

Samee Arif

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RESEARCH INTEREST

My research focuses on Natural Language Processing (NLP), Educational Technologies, Human-Centered AI, and Synthetic Data Generation.

EDUCATION

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science

Sep 2019 - May 2023

[Lahore University of Management Sciences \(LUMS\)](#)

Relevant Coursework: Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Natural Language Processing, Speech Processing, Principles and Techniques of Data Science, Computer Vision, Mathematical Foundations for Machine Learning and Data Science, Probability, Calculus I & II, Linear Algebra

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Bias Detection and Mitigation in LLMs

Aug 2024 - Present

- Working on detecting biases related to gender, race, religion, age, and sexual orientation in LLMs.
- Evaluating how input language influences these biases.
- Evaluating fine-tuning techniques, SFT, DPO, KTO, and ORPO, to assess their effectiveness in mitigating biases.

Multi-Agent Workflow for Iterative Self-improvement

Aug 2024 - Present

- Working on using LLMs in multi-agentic workflows for iterative self-improvement.
- Implemented an iterative process for preference optimization dataset generation using LLM Feedback Loop and LLM-as-a-Judge. This approach generates an initial DPO dataset, fine-tunes a model, and then iteratively uses the fine-tuned model to create subsequent datasets.

The Art of Storytelling: Multi-Agent Generative AI for Dynamic Multimodal Narratives

July 2024 - Sep 2024

- Developed a multi-agent system integrating LLM, Text-to-Speech (TTS), Text-to-Music (TTM), and Text-to-Video (TTV) models to generate interactive, multimodal narratives for children.
- Applied Propp's 31 narrative functions and Freytag's Pyramid to structure story generation, with Llama-3.1-8b as the story generator.
- Evaluated LLM-generated stories (GPT-4, Llama-3.1, and Gemma-2), TTS models (XTTSv2 and StyleTTS 2), and TTV model (CogVideoX-5b).
- The [research paper](#) is in submission at **Coling 2025**.

WER We Stand: Benchmarking Urdu ASR Models

July 2024 - Sep 2024

- Evaluated three ASR model families—Whisper, MMS, and Seamless-M4T—on read and conversational speech datasets for Urdu.
- Developed the first conversational speech dataset for benchmarking Urdu ASR models, consisting of 471 recordings captured in real-world settings.
- Demonstrated that Whisper-large achieved the lowest WER (17.86) on conversational speech, while Seamless-large outperformed all models on read speech with a WER of 17.09.
- Highlighted error patterns, including common wrong words and error types like insertions, deletions, and substitutions, focusing on the need for robust Urdu text normalization.
- The [research paper](#) is in submission at **Coling 2025**.

The Fellowship of the LLMs: Multi-Agent Workflows for Synthetic Preference Optimization Dataset Generation

June 2024 - August 2024

- Evaluated multi-agent workflows for LLM-as-evaluators and LLM-as-generators modules to generate synthetic preference optimisation datasets using Llama-3.1, Gemma-2, and GPT-4 families.
- Tested LLM-as-a-Judge, Jury, and LLM Debate, to identify the most effective LLM-as-evaluator strategy.
- Demonstrated the effectiveness of the LLM Feedback Loop with Llama-3.1-8b as the generator and Gemma-2-9b as the reviewer, achieving a **71.8% and 73.8% win rate** against single-agent Llama-3.1-8b and Gemma-2-9b, respectively.
- Presented DPO and KTO datasets generated using the LLM Feedback Loop with GPT-4o-as-a-Judge, focused on single-agent improvement. Presented DPO and KTO datasets aimed at improving multi-agent LLM Feedback Loop configurations.
- The [research paper](#) is currently in submission at **AAAI 2025**.

Generalists vs. Specialists: Evaluating Large Language Models for Urdu

April 2024 – June 2024

- Fine-tuned Llama-3, mT5, and XLM-R for 13 Urdu generation and classification tasks.
- Evaluated the fine-tuned models and compared their performance against GPT-4-Turbo and Llama-3-8b as the baseline.
- Presented benchmarking datasets in Urdu designed to evaluate the performance of LLMs as evaluators.
- First authored and published a [research paper](#) at **Findings of EMNLP 2024**.

