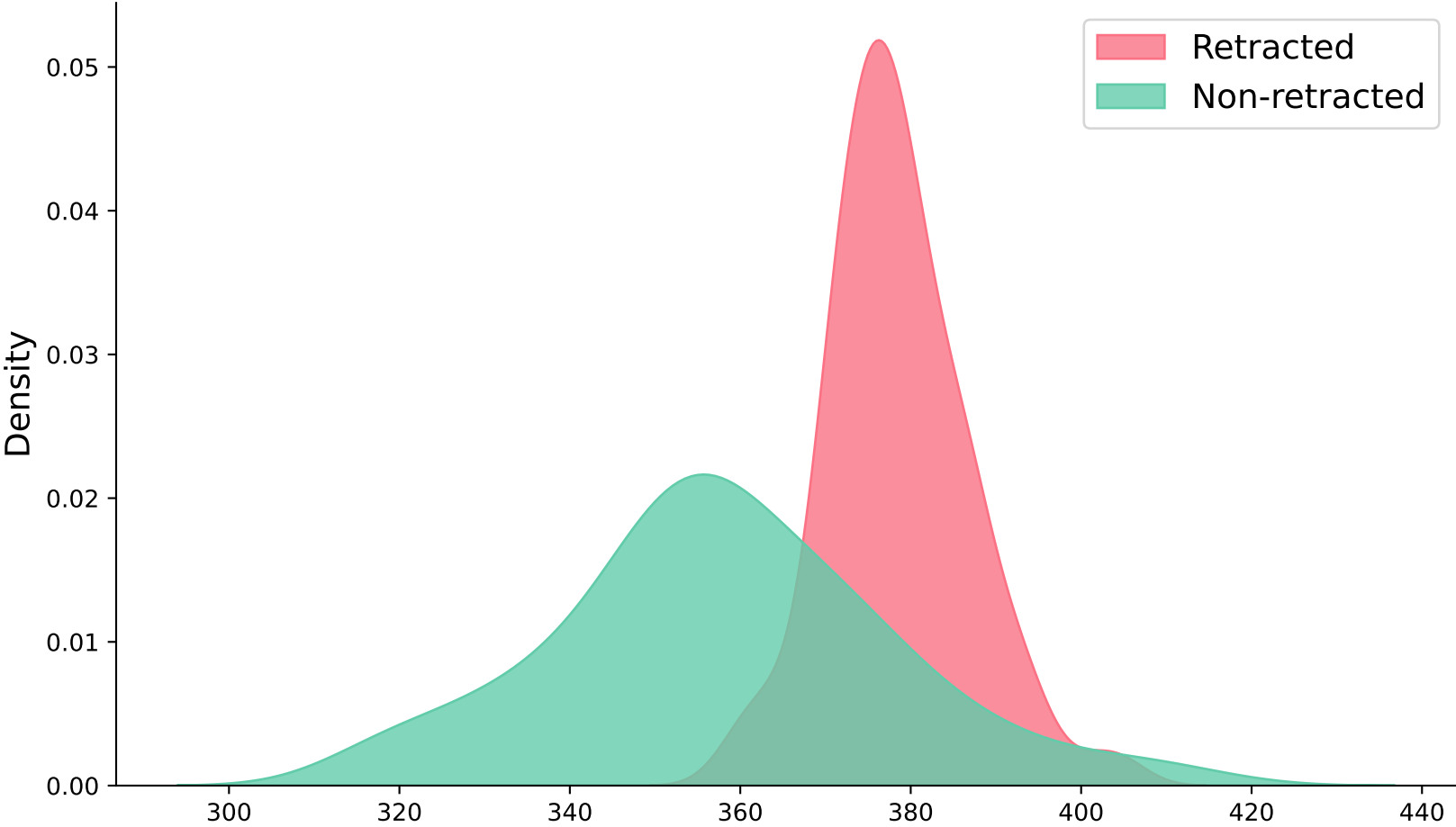


**a**



Bootstrapped Mean Differences in Physical Distance measured in Kilometers between Authors and Collaborators (Post-Retraction - Pre-Retraction)