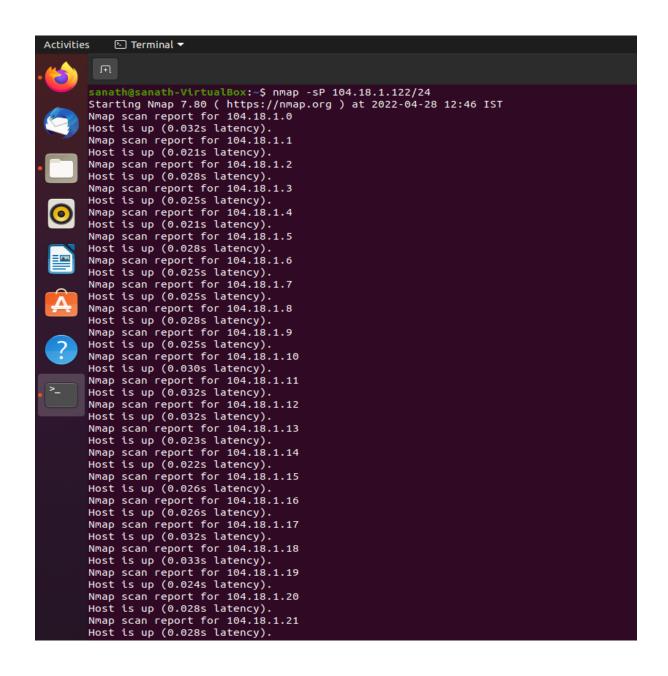
We have used tools like nmap to scan the network and server to obtain information about the target host. Netstat to analyze the TCP connections open (half or full) in the host and statistics on other parameters/protocols.

Nmap ("Network Mapper") is a free and open source utility for network discovery and security auditing. Many systems and network administrators use it for tasks such as network inventory, managing service upgrade schedules, and monitoring host or service uptime. Nmap uses raw IP packets in novel ways to determine what hosts are available on the network, what services (application name and version) those hosts are offering, what operating systems (and OS versions) they are running, what type of packet filters/firewalls are in use, and dozens of other characteristics. Netstat (network statistics) is a command-line network utility that displays network connections for Transmission Control Protocol (both incoming and outgoing), routing tables, and a number of network interface (network interface controller or software-defined network interface) and network protocol statistics. It is used for finding problems in the network and to determine the amount of traffic on the network as a performance measurement.

Reason For Analytics part:

If you are in IT or Security you have had to look at packets to troubleshoot or investigate an issue. Tools like Wireshark are great, but sometimes you need to automate or want to run something all on the terminal. This is a three-part post on monitoring network data with Python. We'll read a packet capture and plot the number of times each source IP is seen in the packet.

1. Scan the network for live systems / hosts



```
Activities

    Terminal ▼

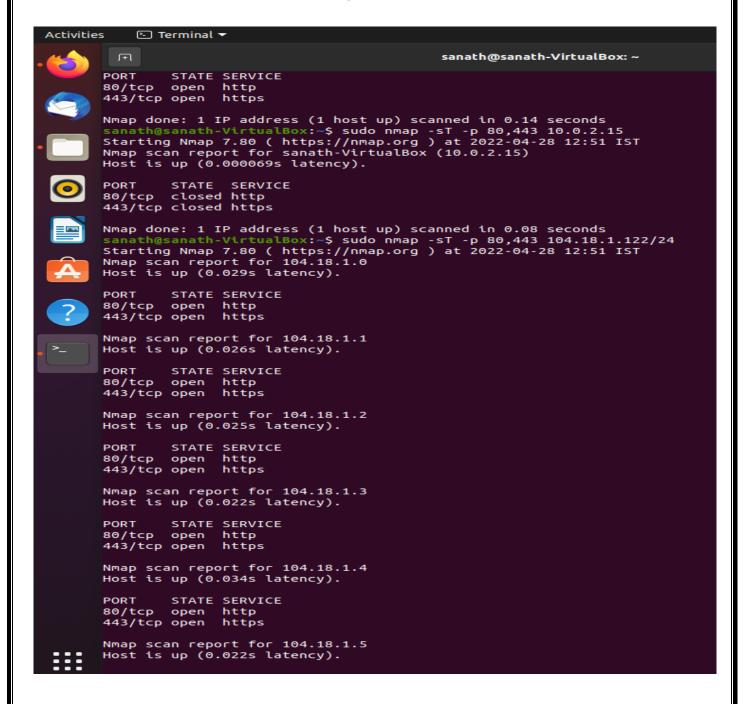
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.230
      Host is up (0.030s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.231
      Host is up (0.042s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.232
      Host is up (0.030s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.233
      Host is up (0.030s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.234
      Host is up (0.030s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.235
      Host is up (0.042s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.236
      Host is up (0.030s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.237
      Host is up (0.030s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.238
      Host is up (0.030s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.239
      Host is up (0.030s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.240
      Host is up (0.042s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.241
      Host is up (0.042s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.242
      Host is up (0.031s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.243
      Host is up (0.029s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.244
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.245
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.246
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.247
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.248
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.249
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.250
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.251
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.252
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.253
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.254
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.255
      Host is up (0.032s latency).
      Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (256 hosts up) scanned in 0.54 seconds
      sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:~$
      sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:~$
```

