

# Detecting churn customer

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn import neighbors
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
import numpy as np
import os
from sklearn import tree
from dtreeviz.trees import dtreeviz # will be used for tree visualization
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
```

In [2]:

```
pip install dtreeviz
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: dtreeviz in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pytest in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from dtreeviz) (0.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: colour in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from dtreeviz) (0.1.5)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from dtreeviz) (1.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from dtreeviz) (1.19.2)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from dtreeviz) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from dtreeviz) (0.23.2)
Requirement already satisfied: graphviz>=0.9 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from dtreeviz) (0.16)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pytest->dtreeviz) (20.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: iniconfig in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pytest->dtreeviz) (1.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pytest->dtreeviz) (20.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pluggy<1.0,>=0.12 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pytest->dtreeviz) (0.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: py>=1.8.2 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pytest->dtreeviz) (1.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: toml in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pytest->dtreeviz) (0.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pandas->dtreeviz) (2.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.2 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from pandas->dtreeviz) (2020.1)
```

Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from matplotlib->dtreeviz) (8.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.3 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from matplotlib->dtreeviz) (2.4.7)

Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from matplotlib->dtreeviz) (0.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from matplotlib->dtreeviz) (1.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2020.06.20 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from matplotlib->dtreeviz) (2020.6.20)

Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from scikit-learn->dtreeviz) (2.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.19.1 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from scikit-learn->dtreeviz) (1.5.2)

Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from scikit-learn->dtreeviz) (0.17.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six in /Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from packaging->pytest->dtreeviz) (1.15.0)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
In [3]: data= pd.read_excel(r"CHURNDATA (1).xlsx")
```

```
In [4]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[4]: CIF 0
CUS_DOB 0
AGE 0
CUS_Month_Income 11
CUS_Gender 2
CUS_Marital_Status 0
CUS_Customer_Since 0
YEARS_WITH_US 0
# total debit transactions for S1 0
# total debit transactions for S2 0
# total debit transactions for S3 0
total debit amount for S1 0
total debit amount for S2 0
total debit amount for S3 0
# total credit transactions for S1 0
# total credit transactions for S2 0
# total credit transactions for S3 0
total credit amount for S1 0
total credit amount for S2 0
total credit amount for S3 0
total debit amount 0
total debit transactions 0
total credit amount 0
total credit transactions 0
total transactions 0
CUS_Target 0
TAR_Desc 0
Status 0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [5]: data=data.dropna()
```

```
In [6]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[6]: CIF 0
CUS_DOB 0
AGE 0
CUS_Month_Income 0
CUS_Gender 0
CUS_Marital_Status 0
CUS_Customer_Since 0
YEARS_WITH_US 0
# total debit transactions for S1 0
# total debit transactions for S2 0
# total debit transactions for S3 0
total debit amount for S1 0
total debit amount for S2 0
total debit amount for S3 0
# total credit transactions for S1 0
# total credit transactions for S2 0
# total credit transactions for S3 0
total credit amount for S1 0
total credit amount for S2 0
total credit amount for S3 0
total debit amount 0
total debit transactions 0
total credit amount 0
total credit transactions 0
total transactions 0
CUS_Target 0
TAR_Desc 0
Status 0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [7]: data
```

Out [7]:

	CIF	CUS_DOB	AGE	CUS_Month_Income	CUS_Gender	CUS_Marital_Status	CL
0	XXXXXX	Feb 13 1970 12:00AM	49	7116.64	MALE	MARRIED	
1	XXXXXX	Sep 20 1973 12:00AM	46	1500000.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	
2	XXXXXX	Jul 18 1966 12:00AM	53	5000000.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	
3	XXXXXX	Jan 9 2004 12:00AM	15	500.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	
4	XXXXXX	Mar 7 1971 12:00AM	48	9000000.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1244	XXXXXX	Sep 10 1951 12:00AM	68	4500.00	MALE	SINGLE	
1245	XXXXXX	Mar 23 1984 12:00AM	35	3500000.00	MALE	SINGLE	
1246	XXXXXX	Feb 4 1985 12:00AM	34	1000.00	MALE	SINGLE	
1247	XXXXXX	Feb 3 1950 12:00AM	69	2000000.00	MALE	SINGLE	
1248	XXXXXX	Feb 23 1961 12:00AM	58	5000000.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	

