

MARKETPLACE TECHNICAL FOUNDATION – PERFUMA

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OVERVIEW

The Marketplace Project is an e-commerce platform for browsing and purchasing luxury products across various categories. The platform is developed using **Next.js 14**, **Sanity CMS**, and several third-party API integrations to provide a seamless, responsive, and user-friendly experience for both buyers and sellers.

FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS

1. User Registration & Authentication:

- **Login & Registration:** Users can sign up/login via email or third-party services like Google, Facebook, etc.
- **Session Management:** Secure user session management using JWT tokens or NextAuth.js.
- **Password Reset:** Users can reset their password via email.

2. Product Management:

- **Product Listings:** Products can be categorized (e.g., Men, Women) with detailed information (name, price, stock, description).
- **Sanity CMS:** Enables easy management and updates of product data (CRUD operations on products).

3. Shopping Cart & Checkout:

- **Cart Management:** Users can add, remove, and update quantities of products, and view the total price.
- **Checkout Process:** Users enter shipping details and proceed to payment.
- **Payment Gateway Integration:** Integration with Stripe or EasyPaisa for secure payment processing.

4. Order Management:

- **Order Confirmation:** After checkout, users receive an order confirmation with an order ID.
- **Shipment Tracking:** Integration with third-party APIs (e.g., Shippo, ShipEngine) for real-time shipment tracking.
- **Order History:** Users can view previous orders and their status.

5. Admin Features (Backend):

- **Content Management:** Admins can add, update, or delete products via Sanity CMS.
- **Order Overview:** Admins can view, process, and manage orders.
- **User Management:** Admins can view and manage user profiles.

NON-FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS

1. Performance:

- The system should handle at least 1,000 concurrent users without performance degradation.
- Pages should load in 2-3 seconds under normal network conditions.

2. Security:

- **Authentication:** Secure authentication using JWT or NextAuth.js to ensure seamless and secure user logins.

3. Scalability:

- The platform should scale to accommodate more users and products as the marketplace grows.
- Utilize cloud hosting (e.g., Vercel, AWS) for scalability.

4. Usability:

- The platform should be mobile-responsive, supporting both iOS and Android browsers.
- Navigation and checkout should be intuitive and require minimal steps.

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

1. Frontend:

- **Framework:** Next.js 14 (React-based framework for SSR/SSG).
- **Styling:** TailwindCSS for rapid UI development.
- **State Management:** React Context or Redux for managing global state.
- **UI Components:** Modular and reusable components using ShadCN UI and React Query for UI consistency.
- **Essential Pages:** Homepage, Product Listing, Product Detail, Cart, Checkout, Order Confirmation, Login, and Sign-Up pages.

2. Backend:

- **Framework:** Next.js API Routes for handling server-side requests.
- **CMS:** Sanity CMS for managing product data (CRUD operations).
- **Database:** MongoDB for storing user profiles, orders, cart actions, and transactions.

- **Authentication:** NextAuth.js or Firebase Auth for handling user authentication and sessions.
- **Integrations:**
 - **Payment Gateway:** Integration with Stripe or EasyPaiza for payment processing.
 - **Shipment Tracking:** Integration with third-party shipment tracking APIs like Shippo or ShipEngine.

API SPECIFICATIONS

1. Product API:

- **Endpoint:** /api/products
- **Method:** GET
- **Description:** Fetch all products
- **Response Example:**

```
{
  "id": 1,
  "name": "Mueoen Jacket",
  "price": 2000,
  "stock": 50,
  "image": "url_to_image"
}
```

2. Order API:

- **Endpoint:** /api/orders
- **Method:** POST
- **Description:** Place a new order
- **Request Payload Example:**

```
{
  "userId": 1,
  "products": [{"id": 1, "quantity": 2}],
  "paymentStatus": "pending"
}
```

3. Shipment API:

- **Endpoint:** /api/shipment/orders
- **Method:** GET
- **Description:** Track the shipment for the specific order
- **Response Example:**

```
{
  "order": 123,
```

```
    "status": "Transit",
    "ETA": "2 days"
  }
}
```

