## CSE200A: Competitive Programming I (Summer 2019) June 2019 Long Challenge

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## 1 Intoduction

Try solving at least first five problems from Division 2. Questions will be asked in end-sem exam, based on concepts used in only the first five problems. Rest of the concepts are for reading purposes.

## 2 Editorials (Div. 2 + Div. 1)

- Chef and Proxy (PROXYC)
- Guddu on a Date (KS2)
- Road Signs (RSIGNS)
- $\bullet$  Chef and Ingredients (CHFING)
- Sum and GCD (SUMAGCD)
- Lent Money (LENTMO)
- Intersecting Paths (INTRPATH)
- Chef and His Dish (COOLCHEF)
- Count Arrays (COUNTIT)
- Forgotten Tree 9 (FGTREE)

## 3 Key Concepts Used

- Modular Exponentiation, used in RSIGNS Link-1, Link-2, Link-3
- Prefix GCD and Suffix GCD of an array, used in SUMAGCD Link
- Properties of XOR, used in LENTMO Link
- Finding Lowest Common Ancestor efficiently, used in INTRPATH Link-1, Link-2
- Square Root Decomposition, used in COOLCHEF Link-1, Link-2
- Lagrange Interpolation, used in COUNTIT Link-1, Link-2, Link-3
- Properties of Binary Tress, used in FGTREE Link-1, Link-2, Link-3