1238 rows × 28 columns

In [8]:

```
df = pd.DataFrame(data=data, columns=data.feature_names)
```

```

-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-8-9296aebe68b4> in <module>
----> 1 df = pd.DataFrame(data=data, columns=data.feature_names)

~/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages/pandas/core/generic.py in __getattr__(self, name)
    5137         if self._info_axis._can_hold_identifiers_and_holds_name
    (name):
    5138             return self[name]
-> 5139         return object.__getattribute__(self, name)
    5140
    5141     def __setattr__(self, name: str, value) -> None:

AttributeError: 'DataFrame' object has no attribute 'feature_names'

```

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

## DELETING UNNECESSARY FEATURES

quarterly data are highly used to determine churn customer and we can make total sum of quarter column out of it too if required where else we can't make quarter columns from total column

In [9]:

```
data=data.drop(['total debit amount','total debit transactions','total credit'])
```

In [10]:

```
del data['CUS_DOB']
del data['CIF']
del data['CUS_Customer_Since']
```

In [12]:

```
data
```

Out[12]:

	AGE	CUS_Month_Income	CUS_Gender	CUS_Marital_Status	YEARS_WITH_US	# tot trans
0	49	7116.64	MALE	MARRIED	25	
1	46	1500000.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	14	
2	53	5000000.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	14	
3	15	500.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	14	
4	48	9000000.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1244	68	4500.00	MALE	SINGLE	14	
1245	35	3500000.00	MALE	SINGLE	14	
1246	34	1000.00	MALE	SINGLE	14	
1247	69	2000000.00	MALE	SINGLE	14	
1248	58	5000000.00	FEMALE	SINGLE	14	

1238 rows × 21 columns

## Using One Hot Encoding

convert the string values from some columns to numeric values which machine can understand easily and can get minimum errors

In [13]:

```
from sklearn import preprocessing

data=pd.get_dummies(data,drop_first=True)
data.head()
# Encode labels in column 'species'.
```

Out[13]:

	AGE	CUS_Month_Income	YEARS_WITH_US	# total debit transactions for S1	# total debit transactions for S2	# total debit transactions for S3	tr ar
0	49	7116.64	25	277	265	345	14
1	46	1500000.00	14	37	15	45	
2	53	5000000.00	14	31	14	8	
3	15	500.00	14	0	1	0	
4	48	9000000.00	5	15	33	12	

5 rows x 27 columns

In [14]:

```
#Splitting the Data for Training and Testing
X = data.drop(labels=['Status_CHURN'],axis=1)
y = data[['Status_CHURN']]
```

In [15]:

```
# To address class imbalance
from imblearn.combine import SMOTETomek
from collections import Counter
sm=SMOTETomek()
X,y=sm.fit_resample(X,y)
print("The number of classes before resampling {}".format(Counter(y)))
print("The number of classes after resampling {}".format(Counter(y)))
```

The number of classes before resampling Counter({'Status\_CHURN': 1})  
The number of classes after resampling Counter({'Status\_CHURN': 1})

In [16]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split,GridSearchCV
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random
```

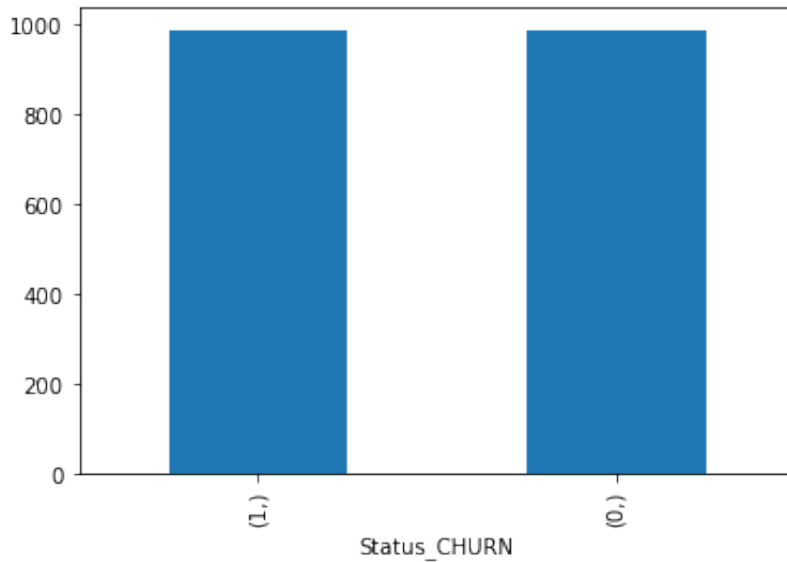
In [17]:

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc = StandardScaler()
X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
```

