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10/12/2025



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Comments



Shifa Shaikh

10/12/2025



Helloooooo

Hi, I'm An Aspiring Full Stack Developer.

Full Stack Development



0



Comments

```

blogify/
├── backend/
│   ├── src/
│   │   ├── config/
│   │   │   └── database.js          # MongoDB connection
│   │   ├── controllers/
│   │   │   ├── authController.js    # Authentication logic
│   │   │   ├── postController.js    # Post CRUD operations
│   │   │   ├── commentController.js # Comment operations
│   │   │   └── userController.js     # User profile operations
│   │   ├── models/
│   │   │   ├── User.js              # User schema
│   │   │   ├── Post.js              # Post schema
│   │   │   └── Comment.js           # Comment schema
│   │   ├── routes/
│   │   │   ├── authRoutes.js        # Auth endpoints
│   │   │   ├── postRoutes.js        # Post endpoints
│   │   │   ├── commentRoutes.js     # Comment endpoints
│   │   │   └── userRoutes.js        # User endpoints
│   │   ├── middleware/
│   │   │   ├── auth.js              # JWT verification
│   │   │   └── errorHandler.js      # Global error handling
│   │   └── server.js                # Express server entry point
│   ├── Dockerfile                  # Backend Docker config
│   ├── .dockerignore
│   ├── package.json
│   └── .env.example
├── src/
│   ├── components/
│   │   ├── Navbar.jsx              # Navigation bar
│   │   └── PostCard.jsx             # Post display card
│   ├── pages/
│   │   ├── HomePage.jsx             # All posts feed
│   │   ├── LoginPage.jsx            # User login
│   │   ├── SignupPage.jsx           # User registration
│   │   ├── CreatePostPage.jsx       # Create/Edit post
│   │   ├── PostDetailPage.jsx       # Single post view with comments
│   │   └── ProfilePage.jsx          # User profile and posts
│   ├── context/
│   │   └── AuthContext.jsx          # Global auth state
│   ├── services/
│   │   └── api.js                   # API calls to backend
│   ├── App.jsx                      # Main app component
│   └── main.jsx                     # React entry point
├── Dockerfile                      # Frontend Docker config
├── docker-compose.yml              # Orchestrate all services
├── nginx.conf                      # Nginx config for frontend
└── .env.example

```

...

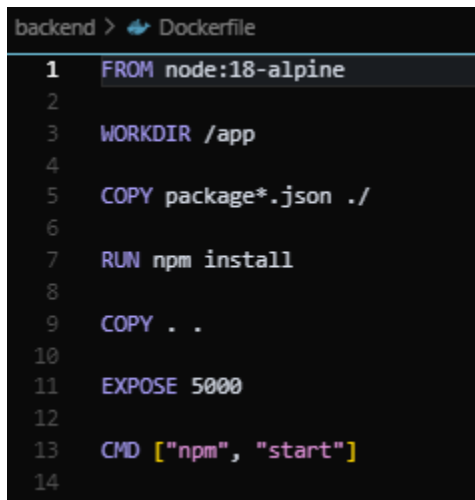
Step 1: Backend Dockerfile

Location: backend/Dockerfile

Code:

```
FROM node:18
WORKDIR /app
COPY package*.json ./
RUN npm install
COPY . .
EXPOSE 5000
CMD ["npm", "run", "dev"]
```

Explanation: - Base image, working directory, install dependencies, expose port, start server.

A screenshot of a code editor showing a Dockerfile for the backend. The editor has a dark theme. The file is named 'Dockerfile' and is located in the 'backend' directory. The code is as follows:

```
1 FROM node:18-alpine
2
3 WORKDIR /app
4
5 COPY package*.json ./
6
7 RUN npm install
8
9 COPY . .
10
11 EXPOSE 5000
12
13 CMD ["npm", "start"]
14
```

Step 2: Frontend Dockerfile

Location: frontend/Dockerfile

Code:

```
FROM node:18
WORKDIR /app
COPY package*.json ./
RUN npm install
COPY . .
EXPOSE 5173
CMD ["npm", "run", "dev"]
```

```
Dockerfile
1 FROM node:18-alpine as build
2
3 WORKDIR /app
4
5 COPY package*.json ./
6
7 RUN npm install
8
9 COPY . .
10
11 RUN npm run build
12
13 FROM nginx:alpine
14
15 COPY --from=build /app/dist /usr/share/nginx/html
16
17 COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
18
19 EXPOSE 80
20
21 CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
22
```