1.Detailed Schema for the Product:

```
export default {
  name: 'product',
  title: 'Product',
  type: 'document',
  fields: [
    {
      name: 'name',
      title: 'Product Name',
      type: 'string',
      validation: Rule => Rule.required().min(3).max(100),
    },
    {
      name: 'slug',
      title: 'Slug',
      type: 'slug',
      options: {
        source: 'name',
        maxLength: 96,
      },
      validation: Rule => Rule.required(),
    },
    {
      name: 'description',
      title: 'Description',
      type: 'text',
      validation: Rule => Rule.required().min(20),
    },
    {
      name: 'price',
      title: 'Price',
      type: 'number',
      validation: Rule => Rule.required().positive(),
    },
    {
      name: 'image',
      title: 'Main Image',
      type: 'image',
      options: {
        hotspot: true,
      },
    },
  ],
}
```

```

        validation: Rule => Rule.required(),
    },
    {
        name: 'category',
        title: 'Category',
        type: 'reference',
        to: [{ type: 'category' }],
    },
    {
        name: 'isFeatured',
        title: 'Featured Product',
        type: 'boolean',
        description: 'Mark as featured on the homepage or special
section.',
        initialValue: false,
    },
    {
        name: 'brand',
        title: 'Brand',
        type: 'string',
        validation: Rule => Rule.required().min(2).max(50),
    },
    {
        name: 'colors',
        title: 'Colors',
        type: 'array',
        of: [{ type: 'string' }],
        options: {
            list: [
                { title: 'Red', value: 'Red' },
                { title: 'Blue', value: 'Blue' },
                { title: 'Black', value: 'Black' },
                { title: 'White', value: 'White' },
                { title: 'Green', value: 'Green' },
                { title: 'Yellow', value: 'Yellow' },
                { title: 'Gold', value: 'Gold' },
                { title: 'Silver', value: 'Silver' },
            ],
        },
        description: 'Select the colors available for this
product.',
    },
    {
        name: 'sizes',
        title: 'Sizes',
        type: 'array',

```

```

of: [{ type: 'string' }],
options: {
  list: [
    { title: 'S', value: 'S' },
    { title: 'M', value: 'M' },
    { title: 'L', value: 'L' },
    { title: 'XL', value: 'XL' },
    { title: 'XXL', value: 'XXL' },
  ],
},
description: 'Select the sizes available for this
product.',
},
{
  name: 'stockDetails',
  title: 'Stock Details',
  type: 'array',
  of: [
    {
      type: 'object',
      fields: [
        {
          name: 'size',
          title: 'Size',
          type: 'string',
          options: {
            list: [
              { title: 'S', value: 'S' },
              { title: 'M', value: 'M' },
              { title: 'L', value: 'L' },
              { title: 'XL', value: 'XL' },
              { title: 'XXL', value: 'XXL' },
            ],
          },
        },
      ],
      validation: Rule => Rule.required(),
    },
  ],
  {
    name: 'color',
    title: 'Color',
    type: 'string',
    options: {
      list: [
        { title: 'Red', value: 'Red' },
        { title: 'Blue', value: 'Blue' },
        { title: 'Black', value: 'Black' },
        { title: 'White', value: 'White' },
      ],
    },
  },
}

```

```

        { title: 'Green', value: 'Green' },
        { title: 'Yellow', value: 'Yellow' },
        { title: 'Gold', value: 'Gold' },
        { title: 'Silver', value: 'Silver' },
      ],
    },
    validation: Rule => Rule.required(),
  },
  {
    name: 'stockQuantity',
    title: 'Stock Quantity',
    type: 'number',
    validation: Rule => Rule.required().min(0),
  },
  {
    name: 'images',
    title: 'Images for Size/Color',
    type: 'array',
    of: [{ type: 'image' }],
    description: 'Upload multiple images for this
size/color combination.',
  },
],
},
],
description: 'Track the stock quantity and images for
each size and color combination.',
},
],
};

```

2.Category Schema:

```

export default {
  name: 'category',
  title: 'Category',
  type: 'document',
  fields: [
    {
      name: 'name',
      title: 'Category Name',
      type: 'string',
      validation: Rule => Rule.required().min(2).max(50),
    },
    {

```



```

        name: 'slug',
        title: 'Slug',
        type: 'slug',
        options: {
            source: 'name',
            maxLength: 96,
        },
        validation: Rule => Rule.required(),
    },
],
};

