

8) RSA b) Jeffie Hellman:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
long long int power (long long int a, long long int b,  
                    long long int P)
```

```
{  
    if (b == 1)  
        return a;
```

```
    else
```

```
        return (((long long int) pow(a, b)) % P);  
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{  
    long long int P, G, x, a, y, b, Ka, Kb;
```

```
    P = 23;
```

```
    printf ("Enter value of P: \n");
```

```
    scanf ("%lld", &P);
```

```
    G = 9;
```

```
    printf ("Enter value of G: \n");
```

```
    scanf ("%lld", &G);
```

```
    a = 4;
```

```
    printf ("The private key for A is: %lld \n", a);
```

```
    b = 3;
```

```
    printf ("The private key for B is: %lld \n", b);
```

```
    y = power (G, b, P);
```

```
    Ka = power (y, a, P);
```

```
    Kb = power (x, b, P);
```

printf ("The Secret for ~~Alice~~ is: both $A \in B$ is:
 %ld, %ld ln", ka, kb);
 return 0;
}

RSA:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <string.h>
using namespace std;

long int gcd (long int a, long int b)
{
  if (a == 0) return b;
  if (b == 0) return a;
  return gcd (b, a % b);
}
```

```
long int isprime (long int a)
{
  int i;
  for (i = 2; i < a; i++)
  {
    if (a % i == 0)
      return 0;
  }
  return 1;
}
```

```
long int encrypt (char ch, long int n, long int e)
{
  int i; long int temp = ch;
  for (i = 1; i <= e; i++)
    temp = (temp * ch) % n;
  return temp;
}
```



```

char decrypt (long int ch, long int n, long int d)
{
    int i; long int temp=ch;
    for (i=1; i<d; i++)
        ch = (temp * ch) % n;
    return ch;
}

int main ()
{
    long int i, len;
    long int p, q, n, phi, e, d, cipher[50];
    char text[50];
    cout << " Enter the text to be encrypted: \n";
    cin.getline (text, sizeof (text));
    len = strlen(text);

    do {
        p = rand() % 30;
    } while (!isprime(p));
    do {
        q = rand() % 30;
    } while (!isprime(q));

    n = p * q;
    phi = (p-1) * (q-1)

```

```

do {
    e = rand() % phi;
} while (gcd(phi, e) != 1);
do {
    d = rand() % phi;
} while (((d * e) % phi) != 1);
cout << "n (p*q) = " << p << " * " << q << " = "
    << p * q << endl;
cout << "(p-1) * (q-1) = " << phi << endl;
cout << " PRK (n, e) : (" << n << ", " << e << " )";

cout << " PRK (n, d) : (" << n << ", " << d << " )";
for (i = 0; i < len; i++)
    cipher[i] = encrypt(text[i], n, e);

cout << " Encrypted message: ";
for (i = 0; i < len; i++)
    cout << cipher[i];
for (i = 0; i < len; i++)
    text[i] = decrypt(cipher[i], n, d);
cout << endl;
cout << " Decrypted message: ";
for (i = 0; i < len; i++)
    cout << text[i];
cout << endl; return 0; }

```