

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT

on

OBJECT ORIENTED JAVA PROGRAMMING

Submitted by

SAMEKSHA(1BM23CS292)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(Autonomous Institution under VTU)

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**B. M. S. College of Engineering,
Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019**
(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)
Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "**OBJECT ORIENTED JAVA PROGRAMMING**" carried out by **SAMEKSHA(1BM23CS292)**, who is bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024-25. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of **Object-Oriented Java Programming Lab - (23CS3PCOOJ)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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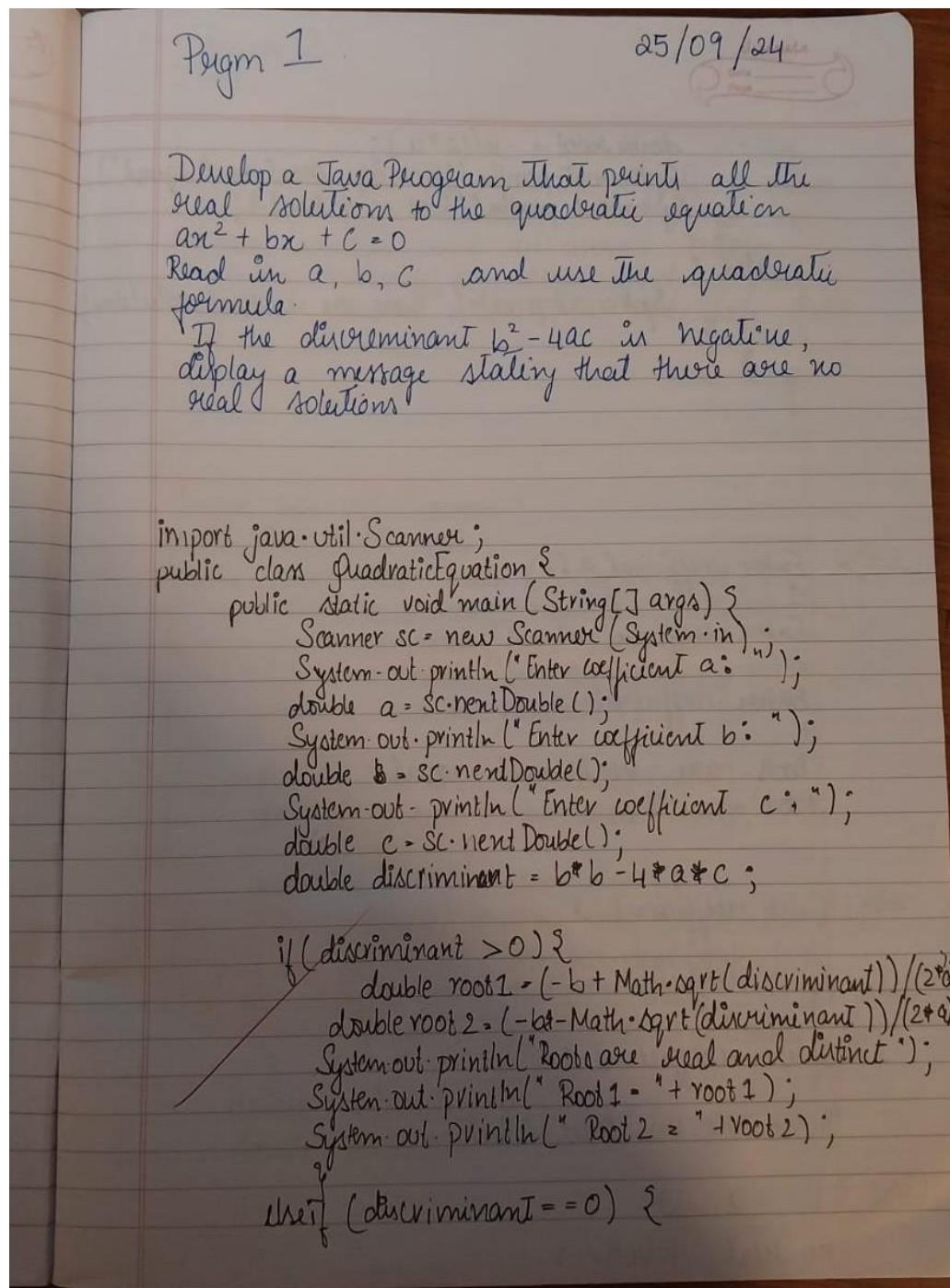
Professor and Head,
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WEEK 1:

Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2+bx+c=0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant b^2-4ac is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.



$$\text{double root} = -b/(2*a);$$

System.out.println ("Roots are real and equal");

System.out.println ("Root = " + root);

use {
 }
 ?
 ?

System.out.println ("There are no real solutions");
 ?
 ?

⇒ Enter coefficient a:

1

Enter coefficient b:

2

Enter coefficient c:

1

Roots are real and equal

Root = -1.0

✓

✓

⇒ Enter coefficient a:

1

Enter coefficient b:

1

Enter coefficient c:

1

There are no real solutions.

⇒ 1, 2, 3

no real solutions.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class QuadraticEquation{

    public static void main(String[] args){

        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter coefficient a:");

        double a=sc.nextDouble();

        System.out.println("Enter coefficient b:");

        double b=sc.nextDouble();

        System.out.println("Enter coefficient c:");

        double c=sc.nextDouble();

        double discriminant=b*b-4*a*c;

        if(discriminant>0){

            double root1=(-b+Math.sqrt(discriminant))/(2*a);
            double root2=(-b-Math.sqrt(discriminant))/(2*a);
            System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct");
            System.out.println("Root 1="+root1);
            System.out.println("Root 2="+root2);

        }

        else if(discriminant==0){

            double root=-b/(2*a);
            System.out.println("Roots are real and equal");
            System.out.println("Root="+root);

        }

        else{

            System.out.println("There are no real solutions");

        }
    }
}
```

```
 }  
 }
```

 prgm 1 quadratic eq - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class QuadraticEquation{  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);  
        System.out.println("Enter coefficient a:");  
        double a=sc.nextDouble();  
        System.out.println("Enter coefficient b:");  
        double b=sc.nextDouble();  
        System.out.println("Enter coefficient c:");  
        double c=sc.nextDouble();  
        double discriminant=b*b-4*a*c;  
  
        if(discriminant>0){  
            double root1=(-b+Math.sqrt(discriminant))/(2*a);  
            double root2=(-b-Math.sqrt(discriminant))/(2*a);  
            System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct");  
            System.out.println("Root 1=" +root1);  
            System.out.println("Root 2=" +root2);  
        }  
        else if(discriminant==0){  
            double root=-b/(2*a);  
            System.out.println("Roots are real and equal");  
            System.out.println("Root=" +root);  
        }  
        else{  
            System.out.println("There are no real solutions");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\:
Enter coefficient a:
1
Enter coefficient b:
2
Enter coefficient c:
1
Roots are real and equal
Root=-1.0

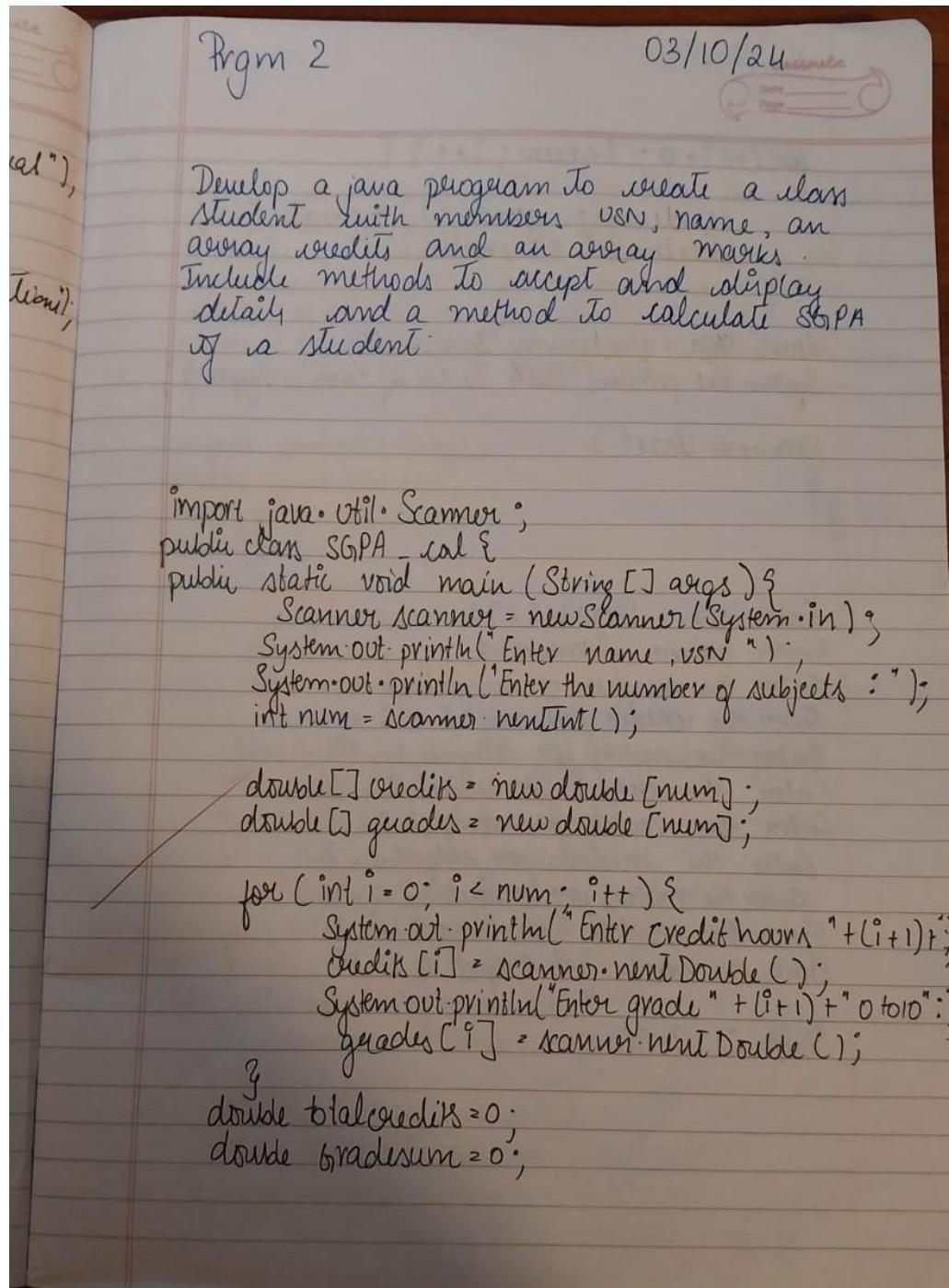
C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\:
Enter coefficient a:
1
Enter coefficient b:
1
Enter coefficient c:
1
There are no real solutions

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\:
```



