```
In [9]: #Import numpy
         import numpy as np
         #Seasons
         Seasons = ["2010","2011","2012","2013","2014","2015","2016","2017","2018","2019"
         Sdict = {"2010":0,"2011":1,"2012":2,"2013":3,"2014":4,"2015":5,"2016":6,"2017":7
         #Players
         Players = ["Sachin", "Rahul", "Smith", "Sami", "Pollard", "Morris", "Samson", "Dhoni", "
         Pdict = {"Sachin":0, "Rahul":1, "Smith":2, "Sami":3, "Pollard":4, "Morris":5, "Samson"
         #Salaries
         Sachin_Salary = [15946875,17718750,19490625,21262500,23034375,24806250,25244493,
         Rahul_Salary = [12000000,12744189,13488377,14232567,14976754,16324500,18038573,1
         Smith_Salary = [4621800,5828090,13041250,14410581,15779912,14500000,16022500,175
         Sami_Salary = [3713640,4694041,13041250,14410581,15779912,17149243,18518574,1945
         Pollard_Salary = [4493160,4806720,6061274,13758000,15202590,16647180,18091770,19
         Morris Salary = [3348000,4235220,12455000,14410581,15779912,14500000,16022500,17
         Samson_Salary = [3144240,3380160,3615960,4574189,13520500,14940153,16359805,1777
         Dhoni_Salary = [0,0,4171200,4484040,4796880,6053663,15506632,16669630,17832627,1
         Kohli_Salary = [0,0,0,4822800,5184480,5546160,6993708,16402500,17632688,18862875
         Sky_Salary = [3031920,3841443,13041250,14410581,15779912,14200000,15691000,17182
         #Matrix
         Salary = np.array([Sachin_Salary, Rahul_Salary, Smith_Salary, Sami_Salary, Polla
         #Games
         Sachin_G = [80,77,82,82,73,82,58,78,6,35]
         Rahul_G = [82,57,82,79,76,72,60,72,79,80]
         Smith_G = [79,78,75,81,76,79,62,76,77,69]
         Sami_G = [80,65,77,66,69,77,55,67,77,40]
         Pollard_G = [82,82,82,79,82,78,54,76,71,41]
         Morris_G = [70,69,67,77,70,77,57,74,79,44]
         Samson_G = [78,64,80,78,45,80,60,70,62,82]
         Dhoni G = [35,35,80,74,82,78,66,81,81,27]
         Kohli G = [40,40,40,81,78,81,39,0,10,51]
         Sky G = [75,51,51,79,77,76,49,69,54,62]
         #Matrix
         Games = np.array([Sachin_G, Rahul_G, Smith_G, Sami_G, Pollard_G, Morris_G, Samso
         #Points
         Sachin PTS = [2832,2430,2323,2201,1970,2078,1616,2133,83,782]
         Rahul_PTS = [1653,1426,1779,1688,1619,1312,1129,1170,1245,1154]
         Smith PTS = [2478,2132,2250,2304,2258,2111,1683,2036,2089,1743]
         Sami_PTS = [2122,1881,1978,1504,1943,1970,1245,1920,2112,966]
         Pollard PTS = [1292,1443,1695,1624,1503,1784,1113,1296,1297,646]
         Morris_PTS = [1572,1561,1496,1746,1678,1438,1025,1232,1281,928]
         Samson_PTS = [1258,1104,1684,1781,841,1268,1189,1186,1185,1564]
         Dhoni PTS = [903,903,1624,1871,2472,2161,1850,2280,2593,686]
         Kohli PTS = [597,597,597,1361,1619,2026,852,0,159,904]
         Sky PTS = [2040,1397,1254,2386,2045,1941,1082,1463,1028,1331]
         #Matrix
         Points = np.array([Sachin_PTS, Rahul_PTS, Smith_PTS, Sami_PTS, Pollard_PTS, Morr
In [11]: Salary # martrix format
```

```
Out[11]: array([[15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
                 25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000],
                 [12000000, 12744189, 13488377, 14232567, 14976754, 16324500,
                 18038573, 19752645, 21466718, 23180790],
                 [ 4621800, 5828090, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                 16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                 [ 3713640, 4694041, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 17149243,
                 18518574, 19450000, 22407474, 22458000],
                 [ 4493160, 4806720, 6061274, 13758000, 15202590, 16647180,
                 18091770, 19536360, 20513178, 21436271],
                 [ 3348000, 4235220, 12455000, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                 16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                 [ 3144240, 3380160, 3615960, 4574189, 13520500, 14940153,
                 16359805, 17779458, 18668431, 20068563],
                                  0, 4171200, 4484040, 4796880,
                        0,
                 15506632, 16669630, 17832627, 18995624],
                                            0, 4822800, 5184480, 5546160,
                                  0,
                  6993708, 16402500, 17632688, 18862875],
                 [ 3031920, 3841443, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14200000,
                 15691000, 17182000, 18673000, 15000000]])
In [11]: Games
Out[11]: array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
                 [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
                 [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
                 [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
                 [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
                 [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
                 [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
                 [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
                 [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51],
                 [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
In [13]: Points
Out[13]: array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,
                                                                   83, 782],
                 [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
                 [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
                 [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112, 966],
                 [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297,
                 [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281, 928],
