

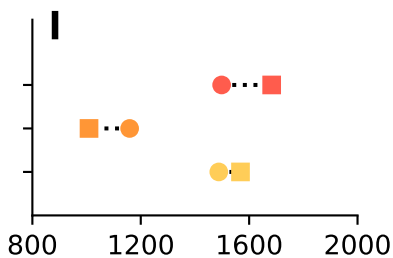
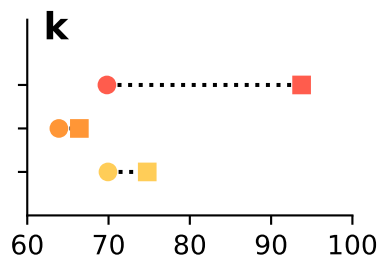
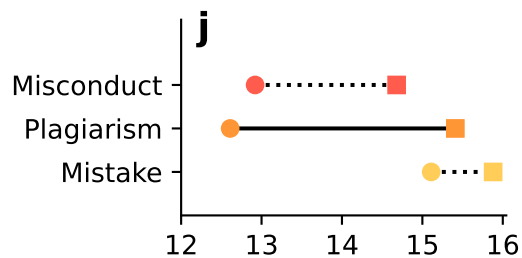
■ Misconduct   
 ■ Plagiarism   
 ■ Mistake   
 ○ Retracted   
 □ Non-retracted

Collaborators Retained

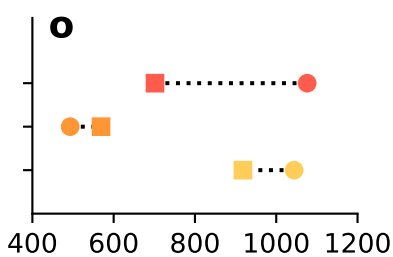
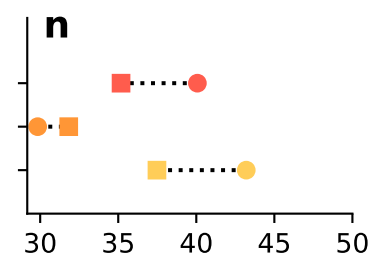
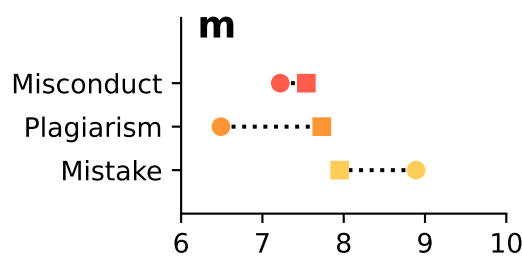
Academic Age

Number of Papers

Number of Citations



Collaborators Gained



Difference-in-Difference