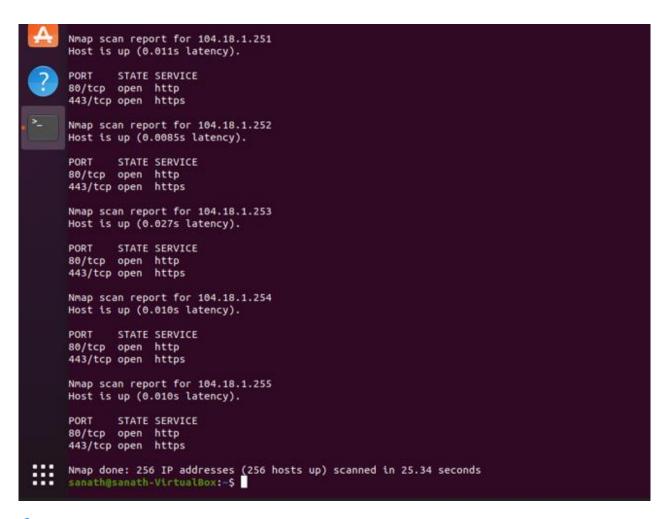
2.Port scanning a network / host

```
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:~$
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:~$
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nmap -d --packet-trace 104.18.1.122
[sudo] password for sanath:
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-04-28 12:47 IST
PORTS: Using top 1000 ports found open (TCP:1000, UDP:0, SCTP:0)
  ------ Timing report
  hostgroups: min 1, max 100000
  rtt-timeouts: init 1000, min 100, max 10000
  max-scan-delay: TCP 1000, UDP 1000, SCTP 1000
  parallelism: min 0, max 0
  max-retries: 10, host-timeout: 0
  min-rate: 0, max-rate: 0
Initiating Ping Scan at 12:47
Scanning 104.18.1.122 [4 ports]
Packet capture filter (device enp0s3): dst host 10.0.2.15 and (icmp or icmp6 or ((tcp or udp or sctp) and (src host 104.18.1.122)))
SENT (0.0699s) ICMP [10.0.2.15 > 104.18.1.122 Echo request (type=8/code=0) id=8384 seq=0] IP [ttl=38 id=63528 iplen=28 ]
SENT (0.0701s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52390 > 104.18.1.122:443 S ttl=51 id=52790 iplen=44 seq=1026195140 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT (0.0702s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52390 > 104.18.1.122:80 A ttl=38 id=18057 iplen=40 seq=0 win=1024
SENT (0.0703s) ICMP [10.0.2.15 > 104.18.1.122 Timestamp request (type=13/code=0) id=26456 seq=0 orig=0 recv=0 trans=0] IP [ttl=47 id=53897 iplen=40]
RCVD (0.0718s) TCP 104.18.1.122:80 > 10.0.2.15:52390 R ttl=255 id=9744 iplen=40 seq=1026195140 win=0
We got a TCP ping packet back from 104.18.1.122 port 80 (trynum = 0)
Completed Ping Scan at 12:47, 0.00s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Overall sending rates: 1069.80 packets / s, 40652.58 bytes / s.
mass_rdns: Using DNS server 127.0.0.53
NSOCK INFO [0.0720s] nsock_iod_new2(): nsock_iod_new (IOD #1)
NSOCK INFO [0.0720s] nsock_connect_udp(): UDP connection requested to 127.0.0.53:53 (IOD #1) EID 8
NSOCK INFO [0.0720s] nsock_read(): Read request from IOD #1 [127.0.0.53:53] (timeout: -1ms) EID 18
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 12:47
NSOCK INFO [0.0720s] nsock_write(): Write request for 43 bytes to IOD #1 EID 27 [127.0.0.53:53]
NSOCK INFO [0.0720s] nsock_trace_handler_callback(): Callback: CONNECT SUCCESS for EID 8 [127.0.0.53:53]
NSOCK INFO [0.0720s] nsock_trace_handler_callback(): Callback: WRITE SUCCESS for EID 27 [127.0.0.53:53]
NSOCK INFO [0.1740s] nevent_delete(): nevent_delete on event #34 (type READ)
mass_rdns: 0.10s 0/1 [#: 1, OK: 0, NX: 0, DR: 0, SF: 0, TR: 1]
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 12:47, 0.10s elapsed
```

```
(4.0577s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 >
                                                  104.18.1.122:1494 S ttl=52 id=18855 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT (4.0578s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:9 S ttl=49 id=21267 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460> SENT (4.0578s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:65000 S ttl=51 id=64834 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
                                                  104.18.1.122:65000 S ttl=51 id=64834 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
       (4.0579s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
(4.0579s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
                                                  104.18.1.122:544 S ttl=47 id=55206 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
                                                  104.18.1.122:2604 S ttl=40 id=32806 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460> 104.18.1.122:1863 S ttl=54 id=29130 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
SENT
       (4.0602s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
       (4.0602s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
                                                   104.18.1.122:52822 S ttl=39 id=41855 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
                                                   104.18.1.122.6100 S ttl=42 id=13034 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460> 104.18.1.122:9917 S ttl=37 id=19886 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
       (4.0626s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
       (4.0627s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