In [18]:

```
# checkign class imbalance
y.value_counts().plot(kind='bar');
```





In [19]:

x

Out[19]:

	AGE	CUS_Month_Income	YEARS_WITH_US	# total debit transactions for S1	# total debit transactions for S2	# total debit transactions for S3
0	49	7.116640e+03	25	277	265	345
1	46	1.500000e+06	14	37	15	45
2	53	5.000000e+06	14	31	14	8
3	15	5.000000e+02	14	0	1	0
4	48	9.000000e+06	5	15	33	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1967	41	3.000000e+06	14	5	1	0
1968	31	1.000000e+05	14	0	0	0
1969	53	3.583243e+06	14	7	0	0
1970	33	1.000000e+06	14	1	1	0
1971	42	2.184137e+03	14	43	36	0

1972 rows x 26 columns

## FINAL MODEL

In [20]:

```

from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_predr=rfc.predict(X_test)
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_predr))
print(accuracy_score(y_test,y_predr))
print(classification_report(y_test,y_predr))

```

<ipython-input-20-5d17a1a5ebbf>:4: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples,), for example using ravel().

```

rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
[[170  32]
 [ 14 179]]
0.8835443037974684

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.92	0.84	0.88	202
1	0.85	0.93	0.89	193
accuracy			0.88	395
macro avg	0.89	0.88	0.88	395
weighted avg	0.89	0.88	0.88	395

In [21]:

```

rfc1=DecisionTreeClassifier()

rfc1.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_predd=rfc1.predict(X_test)
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_predd))
print(accuracy_score(y_test,y_predd))
print(classification_report(y_test,y_predd))

```

```

[[164  38]
 [ 25 168]]
0.8405063291139241

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.87	0.81	0.84	202
1	0.82	0.87	0.84	193
accuracy			0.84	395
macro avg	0.84	0.84	0.84	395
weighted avg	0.84	0.84	0.84	395

In [22]:

```

from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn import neighbors
from sklearn.svm import SVC

```

In [27]:

```
rfc2=neighbors.KNeighborsClassifier()

rfc2.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_predk=rfc2.predict(X_test)
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_predk))
print(accuracy_score(y_test,y_predk))
print(classification_report(y_test,y_predk))

#model = neighbors.KNeighborsClassifier()
#model = SVC(kernel='poly',degree=4 C= 1)
```

```
[[164  38]
 [ 22 171]]
0.8481012658227848
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.88	0.81	0.85	202
1	0.82	0.89	0.85	193
accuracy			0.85	395
macro avg	0.85	0.85	0.85	395
weighted avg	0.85	0.85	0.85	395

<ipython-input-27-6dce41a0e7e2>:3: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().

```
rfc2.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

In [26]:

```
rfc3=LogisticRegression()

rfc3.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_predl=rfc3.predict(X_test)
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_predl))
print(accuracy_score(y_test,y_predl))
print(classification_report(y_test,y_predl))
```

```
[[168  34]
 [ 23 170]]
0.8556962025316456
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.88	0.83	0.85	202
1	0.83	0.88	0.86	193
accuracy			0.86	395
macro avg	0.86	0.86	0.86	395
weighted avg	0.86	0.86	0.86	395

/Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:72: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().