WEEK 2:

Develop a Java program to create a class Student with members usn, name, an array credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a student.



```
for(int i = 0; i < num; i++) {  
    gradeSum += grades[i] * credits[i];  
    totalCredits += credits[i];  
}  
  
double SGPA = gradeSum / totalCredits;  
System.out.println("SGPA is " + SGPA);
```

Scanner.close()

}

Enter usn : IBM23CS292

Enter name : Samiksha

Enter the number of subjects : 4

Enter the credit for subject 1 : 4

Enter the marks for subject 1 : 10

Enter the credit for subject 2 : 3

Enter the marks for subject 2 : 9

Enter the credit for subject 3 : 2

Enter the marks for subject 3 : 9

Enter the credit for subject 4 : 1

Enter the marks for subject 4 : 10

SGPA is 9.50

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Student_SGPA {
    String usn;
    String name;
    int n;
    int[] credits;
    int[] marks;

    public void acceptDetails() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter USN:");
        usn = sc.next();
        System.out.println("Enter Name:");
        name = sc.next();
        System.out.println("Enter number of subjects:");
        n = sc.nextInt();
        credits = new int[n];
        marks = new int[n];
        System.out.println("Enter credits and marks for each subject:");
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.print("Credits for subject " + (i + 1) + ": ");
            credits[i] = sc.nextInt();
            System.out.print("Marks for subject " + (i + 1) + ": ");
            marks[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }
    }

    public void display() {
        System.out.println("Student's details:");
        System.out.println("USN: " + usn);
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);
        System.out.println("Credits and marks of each subject are:");
    }
}
```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.println("Subject " + (i + 1) + ": credits = " + credits[i] + ", marks = "
+ marks[i]);
        }
    }

    private int getGradePoint(int mark) {
        if (mark >= 90) {
            return 10;
        }

        else if (mark >= 80) {
            return 9;
        } else if (mark >= 70) {
            return 8;
        } else if (mark >= 60) {
            return 7;
        } else if (mark >= 50) {
            return 6;
        } else if (mark >= 40) {
            return 5;
        } else {
            return 0;
        }
    }

    public double calculateSGPA() {
        int totalCredits = 0;
        int sum = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            int gradePoint = getGradePoint(marks[i]);
            sum += gradePoint * credits[i];
            totalCredits += credits[i];
        }
        return (double) sum / totalCredits;
    }
}

```

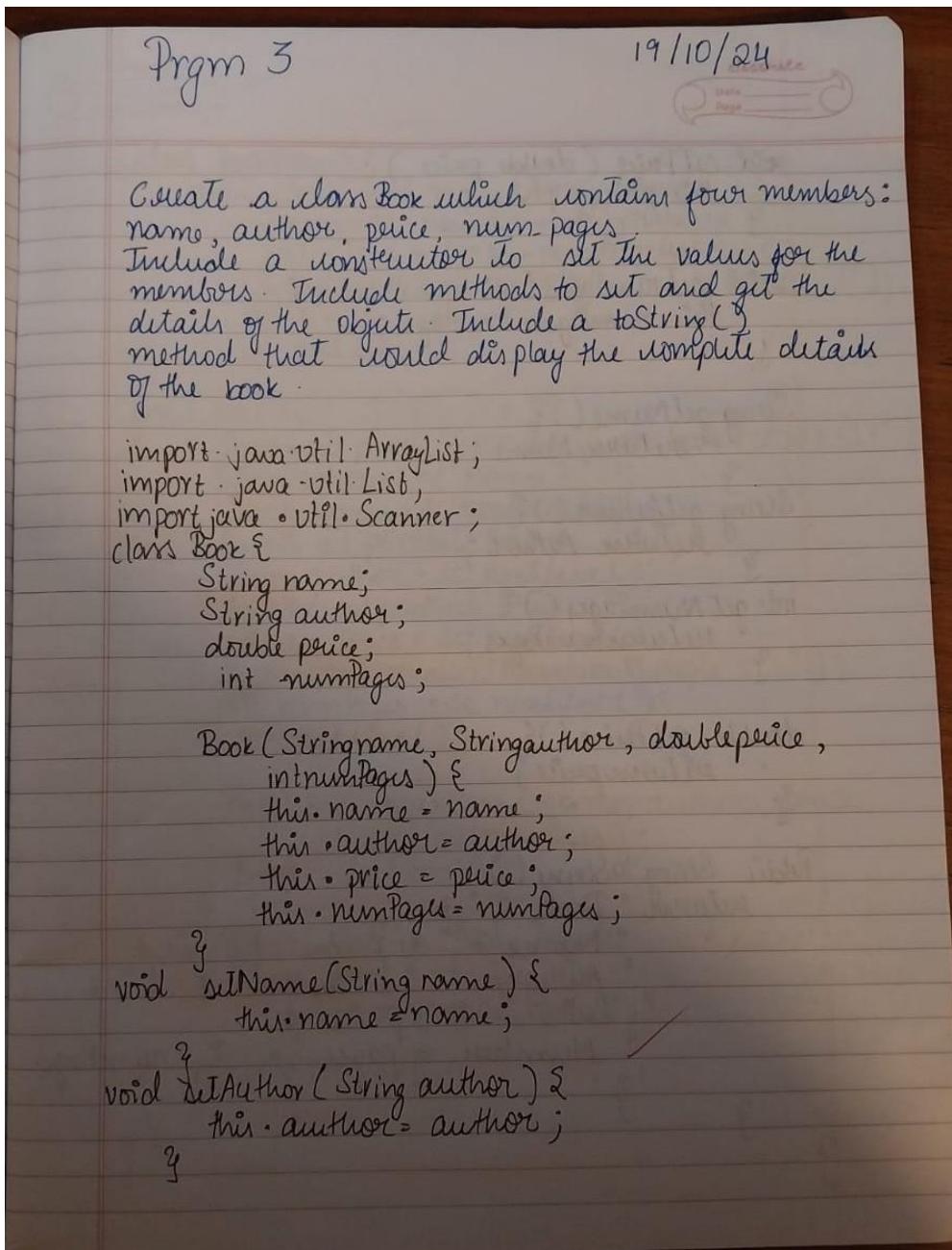
```
public class Sgpa {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Student_SGPA student = new Student_SGPA();  
        student.acceptDetails();  
        student.display();  
        double SGPA = student.calculateSGPA();  
        System.out.printf("SGPA = "+ SGPA);  
    }  
}
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe  
Enter USN:  
1bm23cs292  
Enter Name:  
sameksha  
Enter number of subjects:  
3  
Enter credits and marks for each subject:  
Credits for subject 1: 3  
Marks for subject 1: 90  
Credits for subject 2: 2  
Marks for subject 2: 89  
Credits for subject 3: 1  
Marks for subject 3: 90  
Student's details:  
USN: 1bm23cs292  
Name: sameksha  
Credits and marks of each subject are:  
Subject 1: credits = 3, marks = 90  
Subject 2: credits = 2, marks = 89  
Subject 3: credits = 1, marks = 90  
SGPA = 9.666666666666666  
C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>
```



WEEK 3:

Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num_pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members. Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a `toString()` method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.



```
void setPrice (double price) {  
    this.price = price;  
}
```

```
void setNumPages (int numPages) {  
    this.numPages = numPages;  
}
```

```
String getName () {  
    return name;  
}
```

```
String getAuthor () {  
    return author;  
}
```

```
int getNumPages () {  
    return numPages;  
}
```

```
double getPrice () {  
    return price;  
}
```

```
public String toString () {  
    return "Book {" +  
        " Name = " + name + "\\" +  
        " Author = " + author + "\\" +  
        " Price = " + price +  
        " Number of pages = " + numPages  
}
```

```

class BookStore {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
        List <Book> books = new ArrayList <> ();
        System.out.println ("Enter the no of books : ");
        int n = sc.nextInt ();
        sc.nextLine ();

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.print ("Enter details for book " + (i+1) + ": ");
            System.out.print ("Name : ");
            String name = sc.nextLine ();
            System.out.print ("Author : ");
            String author = sc.nextLine ();
            System.out.print ("Price : ");
            double price = sc.nextDouble ();
            System.out.print ("Number of pages : ");
            int numPages = sc.nextInt ();
            sc.nextLine ();

            Book book = new Book (name, author, price,
                numPages);
            books.add (book);
        }

        System.out.println ("\n Book Details : ");
        for (Book book : books) {
            System.out.print (book);
        }
    }
}

```

Enter the number of books : 2
Enter details for book 1:

Enter details for book 1:

Name: Notice for goodbye

Author: Lindwood Barclay
Page: 116

Price : 450

No of Pages : 290

Enter details for book 2:

Name : Holly

Author: Louis Sachar

Price: 200

No of Pages : 250

Book Details :

Book { Name = "No time for goodbye", Author
"Lindwood Barclay", Price = 450.0,
no of pages = 290 }

Book \$ Name = "Holes", Author = "Louis Sachar
Price = 200.0, No of Pages = 250 }

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Book{

    String name, author;
    double price;
    int numpage;

