



## **Enabling Vulnerability Detection and Email Alerts**

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**Wazuh lab-03**

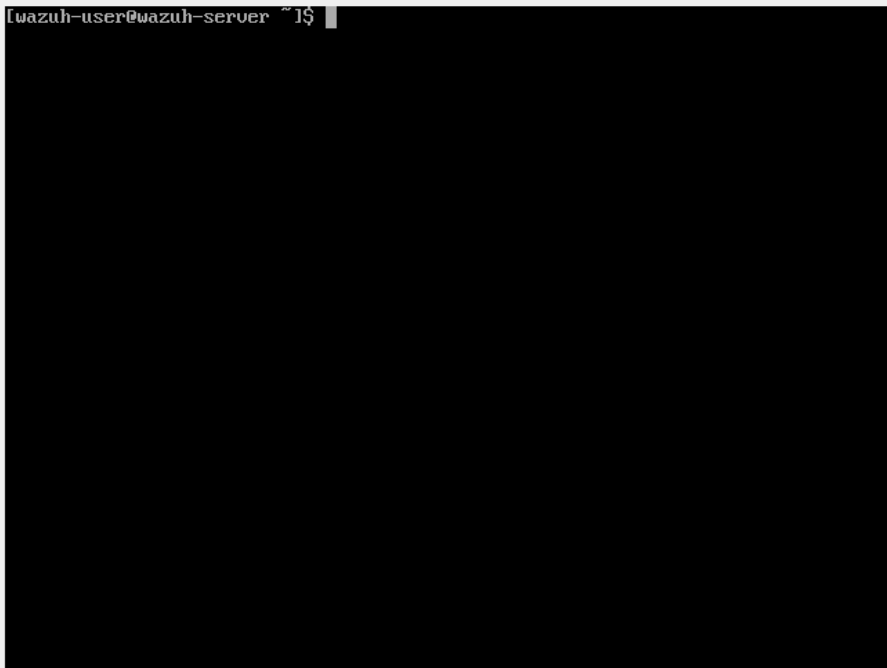
**Github-link:** [GitHub - sameerhassancode/Wazuh-](https://github.com/sameerhassancode/Wazuh-)

**Linkedin:** <https://www.linkedin.com/in/sameer-hassan-15a428255/>

Wazuh is an open-source security platform offering **threat detection, integrity monitoring, and security analytics** to help organizations respond to security incidents. A key feature is **vulnerability detection**, achieved through:

1. **Vulnerability Scanning** – Integrates with OpenVAS and Nessus to identify known vulnerabilities.
2. **Asset Inventory** – Maintains a record of hardware/software to spot outdated or vulnerable systems.
3. **Behavioral Analysis** – Monitors system and network activity for anomalies suggesting security threats.
4. **Real-time Alerts** – Provides instant notifications about detected vulnerabilities with remediation steps.
5. **Customization & Extensibility** – Allows tailored security rules to suit organizational needs.

Start the Wazuh

A terminal window with a black background and white text. The prompt is '[wazuh-user@wazuh-server ~]\$', followed by a cursor. The rest of the terminal area is empty.

```
[wazuh-user@wazuh-server ~]$
```

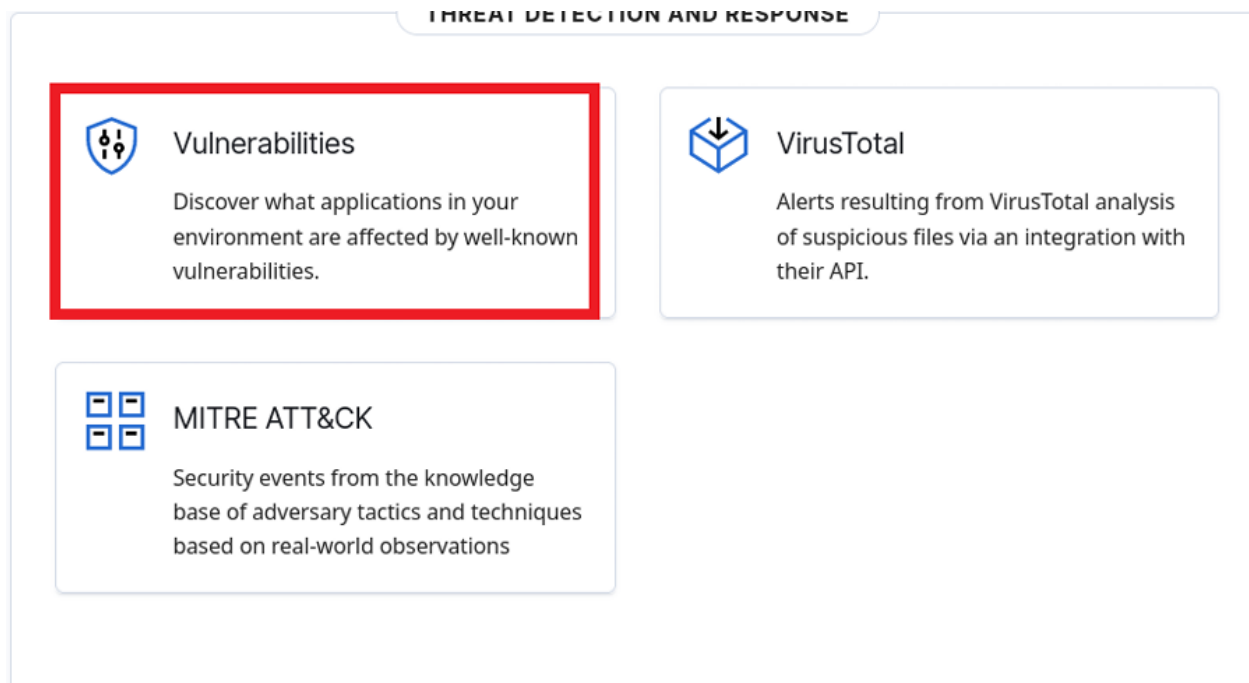
After starting Wazuh get SSH access for easy configuration!