                 [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781, 841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
                 [ 903, 903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593, 686],
                 [ 597, 597, 597, 1361, 1619, 2026, 852,
                                                            0, 159, 904],
                 [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
In [15]: mydata = np.arange(0,20)
         print(mydata)
        [ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19]
In [17]: np.reshape(mydata,(4,5)) # 5 rows & 4 columns
Out[17]: array([[ 0, 1, 2, 3,
                                  4],
                 [5, 6, 7, 8,
                                 91,
                 [10, 11, 12, 13, 14],
                 [15, 16, 17, 18, 19]])
In [19]: mydata
```

```
Out[19]: array([ 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
                17, 18, 19])
In [21]: MATR1 = np.reshape(mydata, (5,4), order = 'c')
         MATR1
Out[21]: array([[ 0, 1, 2, 3],
                [4, 5, 6, 7],
                [8, 9, 10, 11],
                [12, 13, 14, 15],
                [16, 17, 18, 19]])
In [23]: MATR1
Out[23]: array([[ 0, 1, 2,
                            3],
                [4, 5, 6, 7],
                [8, 9, 10, 11],
                [12, 13, 14, 15],
                [16, 17, 18, 19]])
In [25]: MATR1[4,3]
Out[25]: 19
In [27]: MATR1[3,3]
Out[27]: 15
In [29]: MATR1
Out[29]: array([[ 0, 1, 2, 3],
                [4, 5, 6, 7],
                [ 8, 9, 10, 11],
                [12, 13, 14, 15],
                [16, 17, 18, 19]])
In [31]: MATR1[-3,-1]
Out[31]: 11
In [33]: MATR1
Out[33]: array([[ 0, 1, 2, 3],
                [4, 5, 6, 7],
                [8, 9, 10, 11],
                [12, 13, 14, 15],
                [16, 17, 18, 19]])
In [35]: mydata
Out[35]: array([ 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
                17, 18, 19])
In [37]: MATR2 = np.reshape(mydata, (5,4), order = 'F') # reshape behaviour are - 'C', 'F
         MATR2
```

```
Out[37]: array([[ 0, 5, 10, 15],
                [ 1, 6, 11, 16],
                [ 2, 7, 12, 17],
                [ 3, 8, 13, 18],
                [ 4, 9, 14, 19]])
In [39]: MATR2[4,3]
Out[39]: 19
In [41]: MATR2[0,2]
Out[41]: 10
In [43]: MATR2[0:2]
Out[43]: array([[ 0, 5, 10, 15],
                [ 1, 6, 11, 16]])
In [45]: MATR2
Out[45]: array([[ 0, 5, 10, 15],
                [ 1, 6, 11, 16],
                [ 2, 7, 12, 17],
                [ 3, 8, 13, 18],
                [ 4, 9, 14, 19]])
In [47]: MATR2[1:2]
Out[47]: array([[ 1, 6, 11, 16]])
In [49]: MATR2[1,2]
Out[49]: 11
In [51]: MATR2
Out[51]: array([[ 0, 5, 10, 15],
                [ 1, 6, 11, 16],
                [ 2, 7, 12, 17],
                [ 3, 8, 13, 18],
                [ 4, 9, 14, 19]])
In [53]: MATR2[-2,-1]
Out[53]: 18
In [55]: MATR2[-3,-3]
Out[55]: 7
In [57]: MATR2
Out[57]: array([[ 0, 5, 10, 15],
                [ 1, 6, 11, 16],
                [ 2, 7, 12, 17],
                [ 3,
                     8, 13, 18],
                [4, 9, 14, 19]])
```

```
In [59]: MATR2[0:2]
Out[59]: array([[ 0, 5, 10, 15],
                [ 1, 6, 11, 16]])
In [61]: mydata
Out[61]: array([ 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
                17, 18, 19])
In [63]: MATR3 = np.reshape(mydata, (5,4), order = 'A')
         MATR3
Out[63]: array([[ 0, 1, 2, 3],
                [4, 5, 6, 7],
                [8, 9, 10, 11],
                [12, 13, 14, 15],
                [16, 17, 18, 19]])
In [65]: MATR2
Out[65]: array([[ 0, 5, 10, 15],
                [ 1, 6, 11, 16],
                [ 2, 7, 12, 17],
                [ 3, 8, 13, 18],
                [4, 9, 14, 19]])
In [67]: MATR1
Out[67]: array([[ 0, 1, 2, 3],
                [4, 5, 6, 7],
                [8, 9, 10, 11],
                [12, 13, 14, 15],
                [16, 17, 18, 19]])
In [69]: a1 = ['welcome', 'to', 'datascience']
         a2 = ['required','hard','work']
         a3 = [1,2,3]
In [71]: [a1,a2,a3]
Out[71]: [['welcome', 'to', 'datascience'], ['required', 'hard', 'work'], [1, 2, 3]]
In [73]: np.array([a1,a2,a3])
Out[73]: array([['welcome', 'to', 'datascience'],
                ['required', 'hard', 'work'],
                ['1', '2', '3']], dtype='<U11')
In [75]: Games
```

```
Out[75]: array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
                 [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
                 [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
                 [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
                 [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
                 [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
                 [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
                 [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
                 [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51],
                 [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
In [77]: | Games[0]
Out[77]: array([80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35])
In [79]: Games[5]
Out[79]: array([70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44])
In [81]: Games[0:5]
Out[81]: array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
                 [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
                 [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
                 [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
                 [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41]])
In [83]: Games[0,5]
Out[83]: 82
In [85]: Games[0,2]
Out[85]: 82
In [87]:
        Games
Out[87]: array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
                 [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