    Book(String name , String author, double price, int numpage)

    {
        this.name =name;
        this.author =author;
        this.price =price;
        this.numpage =numpage;
    }

    Book(){

        this.name="";
        this.author ="";
        this.price =0.0;
        this.numpage =0;
    }

    void int_details(){

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("enter name of the book:");
        name = sc.nextLine();

        System.out.println("enter author name:");
    }
}
```

```

author = sc.nextLine();

System.out.println("enter price:");

price= sc.nextDouble();

System.out.println("enter no of pages:");

numpage =sc.nextInt();

}

void get_details(){

System.out.println("name of the book:" +name);

System.out.println("name of the author :" +author);

System.out.println("price:" +price);

System.out.println("no of pages in the book:" +numpage);

}

public String toString(){

return"book name:" + name+ "\n "+ "author:" +author+ "\n"+ "price:" +price+ "\n"+

"no of pages:" +numpage;

}

public class myBook{

public static void main(String[] args) {

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("enter no of books:");

int n= sc.nextInt();

Book[] books = new Book[n];

for (int i=0;i<n;i++)

{

```

```

        books[i] = new Book();

        books[i].int_details();

        books[i].get_details();

    }

    System.out.println("all book details: " );

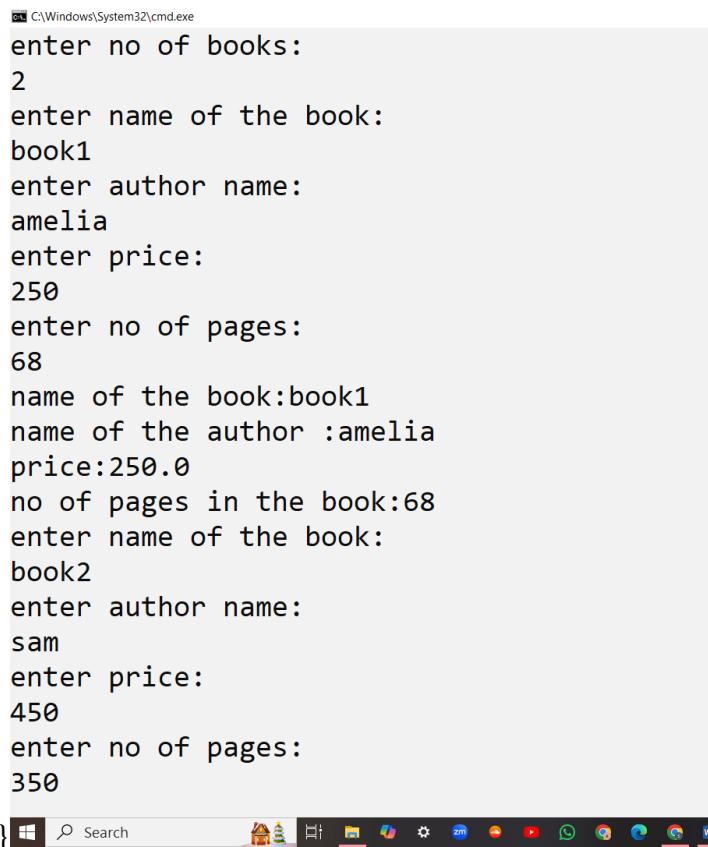
    for(Book book: books)

    {

        System.out.println(book);

    }

```



```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
enter no of books:
2
enter name of the book:
book1
enter author name:
amelia
enter price:
250
enter no of pages:
68
name of the book:book1
name of the author :amelia
price:250.0
no of pages in the book:68
enter name of the book:
book2
enter author name:
sam
enter price:
450
enter no of pages:
350

```

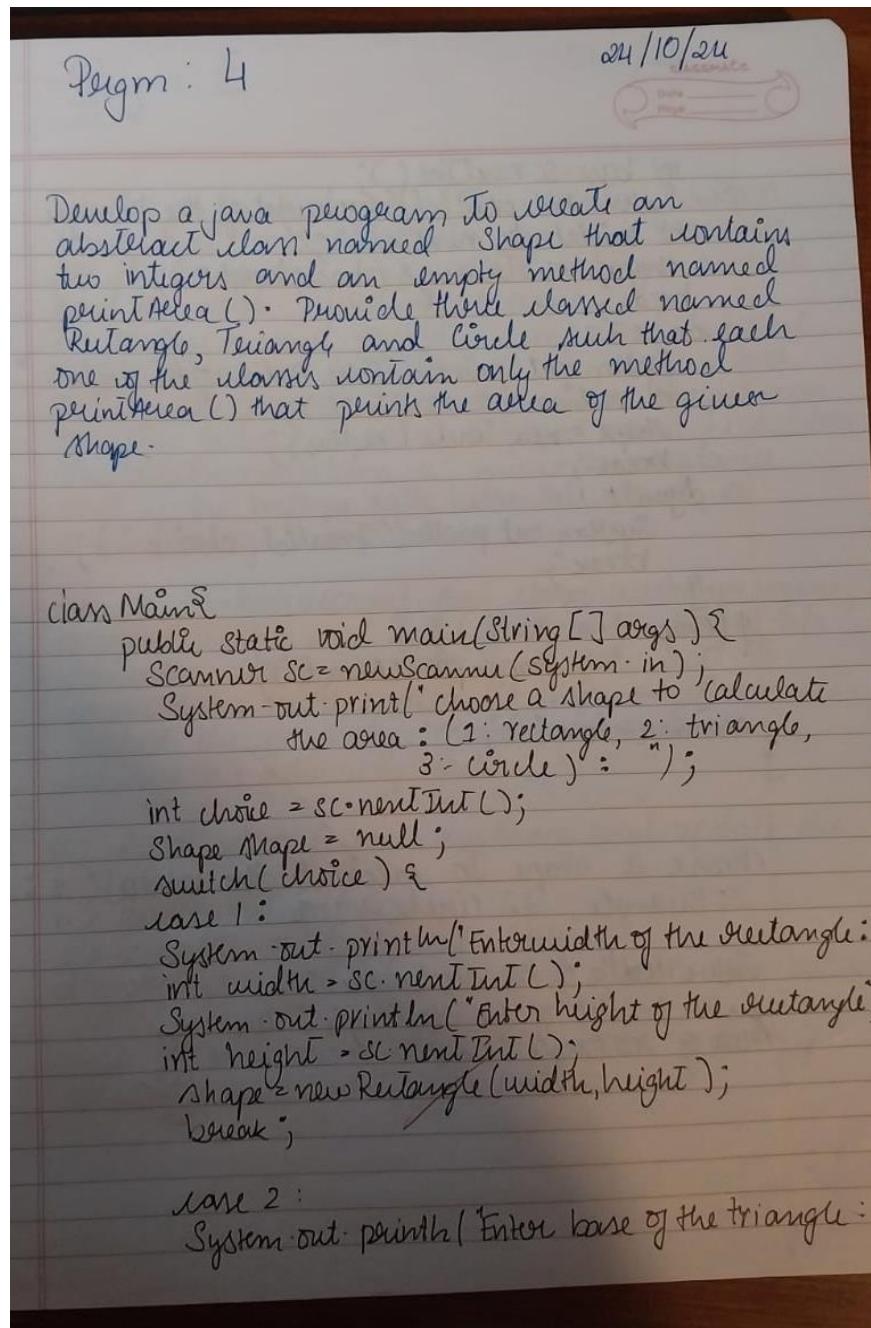
```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
enter price:
450
enter no of pages:
350
name of the book:book2
name of the author :sam
price:450.0
no of pages in the book:350
all book details:
book name:book1
    author:amelia
price:250.0
no of pages:68
book name:book2
    author:sam
price:450.0
no of pages:350

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\  
}
```



WEEK 4 :

Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contain only the method printArea() that prints the area of the given shape.



```

int base=sc.nextInt();
System.out.println("Enter height of the triangle : ");
int height=sc.nextInt();
shape=new Triangle(base,height);
break;
case 3:
System.out.println("Enter radius of the circle : ");
int radius=sc.nextInt();
shape=new Circle(radius);
break;
default
System.out.println("Invalid choice");
break;
}
if(Shape!=null) {
    shape.printArea();
}
scanner.close();
}

```

choose a shape to calculate the area (1: rectangle
2: triangle, 3: circle): 1

Enter width of the rectangle : 12

Enter height of the rectangle : 14 ✓

Area of rectangle : 52.8 ✓

```
import java.util.Scanner;

abstract class Shape {

    int dim1;

    int dim2;

    Shape(int dim1, int dim2) {

        this.dim1 = dim1;

        this.dim2 = dim2; }

    abstract void printArea();}

class Rectangle extends Shape {

    Rectangle(int length, int width) {

        super(length, width);

    }

    @Override

    void printArea() {

        int area = dim1 * dim2;

        System.out.println("Area of Rectangle: " + area);
```

```
}

}class Triangle extends Shape {

    Triangle(int base, int height) {

        super(base, height);

    } @Override

    void printArea() {

        double area = 0.5 * dim1 * dim2;

        System.out.println("Area of Triangle: " + area);

    }

}class Circle extends Shape {

    Circle(int radius) {

        super(radius, 0);

    } @Override

    void printArea() {

        double area = Math.PI * dim1 * dim1;

        System.out.println("Area of Circle: " + area);

    }

}
```

```
}

public class Shapes1 {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter length and width for Rectangle:");

        int length = sc.nextInt();

        int width = sc.nextInt();

        Rectangle a1 = new Rectangle(length, width);

        a1.printArea();

        System.out.println("Enter base and height for Triangle:");

        int base = sc.nextInt();

        int height = sc.nextInt();

        Triangle a2 = new Triangle(base, height);