                                                   104.18.1.122:8000 S ttl=44 id=35979 iplen=44
       (4.0672s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
                                                                                                                  seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
                                                   104.18.1.122:38292 S ttl=47 id=43366 iplen=44
104.18.1.122:2399 S ttl=57 id=39060 iplen=44
104.18.1.122:55056 S ttl=52 id=7371 iplen=44
       (4.0673s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
                                                                                                                  seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
SENT
       (4.0673s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
                                                                                                                  seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
       (4.0674s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > (4.0674s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 >
SENT
                                                                                                                  seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
                                                   104.18.1.122:8200 S ttl=55 id=15566 iplen=44
SENT
                                                                                                                  seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
                                                  104.18.1.122:7070 S ttl=46 id=38374 iplen=44
104.18.1.122:9220 S ttl=53 id=36660 iplen=44
       (4.0674s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > (4.0719s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 >
SENT
                                                                                                                  seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
                                                                                                                  seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
      (4.0719s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:1782 S ttl=53 id=47783 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460> (4.0720s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:668 S ttl=40 id=53435 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
SENT
SENT (4.0720s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:3211 S ttl=47 id=27689 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460> SENT (4.0720s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:2160 S ttl=46 id=10286 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT (4.0721s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:6666 S ttl=49 id=4153 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460> SENT (4.0721s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:666 S ttl=59 id=7231 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
       (4.0721s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:5902 S ttl=44 id=2750 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT
       (4.0721s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
                                                > 104.18.1.122:5560 S ttl=40 id=61002 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
       (4.0748s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647
                                               > 104.18.1.122:2121 S ttl=42 id=63751 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
SENT (4.0932s) TCP 10.0.2.15:52647 > 104.18.1.122:2869 S ttl=50 id=44785 iplen=44 seq=3878212732 win=1024 <mss 1460>
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 12:47, 4.02s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Overall sending rates: 497.53 packets / s, 21888.25 bytes / s.
Nmap scan report for 104.18.1.122
Host is up, received reset ttl 255 (0.0073s latency). Scanned at 2022-04-28 12:47:54 IST for 4s
Not shown: 998 filtered ports
Reason: 998 no-responses
          STATE SERVICE REASON
PORT
80/tcp open http syn-ack ttl 64
443/tcp open https syn-ack ttl 64
Final times for host: srtt: 7331 rttvar: 8869 to: 100000
Read from /usr/bin/../share/nmap: nmap-payloads nmap-services.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 4.20 seconds
Raw packets sent: 2005 (88.184KB) | Rcvd: 12 (488B)
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:~$
```