Step 3: Docker Compose

Location: docker-compose.yml

Code:

version: '3.8'

services:

mongodb:

image: mongo:7.0

container_name: blogify-mongodb

restart: unless-stopped

environment:

MONGO_INITDB_DATABASE: blogify

ports:

- "27017:27017"

volumes:

- mongodb_data:/data/db

networks:

- blogify-network

backend:

build:

context: ./backend

dockerfile: Dockerfile

container_name: blogify-backend

restart: unless-stopped

environment:

PORT: 5000

MONGODB_URI: mongodb://mongodb:27017/blogify

JWT_SECRET: your_super_secret_jwt_key_change_this_in_production

JWT_EXPIRE: 7d

NODE_ENV: production

ports:

- "5000:5000"

depends_on:

- mongodb

networks:

- blogify-network

frontend:

build:

context: .

dockerfile: Dockerfile

container_name: blogify-frontend

restart: unless-stopped

ports:

- "80:80"

depends_on:

- backend

networks:

- blogify-network

volumes:

mongodb_data:

networks:

blogify-network:

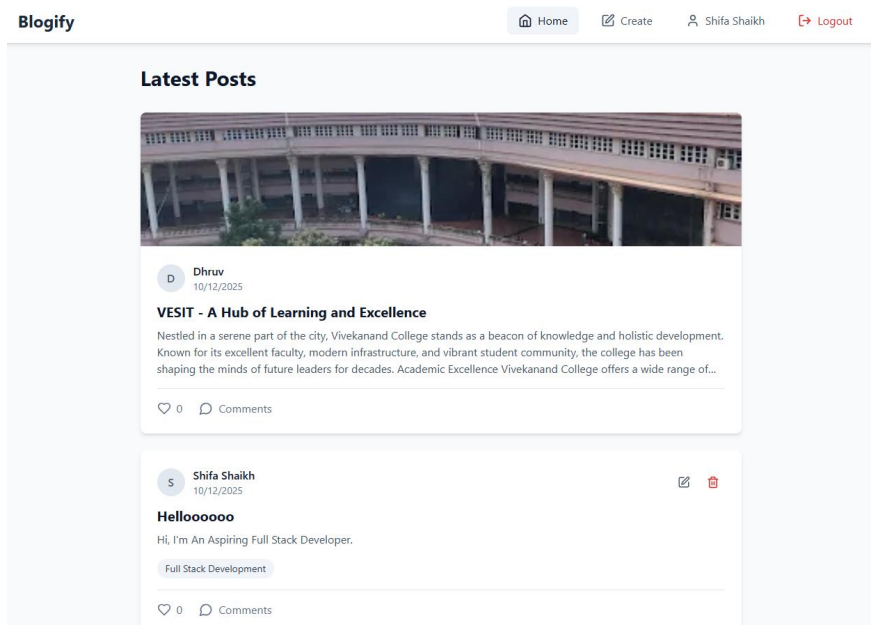
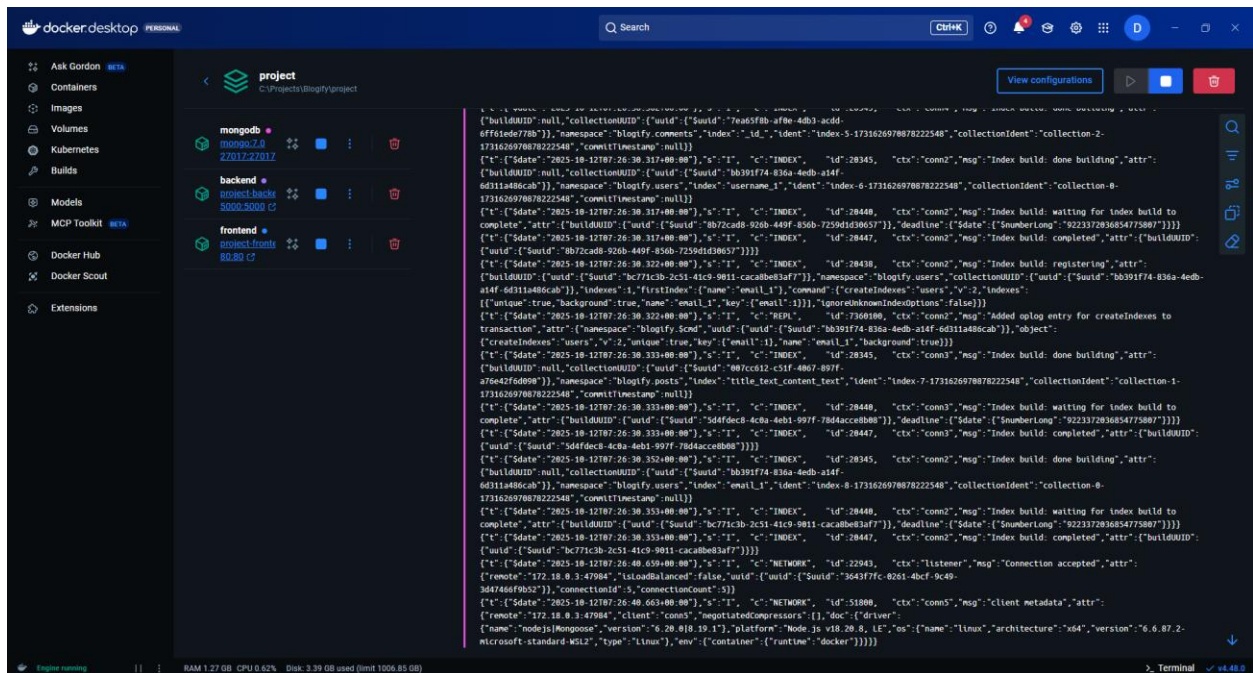
driver: bridge

```
docker-compose.yml
1  version: '3.8'
2
3  services:
4    mongodb:
5      image: mongo:7.0
6      container_name: blogify-mongodb
7      restart: unless-stopped
8      environment:
9        MONGO_INITDB_DATABASE: blogify
10     ports:
11       - "27017:27017"
12     volumes:
13       - mongodb_data:/data/db
14     networks:
15       - blogify-network
16
17     backend:
18       build:
19         context: ./backend
20         dockerfile: Dockerfile
21       container_name: blogify-backend
22       restart: unless-stopped
23       environment:
24         PORT: 5000
25         MONGODB_URI: mongodb://mongodb:27017/blogify
26         JWT_SECRET: your_super_secret_jwt_key_change_this_in_production
27         JWT_EXPIRE: 7d
28         NODE_ENV: production
29       ports:
30         - "5000:5000"
31       depends_on:
32         - mongodb
33       networks:
34         - blogify-network
35
36     frontend:
37       build:
38         context: .
39         dockerfile: Dockerfile
40       container_name: blogify-frontend
41       restart: unless-stopped
42       ports:
43         - "80:80"
44       depends_on:
45         - backend
46       networks:
47         - blogify-network
48
49     volumes:
50       mongodb_data:
51
52     networks:
53       blogify-network:
54         driver: bridge
```