                 [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
                 [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
                 [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
                 [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
                 [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
                 [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
                 [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51],
                 [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
In [89]: Games[0:2]
Out[89]: array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
                 [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80]])
In [91]: Games
```

```
Out[91]: array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
                  [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
                  [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
                  [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
                  [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
                  [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
                  [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
                  [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
                  [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51],
                  [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
 In [93]: Games[1:2]
 Out[93]: array([[82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80]])
 In [95]: Games[2]
 Out[95]: array([79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69])
 In [97]: Games
 Out[97]: array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
                  [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
                  [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
                  [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
                  [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
                  [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
                  [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
                  [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
                  [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51],
                  [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
 In [99]:
          Games[2,8]
 Out[99]: 77
In [101...
          Games
Out[101...
         array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
                  [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
                  [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
                  [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
                  [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
                  [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
                  [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
                  [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
                  [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51],
                  [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
In [103...
          Games[-3:-1]
           array([[35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
Out[103...
                  [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51]])
In [105...
          Games[-3,-1]
Out[105...
           27
```

```
Points
In [107...
Out[107...
          array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,
                                                                     83, 782],
                  [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
                  [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
                  [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112, 966],
                  [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297,
                  [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281,
                  [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781, 841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
                  [ 903, 903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593,
                  [ 597, 597, 597, 1361, 1619, 2026, 852,
                                                                0, 159,
                                                                           904],
                  [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
In [109...
          Points[0]
Out[109...
          array([2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,
                                                                          782])
In [111...
          Points
          array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,
Out[111...
                                                                      83,
                  [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
                  [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
                  [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112, 966],
                  [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297, 646],
                  [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281,
                  [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781, 841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
                  [ 903, 903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593,
                         597, 597, 1361, 1619, 2026, 852,
                                                                0, 159,
                  [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
In [113...
          Points[6,1]
Out[113...
          1104
In [115...
