





Introduction

This lesson gives an overview of the different topics we will cover in this chapter. You will learn what a tier is and its components?

We'll cover the following ^

What is a tier?

I'll begin the course by discussing the different tiers involved in the software architectural landscape. This is like a bird's eye view of the software architecture realm and it is important to be understood well.

This chapter will help us understand:

- What is a *tier*?
- Why do software applications have different *tiers*? What is the need for them?
- How do I decide how many tiers my application should have?

What is a tier?#

Think of a *tier* as a logical separation of components in an application or a service. When I say separation, I mean physical separation at the component level, not the code level.

What do I mean by components?

Database

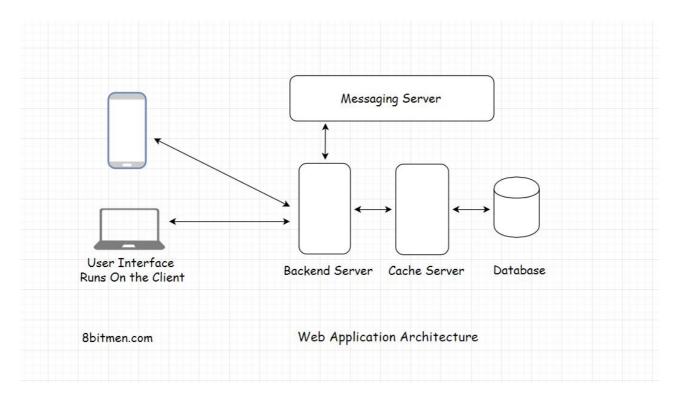
- Backena application server
- User interface





- Messaging
- Caching

These are the different components that make up a web service.



Now let's take a look at the different types of tiers and their real-life examples.