Step 4: Build and Run Containers

Commands:

```
docker-compose up --build
# OR to run in background
docker-compose up -d
# Check running containers
docker ps
```



Step 5: Stop Containers

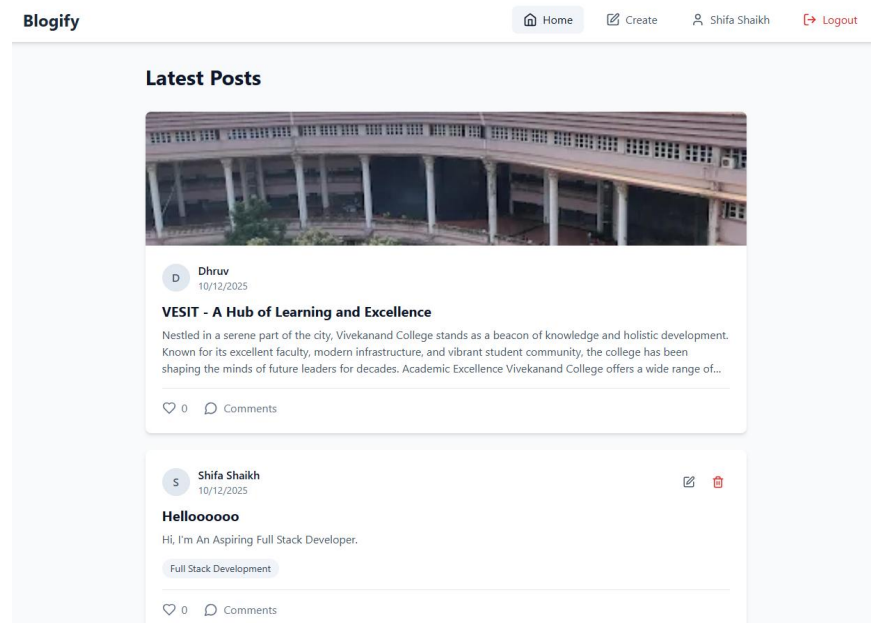
Command:

`docker-compose down`

- Stops and removes containers.
- Optional: `docker-compose down -v` to remove volumes and clear database.