3.TCP SYN Scan [syn,ack & rst Packets]





cnproject.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

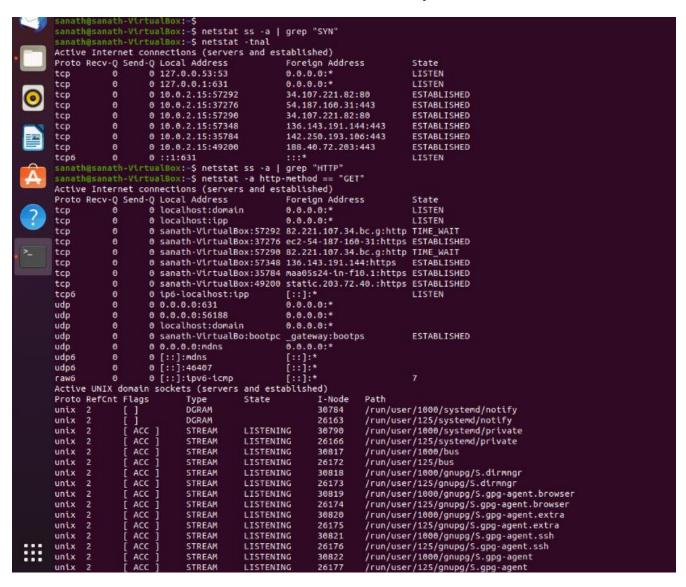
tcp && ip.addr ==104.18.1.122								
N	o.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info		
Г	- 1	56 4.365984	10.0.2.15	104.18.1.122	TLSv1.2	223 Application Data		
	1	57 4.367017	104.18.1.122	10.0.2.15	TCP	62 443 → 33114 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=168 Win=65535 Len=0		
	1	81 4.516340	104.18.1.122	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	15994 Application Data		
	1	82 4.516377	10.0.2.15	104.18.1.122	TCP	56 33114 → 443 [ACK] Seq=168 Ack=15939 Win=65535 Len=0		
	1	87 4.517686	104.18.1.122	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	16116 Application Data, Application Data, Application Data,		
	1	88 4.517706	10.0.2.15	104.18.1.122	TCP	56 33114 → 443 [ACK] Seq=168 Ack=31999 Win=65535 Len=0		
	1	89 4.517791	104.18.1.122	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	15440 Application Data, Application Data, Application Data,		
	1	90 4.517804	10.0.2.15	104.18.1.122	TCP	56 33114 → 443 [ACK] Seq=168 Ack=47383 Win=65535 Len=0		
	3	00 4.914541	10.0.2.15	104.18.1.122	TLSv1.2	255 Application Data		
	3	01 4.915249	104.18.1.122	10.0.2.15	TCP	62 443 → 33114 [ACK] Seq=47383 Ack=367 Win=65535 Len=0		
	3	14 4.962557	104.18.1.122	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	8030 Application Data, Application Data		
	3	15 4.962589	10.0.2.15	104.18.1.122	TCP	56 33114 → 443 [ACK] Seq=367 Ack=55357 Win=65535 Len=0		
	4	47 5.805845	10.0.2.15	104.18.1.122	TLSv1.2	256 Application Data		
	4	48 5.806783	104.18.1.122	10.0.2.15	TCP	62 443 → 33114 [ACK] Seq=55357 Ack=567 Win=65535 Len=0		
Ш		WV 6 3000V3	10/ 10 1 100	10 0 2 15	TI Sv4 2	154 Application Data		

- > Frame 156: 223 bytes on wire (1784 bits), 223 bytes captured (1784 bits)
- > Linux cooked capture v1
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 104.18.1.122
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 33114, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 167
- > Transport Layer Security

4. Netstat to check TCP active connections

```
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (256 hosts up) scanned in 25.34 seconds
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:-$
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:-$
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox: $
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:-$ netstat -at
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                            Foreign Address
                                                                     State
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                  0 localhost:domain
                                                                     LISTEN
           0
tcp
          0
                 0 localhost:ipp
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
tcp
          0
                 0 sanath-VirtualBox:57292 82.221.107.34.bc.g:http ESTABLISHED
          0
                 0 sanath-VirtualBox:37276 ec2-54-187-160-31:https ESTABLISHED
tcp
                 0 sanath-VirtualBox:57290 82.221.107.34.bc.g:http ESTABLISHED
          0
tcp
          0
                 0 sanath-VirtualBox:57348 136.143.191.144:https
                                                                     ESTABLISHED
tcp
           0
                  0 sanath-VirtualBox:35784 maa05s24-in-f10.1:https ESTABLISHED
tcp
                  0 sanath-VirtualBox:49200 static.203.72.40.:https ESTABLISHED
tcp
           0
           0
                  0 ip6-localhost:ipp
                                            [::]:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp6
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:-$
```

5. Netstat to check TCP half open connections



```
130536
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                                /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      35119
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      35068
                           STREAM
                                                      161602
                                                                @/dbus-vfs-daemon/socket-iFUaXCMg
unix
      3
                                       CONNECTED
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      41205
                                                                @/tmp/dbus-RsxRRdEODn
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      36982
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      26521
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      33416
                                                                @/tmp/dbus-RsxRRdEODn
unix
                           STREAM
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      31784
                                                                /run/user/1000/bus
      3
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      25496
                                                                /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      41200
                                                                @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
unix
                                                                /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      33622
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      22251
                                                      35436
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      167200
unix
                           SEQPACKET
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      148042
                                                      135669
unix
      2
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      38897
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      36069
      3
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      120858
                                                                /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
                                       CONNECTED
unix
                           STREAM
                                                      33527
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      33517
                                                                @/home/sanath/.cache/ibus/dbus-TBgd3Q0N
unix
                           STREAM
      3
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      27133
                                                                /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      21359
unix
      3
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      178334
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      130595
                                                      27042
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      38817
                                                                /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      23386
                                                                /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      22816
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      130839
                                                                @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
                                                               @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      38848
unix
      3
unix
      2
                           DGRAM
                                                      36171
                                                                /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      30188
unix
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      36130
      3
                           STREAM
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      35491
                                                                /run/user/1000/bus
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      33362
                                                               @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
      3
                           STREAM
unix
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      34564
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      33284
                                                                /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix
                                                      31164
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      21052
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      37092
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      26889
                                       CONNECTED
unix
                           STREAM
                                                      129674
                                                                /run/user/1000/pulse/native
                                                                /run/systemd/journal/stdout
                                                      35202
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
      3
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      34657
                                                                /run/systemd/journal/stdout
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      33740
                                                                /run/user/1000/bus
unix
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      33545
unix
      3
                           STREAM
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      33418
                                                                @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      31018
                                                                /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix
      3
                           STREAM
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      161610
                                                                @/dbus-vfs-daemon/socket-xXyqsOTf
unix
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      33450
unix
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      30923
                                                                /run/systemd/journal/stdout
      3
                           STREAM
                                       CONNECTED
                                                      25817
                                                                /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
sanath@sanath-VirtualBox:~$
```