GradSelect and SoPify – Student Counseling Chatbot

Aug 2023 – Present

- Developed an LLM-powered graduate assistant tool to provide educational counselling.
- Implemented multimodality by fine-tuning and integrating Automatic Speech Recognition (ASR) and TTS models into the system.
- The Chatbot is available on ActualAlz [website](#).

UQA: Corpus for Urdu Question Answering

Jan 2023 – Oct 2023

- Developed a question-answer corpus for the Urdu language to address the limited resources available in the domain.
- Manually evaluated Seamless M4T and Google Translator for Urdu.
- Introduced EATS – a technique to preserve the answer spans in the translated context paragraphs and employed it to translate the SQuAD2.0 dataset to Urdu.
- Successfully generated 124,745 question-answer pairs and fine-tuned mBERT, XLM-RoBERTa, mT5, and LLaMA-2 on our dataset to achieve an **85.99% F1 Score** and **74.56% Exact Match**.
- First authored and published a [research paper](#) at **LREC-Coling 2024**.

Image-to-Speech Pipeline for Urdu Language | Python

Sep 2021 – Sep 2022

- Evaluated Optical Character Recognition (OCR) models including Tesseract, EasyOCR, and Kraken on Nastaliq font.
- Established a pipeline to replicate scanned images using data augmentation to generate the dataset.
- Fine-tuned GANs to map the noisy images to clean images as a pre-processing module.
- Implemented a post-processing module based on BERT, Google search engine auto-correction, and conditional random fields to enhance the model accuracy.
- Trained Tesseract to achieve a **1.53% Character Error Rate** and piped it with a fine-tuned TTS model.

WORK EXPERIENCE

Research Associate | CSaLT (LUMS)

June 2024 – Present

- Advisor(s): [Dr. Agha Ali Raza](#) (LUMS), [Dr. Awais Athar](#) (EMBL-EBI).
- Working on multi-agent frameworks for LLM, preference optimization, and synthetic dataset generation.

Research Associate | ActualAlz (LUMS)

Aug 2023 – June 2024

- Advisor(s): [Dr. Agha Ali Raza](#), [Dr. Ihsan Ayyub Qazi](#) and [Dr. Zafar Ayyub Qazi](#) (LUMS).
- Worked on developing a multimodal and multilingual graduate assistant tool leveraging large language models to provide educational counseling.

Research Assistant | CSaLT (LUMS)

Aug 2021 – May 2023

- Advisor(s): [Dr. Raza](#) (LUMS), [Dr. Awais Athar](#) (EMBL-EBI).
- Worked on image-to-speech pipeline and Urdu question-answering system.

Teaching Assistant | Machine Learning (LUMS)

Fall 2022

- Oversaw and facilitated learning for a cohort of more than 140 students. Designed and administered course quizzes, assignments, and a project to gauge student understanding and progress.

Teaching Assistant | Computational Problem Solving (LUMS)

Fall 2021

- Managed a 93-student cohort, designed quizzes, and labs, and held weekly office hours.

PROJECTS

Speech Technologies

Aug 2023 – Dec 2023

- Fine-tuned Whisper and MMS ASR model, achieving a **13.01% WER**. Analyzed model quality and inference time, integrated quantization for faster inference, and utilized QLoRA for efficient fine-tuning.
- Trained MMS-TTS and YourTTS, adapting a VITS TTS framework script for training.
- Created a web-based audio annotation tool providing editable transcriptions and timestamps using ASR.

ConvoLense

Aug 2023 – Sep 2023

- Evaluated speech-based (Wav2Vec2) and text-based (BERT, mT5, GPT, LLaMA) emotion classifiers.
- Used Bark to generate a synthetic conversation dataset between customer and customer representative.
- Established a pipeline using my ASR model and LLM for emotion classification.