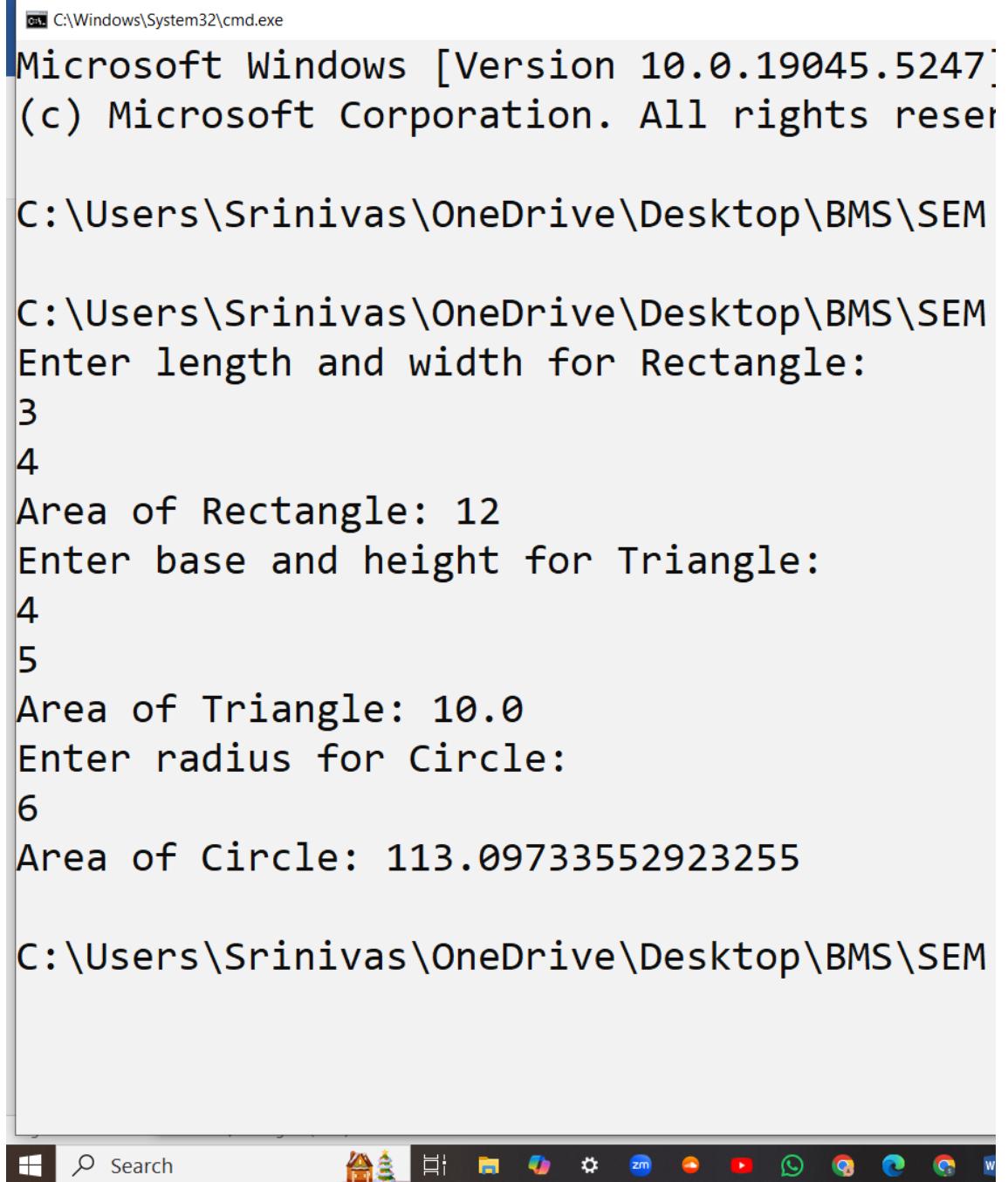
        a2.printArea();

        System.out.println("Enter radius for Circle:");

        int radius = sc.nextInt();

        Circle a3 = new Circle(radius);
```

```
        a3.printArea();  
  
    }  
  
}
```



C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5247]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM
C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM
Enter length and width for Rectangle:
3
4
Area of Rectangle: 12
Enter base and height for Triangle:
4
5
Area of Triangle: 10.0
Enter radius for Circle:
6
Area of Circle: 113.09733552923255
C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM

WEEK 5 :

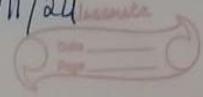
Develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers, one called savings account and the other current account. The savings account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed. Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes Cur-acct and Sav-acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks:

- a) Accept deposit from customer and update the balance.
- b) Display the balance.
- c) Compute and deposit interest
- d) Permit withdrawal and update the balance

Check for the minimum balance, impose penalty if necessary and update the balance.

Page: 5

01/11/24



Develop a java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers, one called savings account and the other current account.

The savings account provides compound interest and withdrawal facility but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed.

Create a class account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes cur-acct and sav-acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks:

- a) Accept deposit from customer and update the balance.
- b) display the balance
- c) compute and deposit interest
- d) permit withdrawal and update the balance.

Check for minimum balance, impose penalty if necessary and update the balance.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class Account {
```

```
    protected String customerName;  
    protected String accountNumber;  
    protected double balance;  
    protected String accountType;
```

```
    public Account (String customerName, String  
        accountNumber, String accountType,  
        double initialBalance) {
```

```
        this.customerName = customerName;  
        this.accountNumber = accountNumber;  
        this.accountType = accountType;  
        this.balance = initialBalance;
```

```
}
```

```
    public void deposit (double amount) {
```

```
        balance += amount;
```

```
        System.out.println ("Deposited ! Current  
            balance : " + balance);
```

```
}
```

```
    public void displayBalance () {
```

```
        System.out.println ("Account balance : " + balance);
```

```
    public void withdraw (double amount) {
```

```
        if (balance >= amount) {
```

```
            balance -= amount;
```

```
            System.out.println ("withdrawal Successful !  
                current balance : " + balance);
```

```
}
```

```
else {
    System.out.println("Insufficient balance!");
}
```

```
public String getAccountType() {
    return accountType;
}
```

```
class SavAcct extends Account {
    private static final double interestRate = 0.04;
```

```
public SavAcct(String customerName, String
    accountNumber, double initialBalance) {
    super(customerName, accountNumber,
        "Savings", initialBalance);
}
```

```
public void computeInterest() {
    double interest = balance * interestRate;
    balance += interest;
    System.out.println("Interest of " + interest +
        " has been added. New Balance: " + balance);
}
```

```
class curAcct extends Account {
    private static final double minBalance = 500;
    private static final double penalty = 50;
```

```
public Current (String customerName, String accountNumber,  
double initialBalance) {  
    super (customerName, accountNumber,  
        "current", initialBalance);
```

```
}  
public void checkMinimumBalance () {  
    if (balance < minBalance) {  
        balance -= penalty;  
        System.out.println ("Balance is below  
            minimum. Penalty added/deducted.  
            new balance : " + balance);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Bank1 {  
    public static void main (String [] args) {  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print ("Enter customer name : ");  
        String customerName = scanner.nextLine();
```

```
        System.out.print ("Enter account type (1 for  
            Savings, 2 for Current) : ");  
        int accountChoice = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
        scanner.nextLine();
```

```
        System.out.print ("Enter account number : ");  
        String accountNumber = scanner.nextLine();
```

```
        Account account = null;
```

```
if ( accountChoice == 1 ) {  
    System.out.print("Enter initial deposit for  
    Savings account : ");  
    double initialDeposit = scanner.nextDouble();  
    account = new SavAcct( customerName,  
    accountNumber, initialDeposit );  
}  
else if ( accountChoice == 2 ) {  
    System.out.print("Enter initial deposit for  
    Current account : ");  
    double initialDeposit = scanner.nextDouble();  
    account = new CurAcct( customerName, accountNumber,  
    initialDeposit );  
}  
else {  
    System.out.println("Invalid");  
    return;  
}
```

```
boolean running = true;  
while ( running ) {  
    System.out.println("In Bank Operations : ");  
    System.out.println("1. Deposit ");  
    System.out.println("2. Withdraw ");  
    System.out.println("3. Display Balance ");  
    System.out.println("4. Compute Interest ");  
    System.out.println("5. Check and apply  
        minimum balance penalty ");  
    System.out.println("6. Exit ");  
    System.out.print("Enter your choice : ");  
    int choice = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
switch ( choice ) {
```

case 1 :

```
System.out.print("Enter deposit amount :");
double depositAmount = scanner.nextDouble();
account.deposit(depositAmount);
break;
```

case 2 :

```
System.out.print("Enter withdrawal amount :");
double withdrawAmount = scanner.nextDouble();
account.withdraw(withdrawAmount);
break;
```

case 3 :

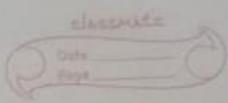
```
account.displayBalance();
break;
```

case 4 :

```
if ( account instanceof SavAcct ) {
    ((SavAcct) account).computeInterest();
} else {
    System.out.println("Interest can be
calculated only for savings account.");
}
break;
```

case 5 :

```
if ( account instanceof CurAcct ) {
    ((CurAcct) account).checkMinimumBalance();
} else {
    System.out.println("minimum balance
check can only be applied to current
account.");
}
break;
```



case 6 :

```
System.out.println("Exiting program . . .");  
running = false;  
break;
```

default :

```
System.out.println("Invalid !");
```

} }

```
scanner.close();
```

} }

Enter customer name : Samiksha

Enter account type (1 for savings, 2 for current) :

1

Enter account number : 2345SE59

Enter initial deposit for savings account : 5000

Bank Operations :

1. Deposit

2. Withdraw

3. Display Balance

4. Compute Interest

5. Check and apply balance penalty

6. Exit

Enter your choice :

1

Enter deposit amount : 3000

Deposited ! Current balance : 8000.0

Me

2
Enter withdrawal amount : 4000
withdrawal successful! balance : 4000.0

Me

3
Account balance : 4000.0

Me

4
Interest of 160.0 has been added!
New balance : 4160.0

Me

5
minimum balance check can only be applied to current account.