5. Observations

- Docker containers isolate backend, frontend, and database.
- Using Docker Compose, the entire application can be started/stopped with a single command.
- Containerization ensures environment consistency.
- MongoDB Atlas works with containerized backend without needing a local MongoDB container.



6. Conclusion

- The experiment successfully containerized the Blogify MERN application using Docker.
- Backend, frontend, and database can run independently in containers.
- Docker simplifies deployment and ensures portability.

- Containerization is essential for modern software development and scalable applications.

App.jsx X

project > src > App.jsx > App

```
1 import { useState } from 'react';
2 import { AuthProvider } from './context/AuthContext';
3 import Navbar from './components/Navbar';
4 import HomePage from './pages/HomePage';
5 import LoginPage from './pages/LoginPage';
6 import SignupPage from './pages/SignupPage';
7 import CreatePostPage from './pages/CreatePostPage';
8 import PostDetailPage from './pages/PostDetailPage';
9 import ProfilePage from './pages/ProfilePage';
10
11 function App() {
12   const [currentPage, setCurrentPage] = useState('home');
13   const [editPost, setEditPost] = useState(null);
14   const [selectedPostId, setSelectedPostId] = useState(null);
15   Ctrl+L to chat, Ctrl+K to generate
16   const handleNavigate = (page, data = null) => {
17     setCurrentPage(page);
18     if (page === 'edit') {
19       setEditPost(data);
20     } else {
21       setEditPost(null);
22     }
23     if (page !== 'post') {
24       setSelectedPostId(null);
25     }
26   };
27
28   const handlePostClick = (postId) => {
29     setSelectedPostId(postId);
30     setCurrentPage('post');
31   };
32
33   const renderPage = () => {
34     switch (currentPage) {
35       case 'home':
36         return <HomePage onNavigate={handleNavigate} onPostClick={handlePostClick} />;
37       case 'login':
38         return <LoginPage onNavigate={handleNavigate} />;
39       case 'signup':
40         return <SignupPage onNavigate={handleNavigate} />;
41       case 'create':
42         return <CreatePostPage onNavigate={handleNavigate} />;
43       case 'edit':
44         return <CreatePostPage onNavigate={handleNavigate} editPost={editPost} />;
45       case 'post':
46         return <PostDetailPage postId={selectedPostId} onNavigate={handleNavigate} />;
47       case 'profile':
48         return <ProfilePage onNavigate={handleNavigate} onPostClick={handlePostClick} />;
49       default:
50         return <HomePage onNavigate={handleNavigate} onPostClick={handlePostClick} />;
51     }
52   };
53 }
```

main.tsx X

project > src > main.tsx

```
1 import { StrictMode } from 'react';
2 import { createRoot } from 'react-dom/client';
3 import App from './App.jsx';
4 import './index.css';
5
6 createRoot(document.getElementById('root')!).render(
7   <StrictMode>
8     <App />
9   </StrictMode>
10 );
11
```

index.css 3 X

project > src > # index.css


```
1 @tailwind base;
2 @tailwind components;
3 @tailwind utilities;
4
```


JS database.js X

project > backend > src > config > JS database.js > ...

```
1 import mongoose from 'mongoose';
2
3 const connectDB = async () => {
4   try {
5     const conn = await mongoose.connect(process.env.MONGODB_URI);
6
7     console.log(`MongoDB Connected: ${conn.connection.host}`);
8   } catch (error) {
9     console.error(`Error: ${error.message}`);
10    process.exit(1);
11  }
12 };
13
14 export default connectDB;
15
```

```
1 import express from 'express';
2 import dotenv from 'dotenv';
3 import cors from 'cors';
4 import connectDB from './config/database.js';
5 import { errorHandler } from './middleware/errorHandler.js';
6
7 import authRoutes from './routes/authRoutes.js';
8 import postRoutes from './routes/postRoutes.js';
9 import commentRoutes from './routes/commentRoutes.js';
10 import userRoutes from './routes/userRoutes.js';
11
12 dotenv.config();
13
14 const app = express();
15
16 connectDB();
17
18 app.use(cors());
19 app.use(express.json());
20 app.use(express.urlencoded({ extended: true }));
21
22 app.get('/', (req, res) => {
23   res.json({
24     success: true,
25     message: 'Blogify API is running'
26   });
27 });
28
29 app.use('/api/auth', authRoutes);
30 app.use('/api/posts', postRoutes);
31 app.use('/api/comments', commentRoutes);
32 app.use('/api/users', userRoutes);
33
34 app.use(errorHandler);
35
36 const PORT = process.env.PORT || 5000;
37
38 app.listen(PORT, () => {
39   console.log(`Server is running on port ${PORT}`);
40 });
41
```

