

Testing for Non-Zero Effects

$D_1 - D_2$ difference

Should be the same

for both Diet 1 & Diet 2

H_0 : No Diet-by-Drug Interactions:

$$(\mu_{ij} - \mu_{ij'} - \mu_{i'j} + \mu_{i'j'}) = 0 \text{ for all } i \neq i' \text{ and } j \neq j')$$

	D_1	D_2	D_3	
μ_{11}	μ_{12}	μ_{13}		$\bar{\mu}_1$
μ_{21}	μ_{22}	μ_{23}		$\bar{\mu}_2$

Compare
 D_1 vs D_3
 across both diets

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mu_{11} - \mu_{12} \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mu_{11} \\ \mu_{12} \\ \mu_{13} \\ \mu_{21} \\ \mu_{22} \\ \mu_{23} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mu_{11} - \mu_{13} - \mu_{21} + \mu_{23}$$

R/SAS Code and Output

- The R/SAS code and output for the above sample are given as separate handouts.
- We will discuss alternative parameterizations of the cell-means model as part of the implementation in SAS and R