Me

2
Enter withdrawal amount : 5000
Insufficient balance! Withdrawal failed!

Me

6.
Enitled!

=> Enter initial deposit for current account : 50000

Me
1

Enter deposit amount : 100

Deposited ! Current balance : 50100.0

Me
2

Enter withdrawal amount : 50000

withdrawal successful ! current balance : 100

Me
5

Balance is below minimum. A penalty has been charged / deducted. New balance : 50

Me *

6

Enitled !

N
21/11/24

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Account {

    protected String customerName;
    protected String accountNumber;
    protected double balance;
    protected String accountType;

    public Account(String customerName, String accountNumber, String
accountType, double initialBalance) {

        this.customerName = customerName;
        this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
        this.accountType = accountType;
        this.balance = initialBalance;
    }

    public void deposit(double amount) {

        balance += amount;
        System.out.println("Deposit successful! Current balance: " +
balance);
    }

    public void displayBalance() {

        System.out.println("Account balance: " + balance);
    }

    public void withdraw(double amount) {

        if (balance >= amount) {
```

```

        balance -= amount;

        System.out.println("Withdrawal successful! Current balance: " +
balance);

    } else {

        System.out.println("Insufficient balance! Withdrawal failed.");

    }

}

public String getAccountType() {

    return accountType;

}

class SavAcct extends Account {

    private static final double interestRate = 0.04; // 4% interest rate for
savings account

    public SavAcct(String customerName, String accountNumber, double
initialBalance) {

        super(customerName, accountNumber, "Savings", initialBalance);

    }

    public void computeInterest() {

        double interest = balance * interestRate;

        balance += interest;

        System.out.println("Interest of " + interest + " has been added to your
account. New balance: " + balance);

    }

}

class CurAcct extends Account {

    private static final double MIN_BALANCE = 500; // Minimum balance
required for Current Account

```

```

    private static final double PENALTY = 50; // Penalty fee for falling
    below minimum balance

    public CurAcct(String customerName, String accountNumber, double
    initialBalance) {

        super(customerName, accountNumber, "Current", initialBalance);

    }

    public void checkMinimumBalance() {

        if (balance < MIN_BALANCE) {

            balance -= PENALTY;

            System.out.println("Balance is below minimum. A penalty of " +
            PENALTY + " has been charged. New balance: " + balance);

        }

    }

}

```

```

public class Bank1 {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter customer name: ");

        String customerName = scanner.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter account type (1 for Savings, 2 for Current):
        ");

        int accountChoice = scanner.nextInt();

        scanner.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter account number: ");

```

```

String accountNumber = scanner.nextLine();

Account account = null;

if (accountChoice == 1) {

    System.out.print("Enter initial deposit for Savings account: ");

    double initialDeposit = scanner.nextDouble();

    account = new SavAcct(customerName, accountNumber,
initialDeposit);

} else if (accountChoice == 2) {

    System.out.print("Enter initial deposit for Current account: ");

    double initialDeposit = scanner.nextDouble();

    account = new CurAcct(customerName, accountNumber,
initialDeposit);

} else {

    System.out.println("Invalid choice! Exiting program.");

    return;
}

boolean running = true;

while (running) {

    System.out.println("\nBank Operations Menu:");

    System.out.println("1. Deposit");

    System.out.println("2. Withdraw");

    System.out.println("3. Display Balance");

    System.out.println("4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)");

    System.out.println("5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty
(Current account only)");

    System.out.println("6. Exit");

    System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");

    int choice = scanner.nextInt();

```

```

switch (choice) {
    case 1:
        System.out.print("Enter deposit amount: ");
        double depositAmount = scanner.nextDouble();
        account.deposit(depositAmount);
        break;
    case 2:
        System.out.print("Enter withdrawal amount: ");
        double withdrawAmount = scanner.nextDouble();
        account.withdraw(withdrawAmount);
        break;
    case 3:
        account.displayBalance();
        break;
    case 4:
        if (account instanceof SavAcct) {
            ((SavAcct) account).computeInterest();
        } else {
            System.out.println("Interest can only be computed for
Savings account.");
        }
        break;
    case 5:
        if (account instanceof CurAcct) {
            ((CurAcct) account).checkMinimumBalance();
        } else {

```

```
        System.out.println("Minimum balance check can only be  
        applied to Current account.");  
  
    }  
  
    break;  
  
    case 6:  
  
        System.out.println("Exiting program.");  
  
        running = false;  
  
        break;  
  
    default:  
  
        System.out.println("Invalid choice! Please select a valid  
        option.");  
  
    }  
  
}  
  
scanner.close();  
}  
}
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5247]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>javac Bank1.java

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>java Bank1
Enter customer name: sameksha
Enter account type (1 for Savings, 2 for Current): 1
Enter account number: 23nckak34
Enter initial deposit for Savings account: 20000

Bank Operations Menu:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)
5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty (Current account only)
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter deposit amount: 50000
Deposit successful! Current balance: 70000.0
```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Bank Operations Menu:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)
5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty (Current account only)
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Account balance: 70000.0
```

```
Bank Operations Menu:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)
5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty (Current account only)
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter withdrawal amount: 200
Withdrawal successful! Current balance: 69800.0
```

```
Bank Operations Menu:
```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Bank Operations Menu:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)
5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty (Current account only)
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Account balance: 69800.0
```

```
Bank Operations Menu:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)
5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty (Current account only)
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter withdrawal amount: 30000
Withdrawal successful! Current balance: 39800.0
```

```
Bank Operations Menu:
```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Bank Operations Menu:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)
5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty (Current account only)
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Account balance: 39800.0

Bank Operations Menu:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)
5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty (Current account only)
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Interest of 1592.0 has been added to your account. New balance: 41392.0
```

Bank Operations Menu:

1. Deposit



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Bank Operations Menu:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)
5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty (Current account only)
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Minimum balance check can only be applied to Current account.

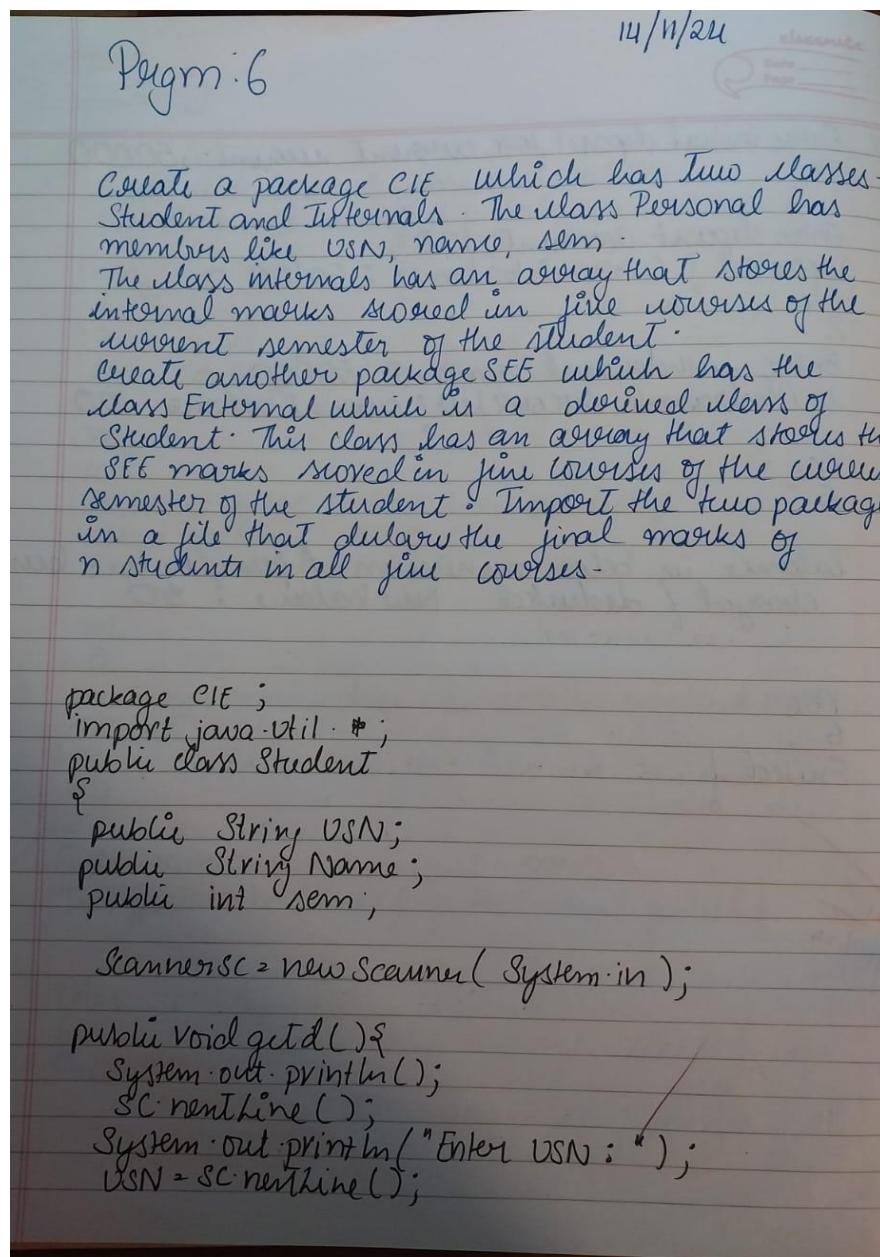
Bank Operations Menu:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings account only)
5. Check and apply minimum balance penalty (Current account only)
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 6
Exiting program.
```

```
C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>
```



WEEK 6 :

Create a package CIE which has two classes- Student and Internals. The class Personal has members like usn, name, sem. The class Internals has an array that stores the internal marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Create another package SEE which has the class External which is a derived class of Student. This class has an array that stores the SEE marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Import the two packages in a file that declares the final marks of n students in all five courses.