```
return f(**kwargs)
```

```
In [28]: from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve
fpr1, tpr1, thresh1 = roc_curve(y_test,y_predr, pos_label=1)
```

```
In [29]: auc_score1 = roc_auc_score(y_test,y_predr)
print(auc_score1)
```

0.8845226491561072

```
In [30]: fpr2, tpr2, thresh2 = roc_curve(y_test,y_predd, pos_label=1)
```

```
In [31]: auc_score2 = roc_auc_score(y_test,y_predd)
print(auc_score2)
```

0.8411737546811676

```
In [32]: fpr3, tpr3, thresh3 = roc_curve(y_test,y_predk, pos_label=1)
```

```
In [33]: auc_score3 = roc_auc_score(y_test,y_predk)
print(auc_score3)
```

0.8489457754065564

```
In [34]: fpr4, tpr4, thresh4 = roc_curve(y_test,y_predl, pos_label=1)
```

```
In [35]: auc_score4 = roc_auc_score(y_test,y_predl)
print(auc_score4)
```

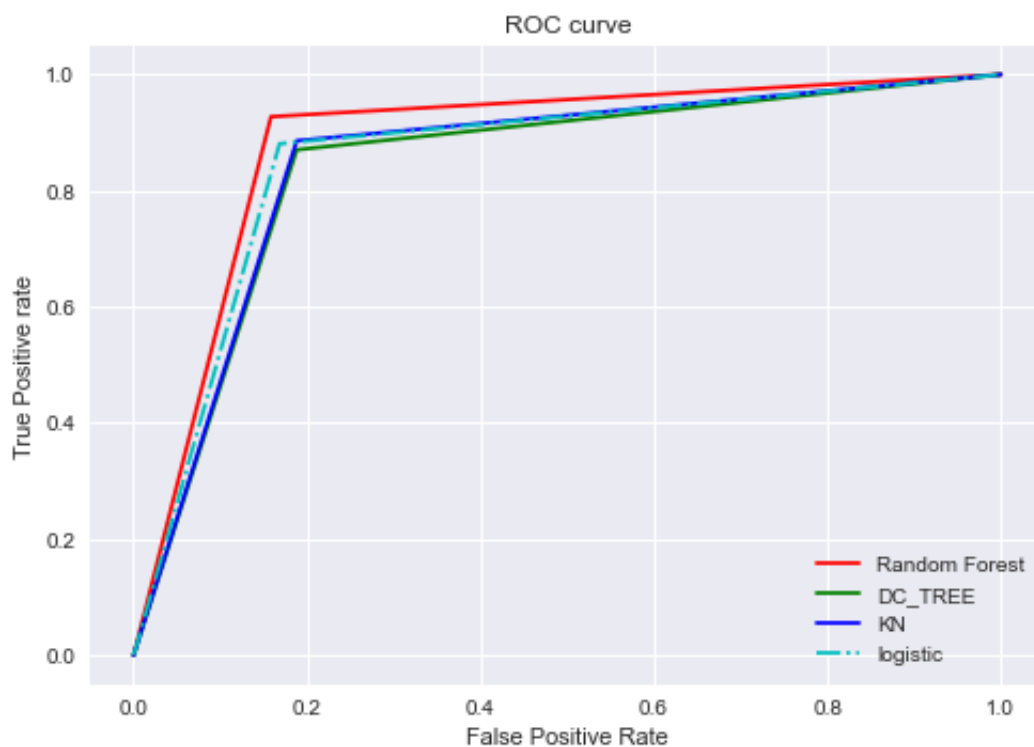
0.8562560919304365

In [36]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.style.use('seaborn')

# plot roc curves
plt.plot(fpr1, tpr1, linestyle='-',color='RED', label='Random Forest')
plt.plot(fpr2, tpr2, linestyle='-',color='GREEN', label='DC_TREE')
plt.plot(fpr3, tpr3, linestyle='-',color='BLUE', label='KN')
plt.plot(fpr4, tpr4, linestyle='-.',color='c', label='logistic')
# title
plt.title('ROC curve')
# x label
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
# y label
plt.ylabel('True Positive rate')

plt.legend(loc='best')
plt.savefig('ROC',dpi=370)
plt.show();
```



