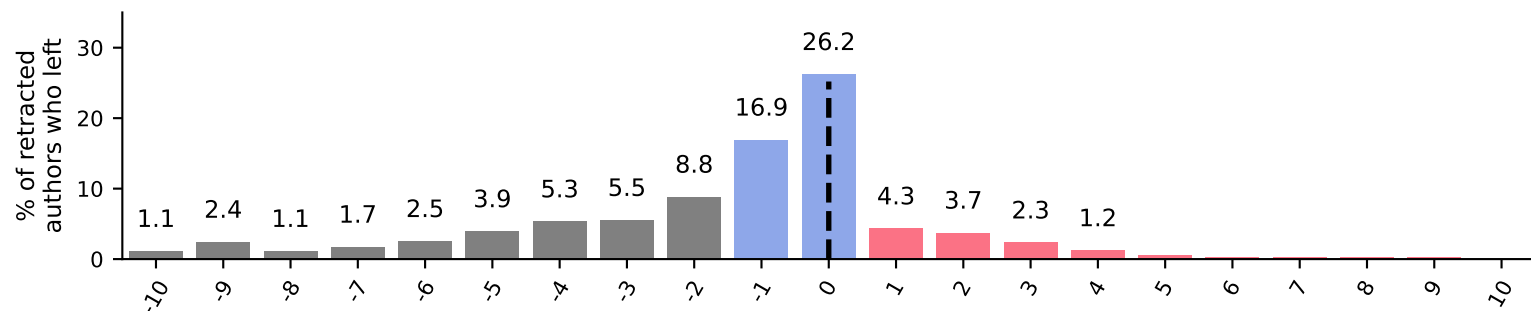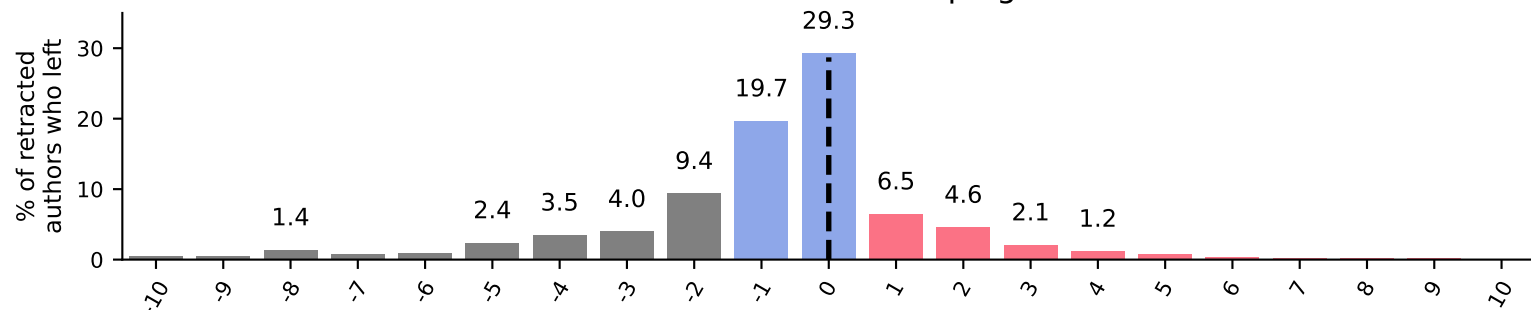**a** Authors retracted due to misconduct

b Authors retracted due to plagiarism

c Authors retracted due to mistake

year of last publication since retraction (year 0)

% of retracted authors who left