```

package SEE;
import CIE.Student;
import java.util.*;
public class External extends Student {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    public int smarks[] = new int[5];
    public void getd() {
        System.out.println("Enter SEE marks");
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            smarks[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
    public void putd() {
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            System.out.println(smarks[i] + " ");
        }
    }
    public int finalmarks(int n, int smarks) {
        return (marks + (smarks[n]/2));
    }
}

```

```

import java.util.*;
import CIE.*;
import SEE.*;
class Main {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter number of student");
        int n = sc.nextInt();
        Student s = new Student();

```

```
System.out.println("Enter name : ");
Name = sc.nextLine();
System.out.println("Enter sem : ");
Sem = sc.nextInt();
```

```
}  
public void putd() {
    System.out.println(" USN : " + USN);
    System.out.println(" Name : " + Name);
    System.out.println(" Sem : " + Sem);  
}  
}
```

```
package CIE;
import java.util.*;
public class Internals {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    public int marks[] = new int[5];
    public void getd() {
        System.out.println("Enter CIE marks : ");
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            marks[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
    public void putd() {
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            System.out.println("marks[i] + " );  
}
    }
}
```

```
Intervals I[] = new Intervals[n];
Intervals E[] = new Intervals[n];
for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
    s.getd();
    s.putd();
    I[i] = new Intervals();
    I[i].getd();
    I[i].putd();
    E[i] = new Interval();
    E[i].getd();
    E[i].putd();
```

```
System.out.println("Final Marks");
for (int j=0; j<5; j++) {
    int finalmarks = E[j].getfinalmarks(
        j, I[j].marks[j]);
```

```
System.out.println(finalmarks);
```

Enter number of Student
2

Enter OSN:

IBM23CS292

Enter name:

Samirsha

Enter Sem:

3

USN: IBM23CS292

Name: Samiksha

Sem: 3

Enter CIE marks:

26

21

22

23

24

Enter SEE marks

30

31

32

33

34

Final marks

35

36

38

39

41

Enter USN:

IBM 23A1018

Enter Name:

Sahana

Enter Sem:

3

OSN : IBM23A1088

Name : Sahana

Sem : 3

Enter CIE marks :

30

31

32

33

34

Enter SEE marks

30

31

32

33

34

35

Final marks

60

62

64

66

~~68~~

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21/11/29

```

package SEE;
import CIE.Student;
import CIE.Internals;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Externals extends Student {
    int marksSee[] = new int[5];
    public void getMarks() {
        for(int i=0;i<5;i++) {
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.println("Enter SEE marks in subject "+(i+1));
            marksSee[i]=sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
    public void calcTotalMarks(Internals i1) {
        for(int i=0;i<5;i++) {
            System.out.println("Subject "+(i+1)+":"
"+(i1.returnCieMarks(i)+(marksSee[i]/2)));
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

```

package CIE;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Internals {
    public int marksCie[] = new int[5];
    public void getMarks() {
        for(int i=0;i<5;i++) {
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.println("Enter CIE marks in subject "+(i+1));
            marksCie[i]=sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
    public int returnCieMarks(int i) {

```

```

        return marksCie[i];
    }
}
package CIE;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Student {
    String usn;
    String name;
    int sem;
    public void getd() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter student USN");
        usn = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter student name");
        name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter semester");
        sem = sc.nextInt();
    }
    public void display() {
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("Student USN: "+usn);
        System.out.println("Student name: "+name);
        System.out.println("Semester: "+sem);
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

```

import CIE.Student;
import CIE.Internals;
import SEE.Externals;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the number of students whose details you want
to enter");
        int n = sc.nextInt();
        Internals[] i1 = new Internals[n];
        Externals[] e1 = new Externals[n];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++) {
            System.out.println("Student "+(i+1)+" details:");
            e1[i] = new Externals();
        }
    }
}

```

```

        i1[i] = new Internals();
        e1[i].getd();
        i1[i].getMarks();
        e1[i].getMarks();
    }
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++) {
        e1[i].display();
        e1[i].calcTotalMarks(i1[i]);
    }

}
}

Enter number of students: 2
Enter details for CIE Student 1:
USN: 1
Name: sagar
Semester: 2
Enter internal marks for 5 courses:
38 40 41 45 46
Enter details for SEE Student 1:
USN: 1
Name: sagar
Semester: 2
Enter external marks for 5 courses:
39 42 45 50 48
Enter details for CIE Student 2:
USN: 2
Name: chetan
Semester: 3
Enter internal marks for 5 courses:
40 44 46 47 50
Enter details for SEE Student 2:
USN: 2
Name: chetan
Semester: 3
Enter external marks for 5 courses:
40 44 46 47 50

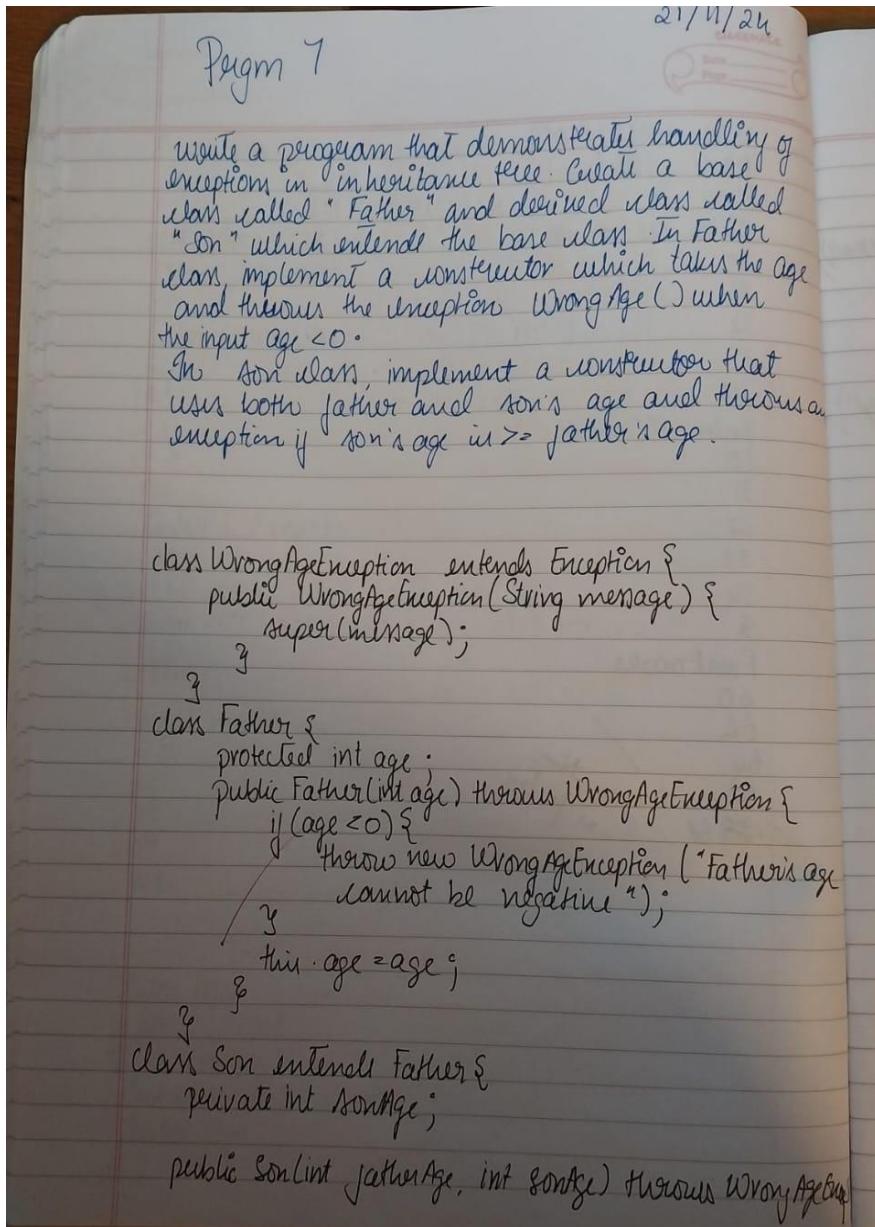
Final Marks for all students:
USN: 1, Name: sagar, Semester: 2
Internal Marks: 38 40 41 45 46
USN: 1, Name: sagar, Semester: 2
External Marks: 39 42 45 50 48
Final Marks: 77 82 86 95 94

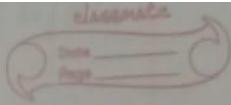
USN: 2, Name: chetan, Semester: 3
Internal Marks: 40 44 46 47 50
USN: 2, Name: chetan, Semester: 3
External Marks: 40 44 46 47 50
Final Marks: 80 88 92 94 100

```

WEEK 7 :

Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called "Father" and derived class called "Son" which extends the base class. In Father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception WrongAge() when the input age<0. In Son class, implement a constructor that uses both father and son's age and throws an exception if son's age is >=father's age.