 package.json X

project > backend >  package.json >  package.json (preview )

```
1  {
2    "name": "blogify-backend",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "Backend for Blogify social blogging platform",
5    "main": "src/server.js",
6    "type": "module",
7    > Debug
8    "scripts": {
9      "start": "node src/server.js",
10     "dev": "nodemon src/server.js"
11   },
12   "keywords": ["blog", "social", "mern"],
13   "author": "",
14   "license": "ISC",
15   "dependencies": {
16     "express": "^4.18.2",
17     "mongoose": "^8.0.3",
18     "bcryptjs": "^2.4.3",
19     "jsonwebtoken": "^9.0.2",
20     "dotenv": "^16.3.1",
21     "cors": "^2.8.5",
22     "express-validator": "^7.0.1",
23     "multer": "^1.4.5-lts.1"
24   },
25   "devDependencies": {
26     "nodemon": "^3.0.2"
27   }
28 }
```

 index.html X

project >  index.html

```
1  <!doctype html>
2  <html lang="en">
3    <head>
4      <meta charset="UTF-8" />
5      <link rel="icon" type="image/svg+xml" href="/vite.svg" />
6      <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
7      <title>Blogify MERN Containerized Platform</title>
8    </head>
9    <body>
10     <div id="root"></div>
11     <script type="module" src="/src/main.tsx"></script>
12   </body>
13 </html>
14
```

() package.json x

project > () package.json > ... package.json (preview)

```
1 {
2   "name": "vite-react-typescript-starter",
3   "private": true,
4   "version": "0.0.0",
5   "type": "module",
6   "scripts": {
7     "dev": "vite",
8     "build": "vite build",
9     "lint": "eslint .",
10    "preview": "vite preview",
11    "typecheck": "tsc --noEmit -p tsconfig.app.json"
12  },
13  "dependencies": {
14    "@supabase/supabase-js": "^2.57.4",
15    "lucide-react": "^0.344.0",
16    "react": "^18.3.1",
17    "react-dom": "^18.3.1"
18  },
19  "devDependencies": {
20    "@eslint/js": "^9.9.1",
21    "@types/react": "^18.3.5",
22    "@types/react-dom": "^18.3.0",
23    "@vitejs/plugin-react": "^4.3.1",
24    "autoprefixer": "^10.4.18",
25    "eslint": "^9.9.1",
26    "eslint-plugin-react-hooks": "^5.1.0-rc.0",
27    "eslint-plugin-react-refresh": "^0.4.11",
28    "globals": "^15.9.0",
29    "postcss": "^8.4.35",
30    "tailwindcss": "^3.4.1",
31    "typescript": "^5.5.3",
32    "typescript-eslint": "^8.3.0",
33    "vite": "^5.4.2"
34  }
35 }
36
```


eslint.config.js X

project > eslint.config.js > ...

```
1 import js from '@eslint/js';
2 import globals from 'globals';
3 import reactHooks from 'eslint-plugin-react-hooks';
4 import reactRefresh from 'eslint-plugin-react-refresh';
5 import tseslint from 'typescript-eslint';
6
7 export default tseslint.config(
8   { ignores: ['dist'] },
9   {
10     extends: [js.configs.recommended, ...tseslint.configs.recommended],
11     files: ['**/*.ts', '**/*.tsx'],
12     languageOptions: {
13       ecmaVersion: 2020,
14       globals: globals.browser,
15     },
16     plugins: {
17       'react-hooks': reactHooks,
18       'react-refresh': reactRefresh,
19     },
20     rules: {
21       ...reactHooks.configs.recommended.rules,
22       'react-refresh/only-export-components': [
23         'warn',
24         { allowConstantExport: true },
25       ],
26     },
27   }
28 );
29
```