```

3. User Schema

```

export default {
  name: 'user',
  title: 'User',
  type: 'document',
  fields: [
    {
      name: 'name',
      title: 'Name',
      type: 'string',
      validation: Rule => Rule.required().min(2).max(100),
    },
    {
      name: 'email',
      title: 'Email',
      type: 'string',
      validation: Rule => Rule.required().email(),
    },
    {
      name: 'profilePicture',
      title: 'Profile Picture',
      type: 'image',
      options: {
        hotspot: true,
      },
    },
    {
      name: 'address',
      title: 'Address',
      type: 'text',
    },
  ],
};

```

```
};
```

4. Order Schema

```
export default {
  name: 'order',
  title: 'Order',
  type: 'document',
  fields: [
    {
      name: 'orderId',
      title: 'Order ID',
      type: 'string',
      initialValue: () => `ORD-${Math.floor(Math.random() *
1000000)}`,
      validation: Rule => Rule.required(),
    },
    {
      name: 'user',
      title: 'User',
      type: 'reference',
      to: [{ type: 'user' }],
      validation: Rule => Rule.required(),
    },
    {
      name: 'products',
      title: 'Products',
      type: 'array',
      of: [
        {
          type: 'object',
          fields: [
            {
              name: 'product',
              title: 'Product',
              type: 'reference',
              to: [{ type: 'product' }],
            },
            {
              name: 'quantity',
              title: 'Quantity',
              type: 'number',
              validation: Rule => Rule.required().positive(),
            },
          ],
        },
      ],
    },
  ],
}
```

```

        name: 'price',
        title: 'Price',
        type: 'number',
        validation: Rule => Rule.required().positive(),
    },
],
},
],
},
{
    name: 'totalAmount',
    title: 'Total Amount',
    type: 'number',
    validation: Rule => Rule.required().positive(),
},
{
    name: 'paymentStatus',
    title: 'Payment Status',
    type: 'string',
    options: {
        list: ['pending', 'completed', 'failed'],
        layout: 'radio',
    },
    initialValue: 'pending',
},
{
    name: 'shippingStatus',
    title: 'Shipping Status',
    type: 'string',
    options: {
        list: ['not-shipped', 'shipped', 'delivered'],
        layout: 'radio',
    },
    initialValue: 'not-shipped',
},
{
    name: 'orderDate',
    title: 'Order Date',
    type: 'datetime',
    initialValue: () => new Date().toISOString(),
},
],
};

```

5. Payment Schema

```

export default {
  name: 'payment',
  title: 'Payment',
  type: 'document',
  fields: [
    {
      name: 'order',
      title: 'Order',
      type: 'reference',
      to: [{ type: 'order' }],
      validation: Rule => Rule.required(),
    },
    {
      name: 'paymentMethod',
      title: 'Payment Method',
      type: 'string',
      options: {
        list: ['Credit Card', 'PayPal', 'Stripe', 'Cash on
Delivery'],
        layout: 'dropdown',
      },
      validation: Rule => Rule.required(),
    },
    {
      name: 'amount',
      title: 'Amount',
      type: 'number',
      validation: Rule => Rule.required().positive(),
    },
    {
      name: 'status',
      title: 'Payment Status',
      type: 'string',
      options: {
        list: ['completed', 'failed', 'pending'],
        layout: 'radio',
      },
      initialValue: 'pending',
    },
    {
      name: 'paymentDate',
      title: 'Payment Date',
      type: 'datetime',
      initialValue: () => new Date().toISOString(),
    },
  ],
}

```

```
};
```

Key Workflows

User Registration & Authentication Workflow:

- NextAuth.js handles authentication and session creation.
- User credentials are stored in MongoDB.
- A JWT token is issued for authentication.
- User session is maintained using the issued token.

Product Browsing Workflow:

- The frontend requests product data from the Sanity API.
- Sanity fetches product data and sends a response.
- The frontend displays products dynamically based on the fetched data.

Order Placement Workflow:

- User browses products and adds them to the cart.
- User proceeds to checkout and submits the order.
- The API validates stock availability and processes payment.
- The order is stored in MongoDB and linked to the user.
- A confirmation response is sent to the frontend.

Shipment Tracking Workflow:

- The order status is updated by the admin after fulfillment.
- The user can request shipment details via the API.
- Shipment details are retrieved from MongoDB and displayed on the frontend.