```
super(fatherAge);  
if (sonAge < 0) {  
    throw new WrongAgeException("Son's age  
    cannot be negative.");
```

```
}  
if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {  
    throw new WrongAgeException("Son's age  
    cannot be greater than or equal to  
    father's age.");
```

```
this.sonAge = sonAge;
```

~~public~~ String toString() {

```
    return "Father's Age : " + age + " Son's Age : " + sonAge;
```

```
public class ExceptionInheritanceDemo {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try {  
            Father father = new Father(45);  
            System.out.println("Father created with  
            age : " + fatherAge);  
            Son son = new Son(45, 20);  
            System.out.println("Son");  
        } catch (WrongAgeException e) {  
            System.out.println("Exception occurred "+  
            e.getMessage());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
try {  
    Son invalidSon = newSon(40, 10);  
}  
catch (WrongAgeException e) {  
    System.out.println("Exception occurred "+e.getMessage());  
}
```

```
try {  
    Father invalidFather = newFather(-5);  
}  
catch (WrongAgeException e) {  
    System.out.println("Exception occurred "+e.getMessage());  
}
```

Father created with age : 45
Father's Age : 45, Son's Age : 20
Exception occurred: Son's age cannot be
greater than or equal to father's age.
Exception occurred: Father's age cannot be
negative.

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```

class WrongAgeException extends Exception {
    public WrongAgeException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

// Base class Father
class Father {
    int age;

    // Constructor for Father class
    public Father(int age) throws WrongAgeException {
        if (age < 0) {
            throw new WrongAgeException("Father's age cannot be negative!");
        }
        this.age = age;
    }
}

// Derived class Son
class Son extends Father {
    int sonAge;

    // Constructor for Son class
    public Son(int fatherAge, int sonAge) throws WrongAgeException {
        super(fatherAge); // Call the Father constructor
        if (sonAge < 0) {
            throw new WrongAgeException("Son's age cannot be negative!");
        }
        if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {
            throw new WrongAgeException("Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to father's age!");
        }
        this.sonAge = sonAge;
    }
}

public class ExceptionHandlingInheritance {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            // Create a Father object
            Father father = new Father(40);

            // Create a Son object
            Son son = new Son(40, 20);
        }
    }
}

```

```
        System.out.println("Father's age: " + father.age);
        System.out.println("Son's age: " + son.sonAge);
    } catch (WrongAgeException e) {
        System.out.println("Exception occurred: " + e.getMessage());
    }
    try {
        Father invalidFather = new Father(-5);
    } catch (WrongAgeException e) {
        System.out.println("Exception occurred: " + e.getMessage());
    }
    try {
        Son invalidSon = new Son(30, 35);
    } catch (WrongAgeException e) {
        System.out.println("Exception occurred: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

Father's age: 40

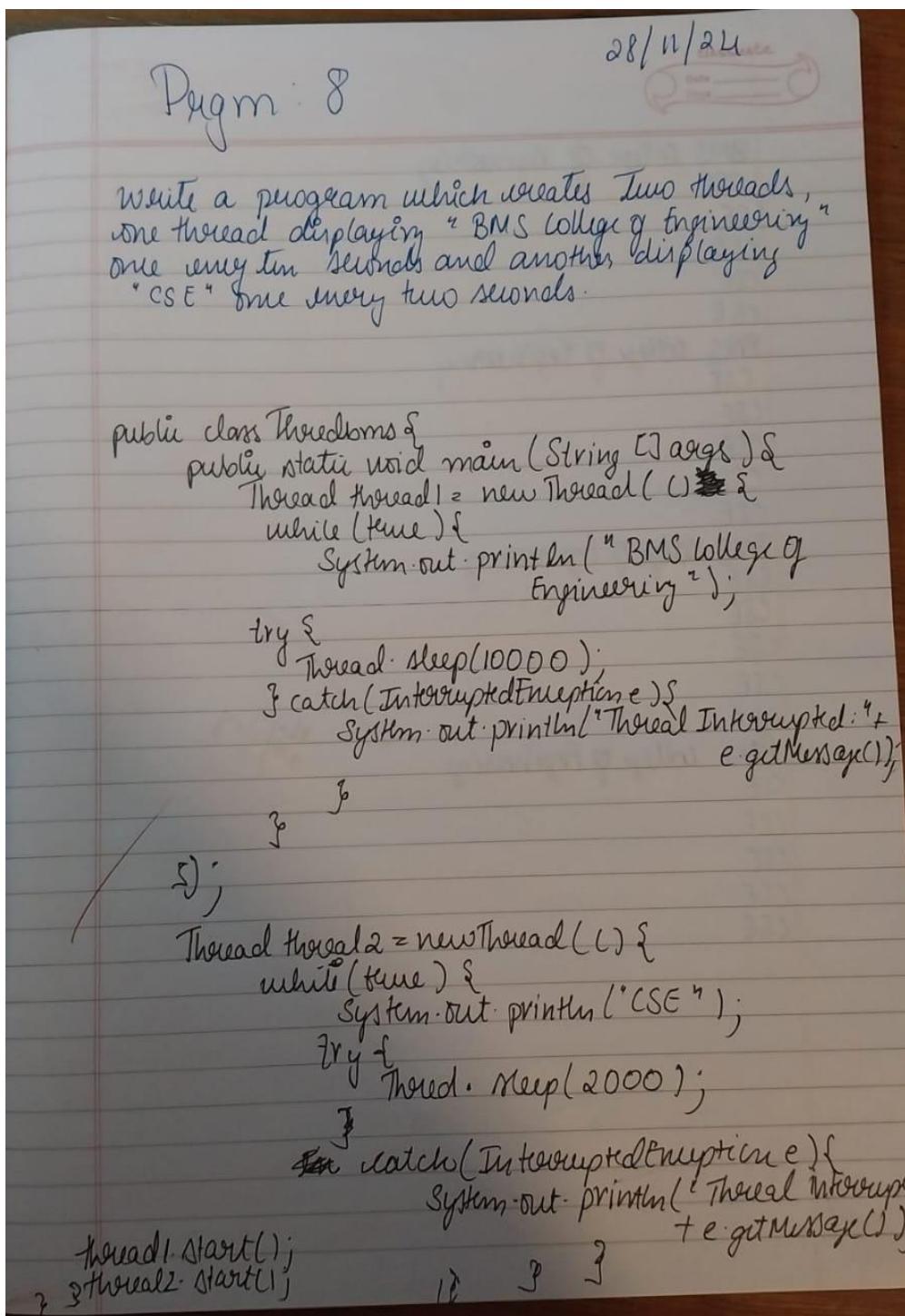
Son's age: 20

Exception occurred: Father's age cannot be negative!

Exception occurred: Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to father's age!

WEEK 8 :

Write a program which creates two threads, one thread displaying “BMS College of Engineering” once every ten seconds and another displaying “CSE” once every two seconds.



BMS College Of Engineering

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

BMS College Of Engineering

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

BMS College Of Engineering

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

BMS College Of Engineering

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

✓
28/11/29

```

class CollegeThread extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        try {
            while (true) {
                System.out.println("BMS College of Engineering");
                Thread.sleep(10000);
            }
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            System.out.println("CollegeThread interrupted");
        }
    }
}

class DepartmentThread extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        try {
            while (true) {
                System.out.println("CSE");
                Thread.sleep(2000);
            }
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            System.out.println("DepartmentThread interrupted");
        }
    }
}

public class MultiThreadExample {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        CollegeThread collegeThread = new CollegeThread();
        DepartmentThread departmentThread = new DepartmentThread();
        collegeThread.start();
        departmentThread.start();
    }
}

```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3
CSE

BMS College of Engineering

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

BMS College of Engineering

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

BMS College of Engineering

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

BMS College of Engineering

CSE

CSE

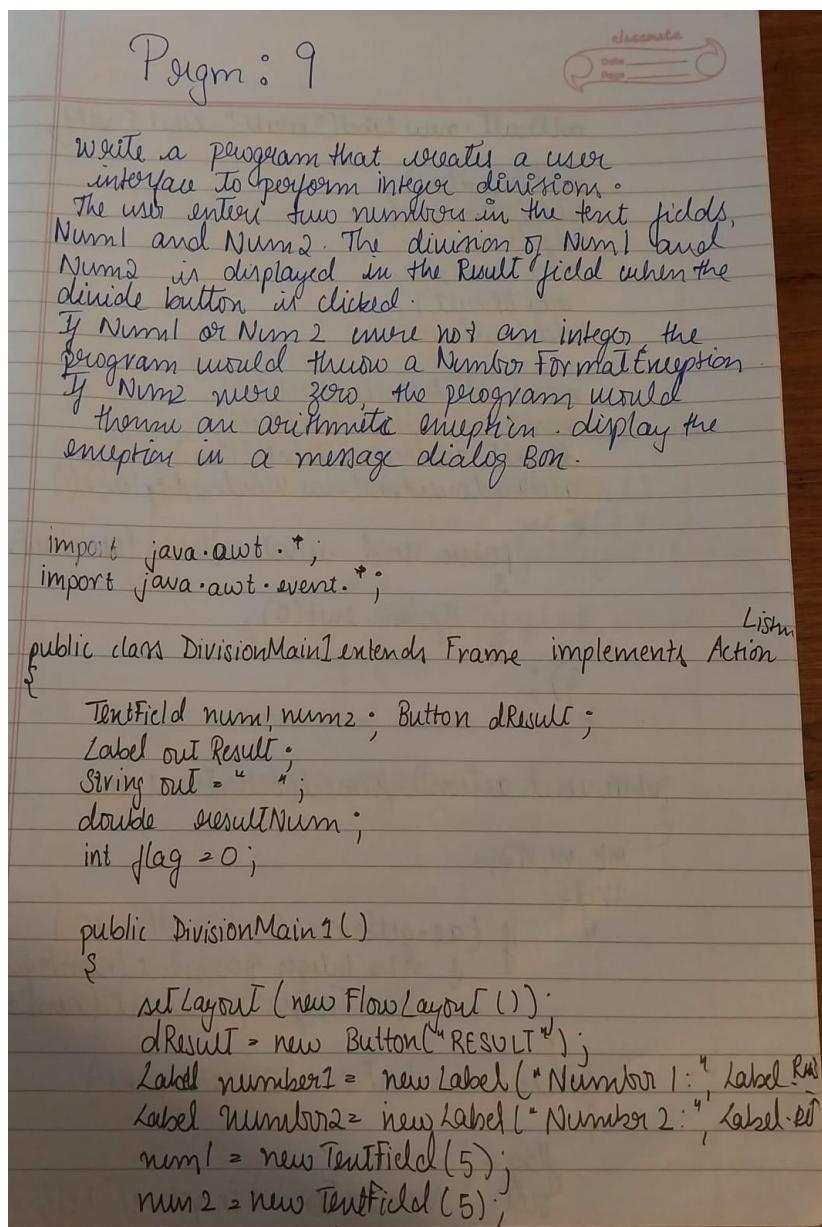


Search



Week 9

Write a program that creates a user interface to perform integer divisions. The user enters two numbers in the text fields, Num1 and Num2. The division of Num1 and Num2 is displayed in the Result field when the Divide button is clicked. If Num1 or Num2 were not an integer, the program would throw a NumberFormatException. If Num2 were Zero, the program would throw an ArithmeticException. Display the exception in a message dialog box.