Arabic Handwriting Recognition

Jan 2023 – May 2023

- Applied transfer learning techniques to adapt the Urdu OCR model for recognizing handwritten Arabic text.
- Utilized advanced pre-processing methods, such as skeletonization, to generate a synthetic dataset.

Image Captioning

Jan 2023 – May 2023

- Conducted an experimental fine-tuning of Swin-Transformer on the Indiana University – Chest X-Rays dataset, exploring its application in medical image analysis.

Fraudulent Job Prediction

Sep 2022 – Dec 2022

- Trained Logistic Regression, Support Vector Machine, and Random Forest classifiers to identify real versus fake job postings, achieving a **91% Accuracy**.
- Conducted comprehensive data cleaning and exploratory data analysis on the dataset.

Lane Analysis for Autonomous Vehicle

Sep 2022 – Dec 2022

- Created a lane-change warning system, integrating Lanenet for lane detection and YOLOv7 for vehicle detection.

Learning Management System

Jan 2022 – May 2022

- Created a platform for schools to manage online education during the pandemic.

Speech-based Language Classifier

Sep 2021 – Dec 2021

- Recorded voice samples in English, Urdu, and a mix of both languages at 1600MHz.
- Developed and trained a neural network from scratch to classify speech using the recordings dataset.

FoodSwings

Sep 2021 – Dec 2021

- Implemented food delivery web application.

Neural Network from Scratch

Sep 2021 – Dec 2021

- Developed a feed-forward neural network from scratch using NumPy and optimized it with Numba JIT.

AWARDS

Dean's Honour List | LUMS

Fall 2020

Dean's Honour List | LUMS

Spring 2019

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Languages | Python, C/C++, SQL, JavaScript, HTML/CSS

Frameworks | React, Node.js, Next.js, FastAPI

Developer Tools | Git, Docker, Google Cloud Platform, VS Code, Visual Studio

Libraries | pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib, TensorFlow, PyTorch, Keras, transformers, Streamlit

PUBLICATIONS

[5]. **Samee Arif**, Taimoor Arif, Muhammad Saad Haroon, Aamina Jamal Khan, Agha Ali Raza, Awais Athar, [The Art of Storytelling: Multi-Agent Generative AI for Dynamic Multimodal Narratives](#). In **Submission at Coling 2025**

[4]. **Samee Arif**, Aamina Jamal Khan, Mustafa Abbas, Agha Ali Raza, Awais Athar, [WER We Stand: Benchmarking Urdu ASR Models](#). In **Submission Coling 2025**

[3]. **Samee Arif**, Sualeha Farid, Abdul Hameed Azeemi, Awais Athar, and Agha Ali Raza, [The Fellowship of the LLMs: Multi-Agent Workflows for Synthetic Preference Optimization Dataset Generation](#). In **Submission at AAI 2025**

[2]. **Samee Arif**, Abdul Hameed Azeemi, Awais Athar, and Agha Ali Raza, [Generalists vs Specialists: Evaluating Large Language Models for Urdu](#). In **Findings of Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing 2024**. November 12–16, 2024, Miami, US. (**EMNLP Ranks 2nd in Computational Linguistics**)

[1]. **Samee Arif**, Sualeha Farid, Awais Athar, and Agha Ali Raza, [UQA: Corpus for Urdu Question Answering](#). In **LREC-COLING 2024** – Joint International Conference on Computational Linguistics, Language Resources and Evaluation. May 20–25, 2024, Torino (Italia). (**Coling Ranks 5th in Computational Linguistics** | **LREC Ranks 6th in Computational Linguistics**)

Research Grants

July 2024: The project *The Fellowship of the LLMs: Multi-Agent Workflows for Synthetic Preference Optimization Dataset Generation* received funding from the OpenAI Research Access Program.

May 2024: The project *Generalists vs Specialists: Evaluating Large Language Models for Urdu* received funding from the OpenAI Research Access Program.