a Authors retracted due to misconduct 26.2 % of retracted authors who left 16.9 20 8.8 5.5 5.3 10 3.9 4.3 3.7 2.5 2.3 2.4 1.7 1.2 1.1 1.1 0 30 9 5 'n ņ 0 დ 0) 07 90 9 × $\dot{\gamma}$ 47 6 b Authors retracted due to plagiarism 29.3 % of retracted authors who left 30 19.7 20 9.4 6.5 10 4.6 3.5 4.0 2.4 2.1 1.4 1.2 0 30 ņ 0 07 9 90 Ņ 'n $^{\sim}$ 6 0 9 4 $\dot{\gamma}$ C Authors retracted due to mistake % of retracted authors who left 30 24.4 16.2 20 8.2 6.7 6.9 5.6 10 3.6 2.5 3.0 2.5 1.9 1.2 1.0 1.1 0 07 9 47 'n Ņ 0 20 90 9 7 × year of last publication since retraction (year 0)