```

    outResult = new Label("Result", label.Right);
    add(number1);
    add(number2);
    add(num1);
    add(num2);
    add(result);
    add(outResult);
    num1.addActionListener(this);
    num2.addActionListener(this);
    result.addActionListener(this);
    addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
        public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
            System.exit(0);
        }
    });
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae) {
        int n1, n2;
        try {
            if (ae.getSource() == result)
                n1 = Integer.parseInt(num1.getText());
                n2 = Integer.parseInt(num2.getText());
        } catch (NumberFormatException e1) {
            flag = 1;
            out = "NumberFormatException" + e1;
        }
    }
}

```

```
    } repaint();  
    { flag = 1;  
    but = "Divide by 0 Exception! " + z;  
    } repaint();  
  
public void paint(Graphics g)  
{ if(flag == 0) g.drawString("out", outResult.getResultX() +  
    outResult.getResultWidth(),  
    outResult.getResultY() +  
    outResult.getResultHeight() - 8);  
else  
    g.drawString("out", 100, 200);  
}  
flag = 0;  
  
public static void main(String[] args)  
{ DivisionMain1 dm = new DivisionMain1();  
dm.setSize(new Dimension(800, 600));  
dm.setTitle("Division of Integers");  
dm.setVisible(true);  
}
```

```

import java.awt.*;
import
java.awt.event.*;

public class DivisionMain1 extends Frame implements ActionListener
{
    TextField
    num1,num2; Button
    dResult;
    Label
    outResult;
    String out="";
    double
    resultNum; int
    flag=0;

    public DivisionMain1()
    {
        setLayout(new FlowLayout());

        dResult = new Button("RESULT");
        Label number1 = new Label("Number
1:",Label.RIGHT); Label number2 = new
Label("Number           2:",Label.RIGHT);
        num1=new TextField(5);
        num2=new TextField(5);
        outResult = new Label("Result:",Label.RIGHT);

        add(number1);
        add(num1);
        add(number2);
        add(num2);
        add(dResult);
        add(outResult)
        ;

        num1.addActionListener(this);
        num2.addActionListener(this);
        dResult.addActionListener(this);
        addWindowListener(new
        WindowAdapter()

```

```

{
    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
    {
        System.exit(0);
    }
);

}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae)
{
    int n1,n2;
    try
    {
        if (ae.getSource() == dResult)
        {
            n1=Integer.parseInt(num1.getText());
            n2=Integer.parseInt(num2.getText());

            /*if(n2==0)
                throw new ArithmeticException();*/
            out=n1+" "+n2+" ";
            resultNum=n1/n2;
            out+=String.valueOf(resultNu
m); repaint();

        }
    }
    catch(NumberFormatException e1)
    {
        flag=1;
        out="Number Format Exception!
"+e1; repaint();
    }
    catch(ArithmeticException e2)
    {
        flag=1;
        out="Divide by 0 Exception!
"+e2; repaint();
    }
}
}

public void paint(Graphics g)

```

```
{  
    if(flag==0)  
        g.drawString(out,outResult.getX()+outResult.getWidth(),outResult.  
        getY()+outResult.getHeight()-8);  
    else  
        g.drawString(out,100,  
        200); flag=0;  
}
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java DivisionMain1

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5247]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>javac DivisionMain1.java

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>java DivisionMain1



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java DivisionMain1
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5247]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>javac DivisionMain1.java

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>java DivisionMain1
```



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5247]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>javac DivisionMain1.java

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>java DivisionMain1
```



WEEK 10

Demonstrate Inter process Communication and deadlock

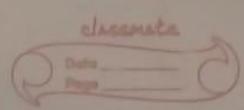
Program 10

Demonstrate Inter Process Communication
and deadlock.

```
class P {
    int n;
    boolean valueSet = false;

    synchronized int get() {
        while (!valueSet)
            try {
                System.out.println("In Consumer waiting");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("Interrupted Exp. caught");
            }
        System.out.println("got : " + n);
        valueSet = false;
        System.out.println("In Intimate Producer");
        notify();
        return n;
    }

    synchronized void put(int n) {
        while (valueSet)
            try {
                System.out.println("In Producer Wait");
                wait();
            }
    }
}
```



```
catch (InterruptedException e) {  
    System.out.println("InterruptedException  
    caught");  
    this.n = n;  
    valueSet = true;  
    System.out.println("Put: " + n);  
    System.out.println("In Intimate Consumer");  
    notify();  
}
```

```
class Producer implements Runnable {  
    Queue q;  
    Producer(Queue q) {  
        this.q = q;  
        new Thread(this, "Producer").start();  
    }  
    public void run() {  
        int i = 0;  
        while (i < 15) {  
            q.put(i++);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class Consumer implements Runnable {  
    Queue q;  
    Consumer(Queue q) {  
        this.q = q;  
        new Thread(this, "Consumer").start();  
    }  
    public void run() {  
    }
```

```

int i = 0;
while (i < 15) {
    int r = q.get();
    System.out.println("Consumed: " + r);
    i++;
}

class PCFixed {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Q q = new Q();
        new Producer(q);
        new Consumer(q);
        System.out.printIn("Press Control-C to stop");
    }
}

```

```

class Q {
    int n;
    boolean valueSet = false;

    synchronized int get() {
        while (!valueSet)
            try {
                System.out.println("\nConsumer waiting\n");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
            }
        System.out.println("Got: " + n);
        valueSet = false;
        System.out.println("\nIntimate Producer\n");
        notify();
    }
}

```

```

return n;
}

synchronized void put(int n) {
while(valueSet)
try {
System.out.println("\nProducer waiting\n");
wait();
} catch(InterruptedException e) {
System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
}
this.n = n;
valueSet = true;
System.out.println("Put: " + n);
System.out.println("\nIntimate Consumer\n");
notify();
}
}

class Producer implements Runnable {
Q q;
Producer(Q q) {
this.q = q;
new Thread(this, "Producer").start();
}
public void run() {
int i = 0;
while(i<15) {
q.put(i++);
}
}
}

class Consumer implements Runnable {
Q q;
Consumer(Q q) {
this.q = q;
new Thread(this, "Consumer").start();
}
public void run() {
    int i=0;
while(i<15) {
int r=q.get();
}
}
}

```

```

System.out.println("consumed:"+r);
i++;
}
}
}
}

class PCFixed {
public static void main(String args[]) {
Q q = new Q();
new Producer(q);
new Consumer(q);
System.out.println("Press Control-C to stop.");
}
}

```

```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>javac PCFixed.java

C:\Users\Srinivas\OneDrive\Desktop\BMS\SEM 3\PROGRAMS>java PCFixed
Press Control-C to stop.
Put: 0

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 0

Intimate Producer

Put: 1

Intimate Consumer

consumed:0
Got: 1

```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Intimate Producer
Put: 2
consumed:1

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 2

Intimate Producer
Put: 3

Intimate Consumer
consumed:2

Producer waiting
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Got: 3

Intimate Producer
Put: 4

Intimate Consumer
consumed:3

Producer waiting

Got: 4

Intimate Producer
consumed:4
Put: 5

Intimate Consumer
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Producer waiting

Got: 5

Intimate Producer

Put: 6

Intimate Consumer

consumed:5

Producer waiting

Got: 6

Intimate Producer

Put: 7

Intimate Consumer

Put: 13

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 13

Intimate Producer

consumed:13
Put: 14

Intimate Consumer

Got: 14

Intimate Producer

consumed:14
```

class A {

synchronized void foo(B b)

String name = Thread.currentThread().
getname();
System.out.println(name + " entered A.foo");
try {

Thread.sleep(1000);

catch (Exception e)

{ System.out.println("A interrupted");

System.out.println(name + " trying to call
B.last()");

b.last(); }

synchronized void last () {

System.out.println("Inside A.last"); }

}

class B {

synchronized void bar(A a) {

String name = Thread.currentThread().get
Name();

System.out.println(name + " entered B.bar");

try {

Thread.sleep(1000); }

catch (Exception e)

{ System.out.println("B interrupted"); }

}

System.out.println(name + " trying to call A.last");

a.last(); }

synchronized void last () {

System.out.println("Inside A.last"); } }

class Deadlock implements Runnable

{
Aa = new A();

Bb = new B();

Deadlock() {

Thread.currentThread().setName("Main Thread");

Thread t = new Thread(this, "Racing Thread");

t.start();

a.foo(b);

System.out.println("Back in main thread");

}
public void run() {

b.bar(a);

System.out.println("Back in other thread");

}
public static void main(String[] args) {

new Deadlock();

}

}

class A

{

synchronized void foo(B b)

{ String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();

System.out.println(name + " entered A.foo");

try { Thread.sleep(1000); }

catch(Exception e) { System.out.println("A Interrupted"); }

System.out.println(name + " trying to call B.last()"); b.last(); }

synchronized void last() { System.out.println("Inside A.last"); }

```

}

class B {
    synchronized void bar(A a) {
        String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();
        System.out.println(name + " entered B.bar");
        try { Thread.sleep(1000); }
        catch(Exception e) { System.out.println("B Interrupted"); }
        System.out.println(name + " trying to call A.last()"); a.last(); }
    synchronized void last() { System.out.println("Inside A.last"); }

}

```

```

class Deadlock implements Runnable
{
    A a = new A(); B b = new B();
    Deadlock() {
        Thread.currentThread().setName("MainThread");
        Thread t = new Thread(this, "RacingThread");
        t.start(); a.foo(b); // get lock on a in this thread.
        System.out.println("Back in main thread");
    }
    public void run() { b.bar(a); // get lock on b in other thread.
        System.out.println("Back in other thread");
    }
    public static void main(String args[]) { new Deadlock(); }
}

```