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In[ ]:= (* Finds the lattice points in an escribed hypercube *)
escribedhypercubelatticepoints[c_, r_] :=
  Tuples[Range[Ceiling[# - r], Floor[# + r]] & /@ c];

(* Solves the 1D case of finding lattice points in a range *)
shrink[pair_] := If[pair[[1]] > pair[[2]],
  {pair[[2]] // Ceiling, pair[[1]] // Floor},
  {pair[[1]] // Ceiling, pair[[2]] // Floor}
];

(* Solves the quadratic equation when adding a new dimension to a hypersphere,
giving the range of values the new dimension has for a particular point *)
solve[c_, r_, knowns_] :=
  First[c] + ## Sqrt[r^2 - Total[(knowns - Rest[c])^2]] & /@ {-1, 1};

(* Add all the points over the range for the new dimension
at a lower dimension point, none if the range is empty *)
joinwithlower[range_, lowerdimpoint_] :=
  If[Length[range] == 0, {}, Prepend[lowerdimpoint, #] & /@ range];

(* Module for listing hypersphere lattice points *)
hyperspherelatticepoints[c_, r_] := Module[{lowerdimpoints, ranges},
  (* Base case *)
  If[Length[c] == 1,
    Return[Tuples[Range @@ shrink[{Last[c] - r, Last[c] + r}], 1]]
  ];
  (* Recursive work to find values for subsequent dimensions *)
  lowerdimpoints = hyperspherelatticepoints[Rest[c], r];
  (* Solve for the current dimension *)
  ranges = Range @@ shrink[solve[c, r, #]] & /@ lowerdimpoints;

  (* Merge the points into a single list *)
  Catenate[
    MapIndexed[joinwithlower[#1, lowerdimpoints[[#2 // First]]] &, ranges, 1]]
  ];

(* Module for counting hypersphere lattice points *)
hyperspherelatticepointscount[c_, r_] := Module[{lowerdimpoints, counts},
  (* Base case *)
  If[Length[c] == 1,
    Return[First@Differences[shrink[{Last[c] - r, Last[c] + r}]]]
  ];
  (* Can't avoid scaling memory usage with hyper surface area,

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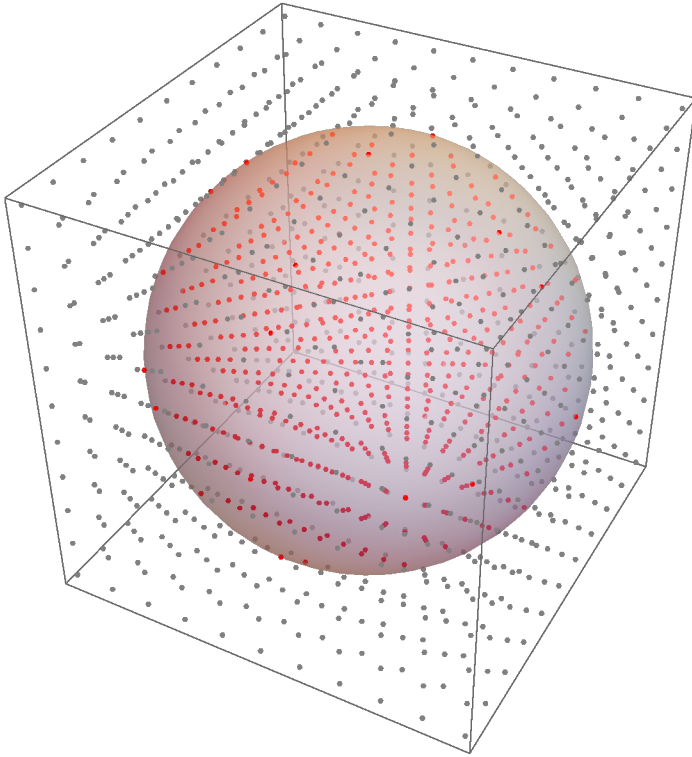
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    need to call enumeration module *)
    lowerdimpoints = hyperspherelatticepoints[Rest[c], r];
    (* Sum and output the counts *)
    counts = First@Differences[shrink[solve[c, r, #]] & /@ lowerdimpoints;
    Total[counts]
  ];

  (* Input *)
  circle = {{0, 0, 0}, 5};
  (* Whether to graph the solution in 2D or 3D *)
  display = True;
  Print["Number of points: ", hyperspherelatticepointscount@@circle];
  solution = hyperspherelatticepoints@@circle;
  If[Length[First@circle] == 2 && display, Print@Graphics[
    {Red, Disk@@circle, Black, Point /@ escribedhypercubelatticepoints@@circle,
    White, Large // PointSize, Point /@ solution}}];
  If[Length[First@circle] == 3 && display, Print@
    Graphics3D[{Opacity@.5, Sphere@@circle, Opacity@1, Gray,
    Point /@ escribedhypercubelatticepoints@@circle, Red, Point /@ solution}}];
  (* Some checks for verifying the solution, can be removed for real use *)
  Print["Are all points in the hypersphere? ",
    AllTrue[solution, Norm[# - circle[[1]]] ≤ circle[[2]] &]];
  Print["Are they unique? ", DuplicateFreeQ[solution]];
  Print["Are they integers? ", AllTrue[solution, IntegerPart[#] == # &]];
  Print["Is the solution the same as solving naively with the escribed hypercube? ",
    Sort@solution == Sort@Select[escribedhypercubelatticepoints@@circle,
    Norm[# - circle[[1]]] ≤ circle[[2]] &]];

  Number of points: 434

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Are all points in the hypersphere? True

Are they unique? True

Are they integers? True

Is the solution the same as solving naively with the escribed hypercube? True