**GOING WITH RANDOM FOREST AS ITS  
GIVES BETTER RESULTS WHEN  
COMPARED TO OTHER MODELS**

In [37]:

```
model=RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [38]: grid_param = {
    "max_features": range(17,22,2),
    'max_depth' : range(14,23,1),
    'min_samples_leaf' : range(1,2,1),
    'min_samples_split': range(2,3,1),
    "bootstrap": [True, False],
    "n_estimators" : range(100,110,2),
    "n_jobs":[-1],
    "criterion" : ["entropy"]
}
grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=model,param_grid=grid_param,cv=5,n_jol
```

```
In [39]: grid_search.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

Fitting 5 folds for each of 270 candidates, totalling 1350 fits

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Using backend LokyBackend with 8 concurrent workers.
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 16 tasks      | elapsed:    3.2s
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 112 tasks     | elapsed:   12.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 272 tasks     | elapsed:   26.5s
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 496 tasks     | elapsed:   47.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 784 tasks     | elapsed:  1.3min
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 1136 tasks    | elapsed:  2.1min
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 1350 out of 1350 | elapsed:  2.5min finished
/Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages/skle
arn/model_selection/_search.py:765: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector
y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to
(n_samples,), for example using ravel().
    self.best_estimator_.fit(X, y, **fit_params)
```

```
Out[39]: GridSearchCV(cv=5, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(), n_jobs=-1,
    param_grid={'bootstrap': [True, False], 'criterion': ['entropy'
    ],
    'max_depth': range(14, 23),
    'max_features': range(17, 22, 2),
    'min_samples_leaf': range(1, 2),
    'min_samples_split': range(2, 3),
    'n_estimators': range(100, 110, 2), 'n_jobs': [-1]
    },
    verbose=3)
```

```
In [40]: grid_search.best_params_
```

```
Out[40]: {'bootstrap': True,
    'criterion': 'entropy',
    'max_depth': 16,
    'max_features': 17,
    'min_samples_leaf': 1,
    'min_samples_split': 2,
    'n_estimators': 100,
    'n_jobs': -1}
```

```
In [52]: rfcg=RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy',bootstrap=True,max_depth=10)

rfcg.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_predsmg=rfcg.predict(X_test)
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_predsmg))
print(accuracy_score(y_test,y_predsmg))
print(classification_report(y_test,y_predsmg))
```

<ipython-input-52-acb824f2dc0c>:3: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples,), for example using ravel().

```
rfcg.fit(X_train,y_train)
[[176  26]
 [ 12 181]]
0.9037974683544304
```

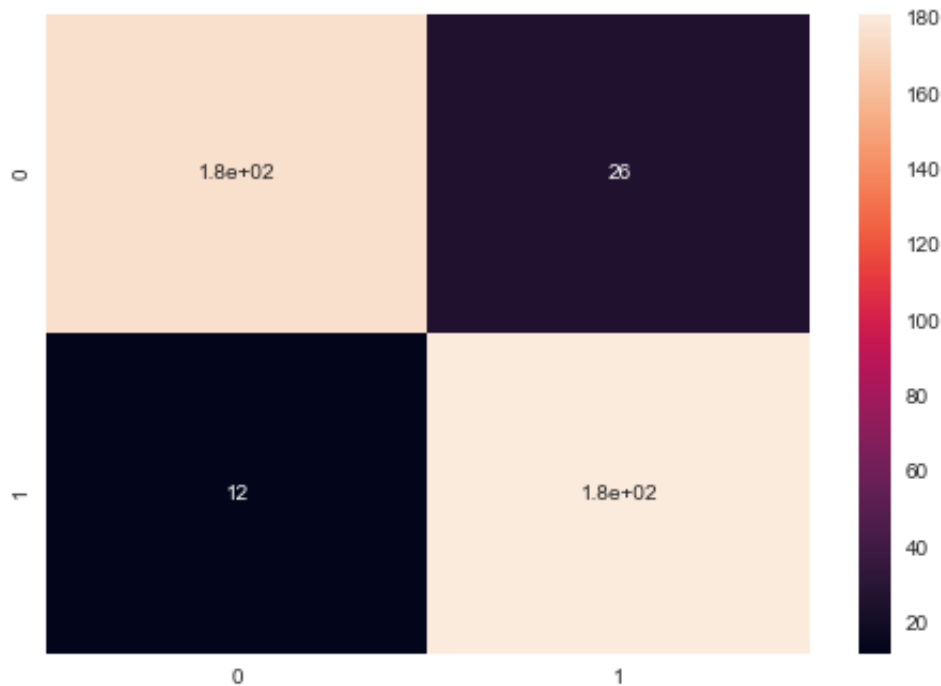
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.94	0.87	0.90	202
1	0.87	0.94	0.90	193
accuracy			0.90	395
macro avg	0.91	0.90	0.90	395
weighted avg	0.91	0.90	0.90	395

```
In [53]: import seaborn as sns
cm=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_predsmg)
print(cm)
```

```
[[176  26]
 [ 12 181]]
```

```
In [54]: import seaborn as sns
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True)
```

