Fixed Cutoff and Varying Photon Loss Rates Photon Loss x = 0.001Photon Loss x = 0.01Photon Loss x = 0.050.4 Photon Loss x = 0.1Photon Loss x = 0.2 ∞ 0.3 Runtime (s) 0.2 ∞ 0.1 0.0 20000 40000 60000 80000 100000 120000 140000 160000

Physical Qubits