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.4202]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Shifat>ssh wazuh-user@192.168.100.205
wazuh-user@192.168.100.205's password:

A newer release of "Amazon Linux" is available.
Version 2023.7.20250428:
Version 2023.7.20250512:
Version 2023.7.20250527:
Run "/usr/bin/dnf check-release-update" for full release and version update info
```

Now Access the wazuh server dashboard and you will see the Vulnerability in the threat intelligence section.



Now let's configure Vulnerability scanner

Get admin permission with `sudo -i`

Then Goto file path : `/var/ossec/etc/ossec.conf`

And open the file with `nano ossec.conf`.

```
root@wazuh-server:/var/osse x + v
GNU nano 8.3 ossec.conf
<!--
Wazuh - Manager - Default configuration for amzn 2023
More info at: https://documentation.wazuh.com
Mailing list: https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/wazuh
```

After opening the file locate this section

```
<vulnerability-detection>
  <enabled>yes</enabled>
  <index-status>yes</index-status>
  <feed-update-interval>60m</feed-update-interval>
</vulnerability-detection>
```

After location this code copy and paste this below code snippet and save the file.

```
<vulnerability-detector>

  <enabled>yes</enabled>

  <interval>5h</interval>

  <ignore_time>6h</ignore_time>

  <run_on_start>yes</run_on_start>

  <!-- Canonical feed: Debian/Ubuntu -->

  <provider>

    <name>canonical</name>

    <enabled>yes</enabled>

    <os>debian,ubuntu</os>

  </provider>

  <!-- Microsoft feed: Windows -->

  <provider>

    <name>msu</name>

    <enabled>yes</enabled>

    <os>windows</os>

  </provider>

  <!-- NVD feed: General vulnerabilities for all OS -->

  <provider>

    <name>nvd</name>
```

```
<enabled>yes</enabled>

<update_interval>1h</update_interval>

</provider>

</vulnerability-detector>
```

Save the file with CTRL + O → Enter → CTRL + X

After that run this command `cat /var/ossec/logs/ossec.log` and you will notice our vulnerability scanner is started!!

```
server.
2025/06/10 08:55:17 wazuh-modulesd:vulnerability-scanner: INFO: Vulnerability scanner module started.
2025/06/10 08:55:17 wazuh-modulesd:syscollector: INFO: Evaluation finished.
2025/06/10 08:55:19 wazuh-syscheckd: INFO: (6009): File integrity monitoring scan ended.
2025/06/10 08:55:19 wazuh-syscheckd: INFO: FIM sync module started.
2025/06/10 08:55:29 sca: INFO: Evaluation finished for policy '/var/ossec/ruleset/sca/cis_amazon_linux_2023.yml'
2025/06/10 08:55:29 sca: INFO: Security Configuration Assessment scan finished. Duration: 14 seconds.
2025/06/10 08:55:56 rootcheck: INFO: Ending rootcheck scan.
[root@wazuh-server etc]#
```

Database source: [NVD - Data Feeds](#)

Now after that verify the vulnerability with this command

`tail -f /var/ossec/logs/ossec.log | grep vuln`

```
[root@wazuh-server etc]# tail -f /var/ossec/logs/ossec.log | grep vuln
2025/06/10 09:05:17 indexer-connector: INFO: IndexerConnector initialized successfully for index: wazuh-states-vulnerabilities-wazuh-server.
2025/06/10 09:05:18 wazuh-modulesd:vulnerability-scanner: INFO: Vulnerability scanner module started.
```

**Our Vulnerability Scanner is configured and working now let's enable email notification for IDS and new vulnerability**

Again Open Ossec.conf file and at the top you will see the `<global>` tag and inside you will also notice some Email tags.

```

GNU nano 8.3                                ossec.conf
<!--
Wazuh - Manager - Default configuration for amzn 2023
More info at: https://documentation.wazuh.com
Mailing list: https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/wazuh
-->

<ossec_config>
  <global>
    <jsonout_output>yes</jsonout_output>
    <alerts_log>yes</alerts_log>
    <logall>no</logall>
    <logall_json>no</logall_json>
    <email_notification>no</email_notification>
    <smtp_server>smtp.example.wazuh.com</smtp_server>
    <email_from>wazuh@example.wazuh.com</email_from>
    <email_to>recipient@example.wazuh.com</email_to>
    <email_maxperhour>12</email_maxperhour>
    <email_log_source>alerts.log</email_log_source>
    <agents_disconnection_time>10m</agents_disconnection_time>
    <agents_disconnection_alert_time>0</agents_disconnection_alert_time>
    <update_check>yes</update_check>
  </global>

```

Just make below changes!