Out[54]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [45]: labels = ['True Neg', 'False Pos', 'False Neg', 'True Pos']
labels = np.asarray(labels).reshape(2,2)
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=labels, fmt='', cmap='Blues')
```

File "<ipython-input-45-d489dbf9b997>", line 1  
 labels = ['True Neg', 'False Pos', 'False Neg', 'True Pos']  
 ^  
 SyntaxError: invalid character in identifier

```
In [46]: from sklearn.model_selection import RandomizedSearchCV
```

```
In [47]: from scipy.stats import uniform
```

```
In [48]: random_grid = {'bootstrap': [True, False],
                        'max_depth': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110,
                        'max_features': ['auto', 'sqrt'],
                        'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4],
                        'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10],
                        "n_jobs": [7],
                        'n_estimators': [130, 180, 230]}
rf_random = RandomizedSearchCV(estimator = model, param_distributions = random_grid)
```

```
In [49]: rf_random.fit(X_train,y_train)
```



Fitting 3 folds for each of 100 candidates, totalling 300 fits

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Using backend LokyBackend with 8 concurrent workers.
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 25 tasks      | elapsed:    2.3s
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 146 tasks     | elapsed:   11.0s
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 300 out of 300 | elapsed:   21.8s finished
/Users/sameerkhan/pythonnotebook/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages/sklearn/model_selection/_search.py:765: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
    self.best_estimator_.fit(X, y, **fit_params)
```

```
Out[49]: RandomizedSearchCV(cv=3, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(), n_iter=100,
        n_jobs=-1,
        param_distributions={'bootstrap': [True, False],
                             'max_depth': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60,
                                             70, 80, 90, 100, 110,
                                             None],
                             'max_features': ['auto', 'sqrt'],
                             'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4],
                             'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10],
                             'n_estimators': [130, 180, 230],
                             'n_jobs': [7]},
        random_state=96, verbose=2)
```

```
In [55]: rf_random.best_params_
```

```
Out[55]: {'n_jobs': 7,
        'n_estimators': 130,
        'min_samples_split': 2,
        'min_samples_leaf': 2,
        'max_features': 'auto',
        'max_depth': None,
        'bootstrap': False}
```

```
In [56]: rf_random.best_estimator_
```

```
Out[56]: RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=False, min_samples_leaf=2, n_estimators=130,
        n_jobs=7)
```

```
In [44]: rfcr=RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy',bootstrap = False ,max_de

rfcr.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_predsmr=rfcr.predict(X_test)
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_predsmr))
print(accuracy_score(y_test,y_predsmr))
print(classification_report(y_test,y_predsmr))
```

```
<ipython-input-44-c98ebbdd005e>:3: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y
was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n
_samples,), for example using ravel().
```

```
rfcr.fit(X_train,y_train)
[[196 15]
 [ 8 170]]
0.9408740359897172
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.96	0.93	0.94	211
1	0.92	0.96	0.94	178
accuracy			0.94	389
macro avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	389
weighted avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	389

