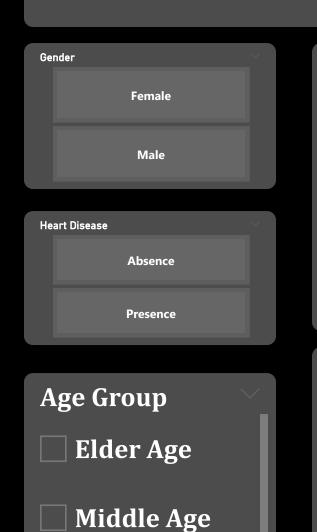
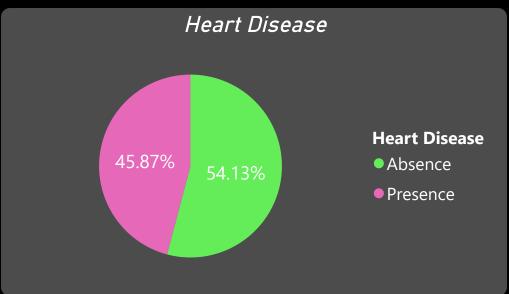
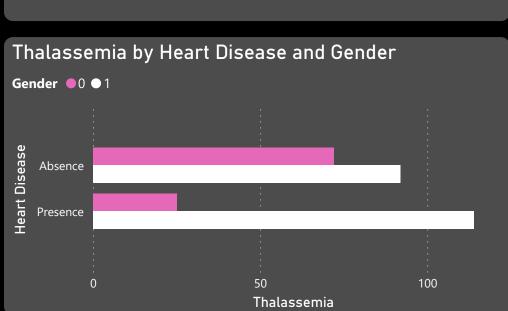
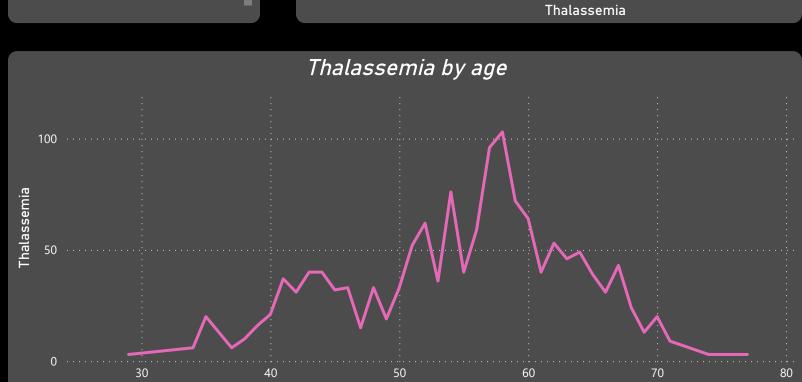
Heart Disease Diagnostic Analysis



Young Age







Age