```

<global>
<jsonout_output>yes</jsonout_output>
<alerts_log>yes</alerts_log>
<logall>no</logall>
<logall_json>no</logall_json>
<email_notification>yes</email_notification>
<smtp_server>smtp.gmail.com</smtp_server>
<email_from>sameer Khan1214110@gmail.com</email_from>
<email_to>sameerishassan@gmail.com</email_to>

<email_maxperhour>12</email_maxperhour>
<email_log_source>alerts.log</email_log_source>
<agents_disconnection_time>10m</agents_disconnection_time>
<agents_disconnection_alert_time>0</agents_disconnection_alert_time>
<update_check>yes</update_check>
</global>

```

Note wazuh doesnot support SMPT tags like Email\_pass so to bypass this error we will install **ssmtp** with given command! **sudo yum install ssmtp**

```

[root@wazuh-server etc]# sudo yum install ssmtp
Last metadata expiration check: 1 day, 2:45:46 ago on Mon Jun  9 07:33:55 2025.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package                Architecture      Version           Repository        Size
=====
Installing:
ssmtp                  x86_64            2.64-26.amzn2023.0.2  amazonlinux      48 k
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package

Total download size: 48 k
Installed size: 79 k
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Download Packages:
ssmtp-2.64-26.amzn2023.0.2.x86_64.rpm

```

After installing the ssmtp change directory to ssmtp and then you will ssmtp.conf file

Inside the file you will see this code

```
GNU nano 8.3
root=postmaster
mailhub=smtp.gmail.com:587
AuthUser=sameerkhan1214110@gmail.com
AuthPass=
UseSTARTTLS=YES
FromLineOverride=YES
```

Ok now let's obtain the email authpass key! Open your Gmail account on web browser and go to this link! <https://myaccount.google.com/apppasswords>

After opening you will see this

Enter any name I entered name Wazuh!

Google Account

← App passwords

App passwords are less secure than using up-to-date apps and services that use modern security standards. Before you create an app password, you should check to see if your app needs this in order to sign in.

[Learn more](#)

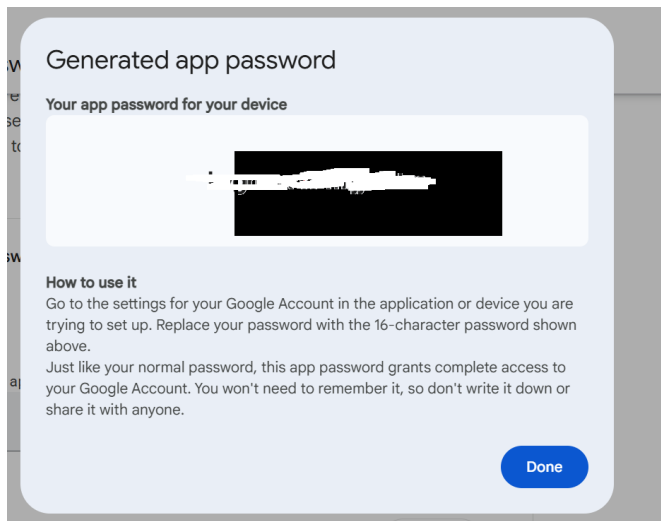
You don't have any app passwords.

To create a new app specific password, type a name for it below...

App name  
Wazuh

Create

After that hit click and you will see the app password copy the app password and paste it in the ssmtp.conf file in authpass tag



Paste it under authpass Now save the file and run this command to test it

cat /var/ossec/etc/logs/ossec.log



```
2025/06/10 10:15:52 wazuh-maild: INFO: Getting alerts in log format.
2025/06/10 10:15:53 wazuh-syscheckd: INFO: (6206): Ignore 'file' entry '/etc/mail/statistics'
2025/06/10 10:30:53 wazuh-maild: INFO: (1225): SIGNAL [(15)-(Terminated)] Received. Exit Cleaning.
2025/06/10 10:31:06 wazuh-maild: INFO: Started (pid: 51582).
2025/06/10 10:31:06 wazuh-maild: INFO: Getting alerts in log format.
2025/06/10 10:31:07 wazuh-syscheckd: INFO: (6206): Ignore 'file' entry '/etc/mail/statistics'
[root@wazuh-server logs]#
```

Now you your system found any new vulnerability it will send you alert through the email notification

### **summary:**

Wazuh's vulnerability detection feature proactively identifies security weaknesses in your systems, allowing organizations to take action before threats can be exploited. This strengthens overall cybersecurity by ensuring system integrity, availability, and compliance. Additionally, configuring email alerts (via tools like ssmtp) allows Wazuh to notify administrators in real time about critical security events. This immediate awareness enhances response time and minimizes potential damage from threats.