```
In [45]: fprg, tprg, threshg = roc_curve(y_test,y_predsmg, pos_label=1)
fprr, tpr, threshr = roc_curve(y_test,y_predsmr, pos_label=1)
```

```
In [46]: auc_scoreg = roc_auc_score(y_test,y_predsmg)
auc_scorer = roc_auc_score(y_test,y_predsmr)
print(auc_scoreg)
print(auc_scorer)
```

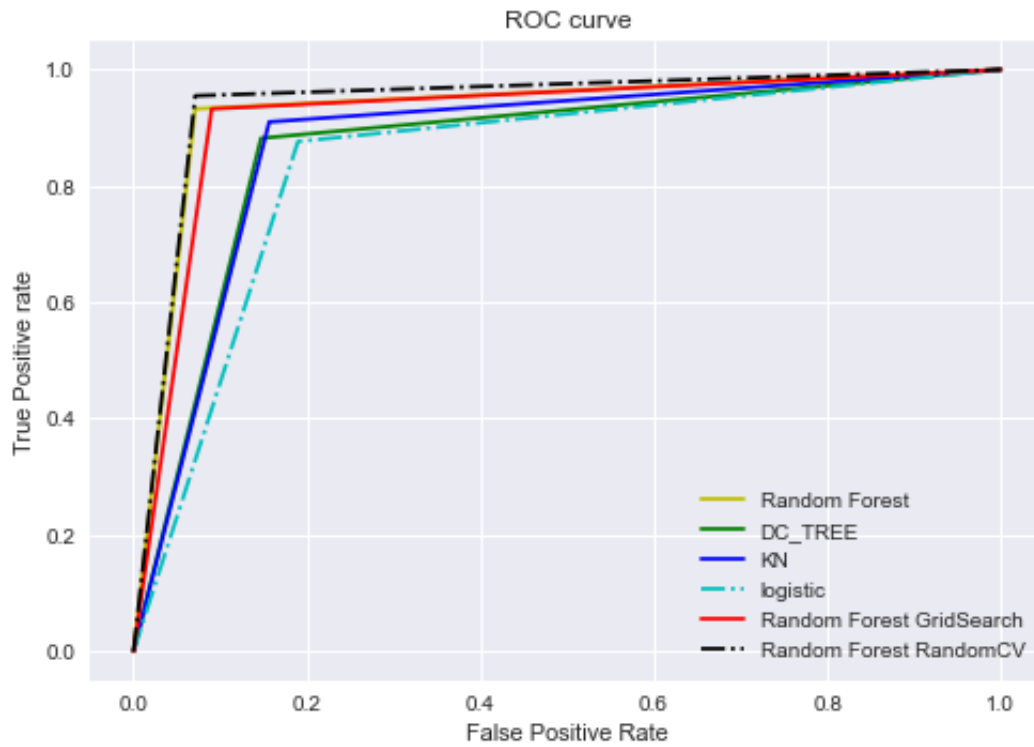
```
0.9212684381489962
0.941983066190958
```

```
In [54]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.style.use('seaborn')

# plot roc curves
plt.plot(fpr1, tpr1, linestyle='-',color='y', label='Random Forest')
plt.plot(fpr2, tpr2, linestyle='-',color='GREEN', label='DC_TREE')
plt.plot(fpr3, tpr3, linestyle='-',color='BLUE', label='KN')
plt.plot(fpr4, tpr4, linestyle='-.',color='c', label='logistic')
plt.plot(fprg, tprg, linestyle='-',color='red', label='Random Forest GridSe
plt.plot(fpr, tpr, linestyle='-.',color='k', label='Random Forest Random

# title
plt.title('ROC curve')
# x label
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
# y label
plt.ylabel('True Positive rate')

plt.legend(loc='best')
plt.savefig('ROC',dpi=770)
plt.show();
```



**FINAL MODEL IS RANDOM FOREST CAUSE  
IT HAS BEST ROC SCORE WHEN TUNE  
WITH THE HELP OF RandomCV**

In [ ]: