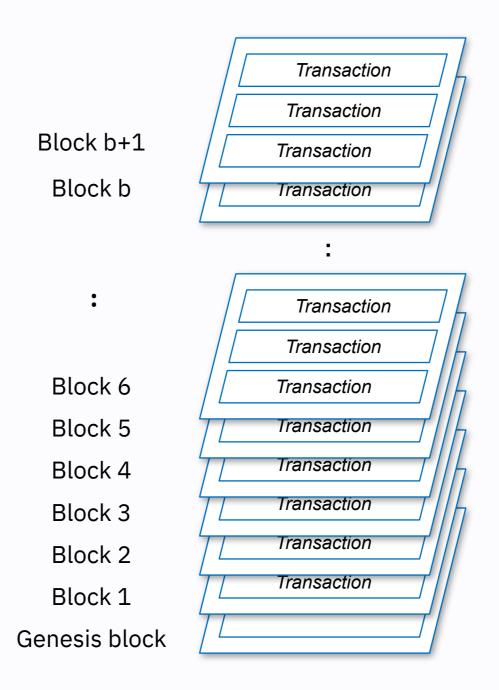
Stack of transactions: Ledger

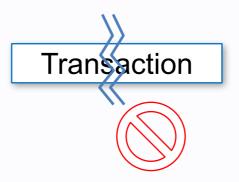


From the viewpoint of the ledger,

Ethereum can also be seen as a stack of transactions.

References: [E1] Ch.2, Ch.4, [E2], [E3], [W3]

Atomicity of transaction



A transaction is an atomic operation. Can't divide or interrupt.

Transaction or Transaction

That is, All (complete done) or Nothing (zero effect).