          Points[3:6]
Out[115...
           array([[2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112,
                                                                           966],
                  [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297,
                                                                           646],
                  [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281,
In [117...
          Points
Out[117...
          array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,
                  [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
                  [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
                  [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112, 966],
                  [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297,
                  [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281,
                  [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781, 841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
                  [ 903, 903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593,
                  [ 597, 597, 597, 1361, 1619, 2026, 852,
                                                               0, 159,
                  [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
In [119...
          Points[0]
          array([2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,
Out[119...
                                                                     83,
                                                                          782])
In [121...
          Points
```

```
Out[121... array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,
                  [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
                  [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
                  [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112, 966],
                  [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297, 646],
                  [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281, 928],
                  [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781, 841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
                  [ 903, 903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593, 686],
                  [ 597, 597, 597, 1361, 1619, 2026, 852,
                                                              0, 159, 904],
                  [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
In [123...
         Points[6,1]
Out[123...
         1104
In [125...
          Points[3:6]
Out[125... array([[2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112,
                  [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297,
                  [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281,
                                                                         928]])
In [127...
          Points
Out[127... array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,
                                                                     83, 782],
                  [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
                  [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
                  [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112, 966],
                  [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297, 646],
                  [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281, 928],
                  [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781, 841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
                  [ 903, 903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593, 686],
                                                                0, 159, 904],
                  [ 597, 597, 597, 1361, 1619, 2026, 852,
                  [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
In [129...
          Points[-6,-1]
Out[129...
          646
In [131...
          #===== DICTIONARY ======#
          # dict does not maintain the order
          dict1 = {'key1':'val1', 'key2':'val2', 'key3':'val3'}
In [135...
          dict1
         {'key1': 'val1', 'key2': 'val2', 'key3': 'val3'}
Out[135...
In [137...
          dict1['key2']
Out[137...
         'val2'
In [139...
          dict2 = {'bang':2,'hyd':'we are hear', 'pune':True}
In [141...
          dict2
Out[141... {'bang': 2, 'hyd': 'we are hear', 'pune': True}
```

```
In [143... dict3 = {'Germany':'I have been here', 'France':2, 'Spain': True}
In [145... dict3
Out[145... {'Germany': 'I have been here', 'France': 2, 'Spain': True}
In [147... dict3['Germany']
Out[147... 'I have been here'
```

if you check theat dataset seasons & players are dictionary type of data

if you look at the pdict players names are key part:nos are the values

dictionary can guide us which player at which level and which row

main advantage of the dictionary is we dont required to count which no row which players are sitting

```
Out[152...
           {'Sachin': 0,
            'Rahul': 1,
            'Smith': 2,
            'Sami': 3,
            'Pollard': 4,
            'Morris': 5,
            'Samson': 6,
            'Dhoni': 7,
            'Kohli': 8,
            'Sky': 9}
In [154...
          # how do i know player kobebryant is at
           Pdict['Sachin']
Out[154...
In [156...
           Games[0]
Out[156...
           array([80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35])
In [158...
           Games
           array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
Out[158...
                  [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
                  [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
                  [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
                  [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
                  [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
                  [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
                  [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
                  [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51],
                  [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
In [160...
           Pdict['Rahul']
Out[160...
           1
In [162...
           Games[1]
Out[162...
           array([82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80])
```

Games

```
In [165... Games[Pdict['Rahul']]
Out[165... array([82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80])
In [167... Points
```

```
array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,
Out[167...
                  [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
                  [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
                  [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112, 966],
                  [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297, 646],
                  [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281, 928],
                  [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781, 841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
                  [ 903, 903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593, 686],
                  [ 597, 597, 597, 1361, 1619, 2026, 852,
                                                              0, 159, 904],
                  [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
In [169...
         Salary
Out[169...
          array([[15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
                   25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000],
                  [12000000, 12744189, 13488377, 14232567, 14976754, 16324500,
                  18038573, 19752645, 21466718, 23180790],
                  [ 4621800, 5828090, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                  16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                  [ 3713640, 4694041, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 17149243,
                  18518574, 19450000, 22407474, 22458000],
                  [ 4493160, 4806720, 6061274, 13758000, 15202590, 16647180,
                  18091770, 19536360, 20513178, 21436271],
                  [ 3348000, 4235220, 12455000, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                  16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                  [ 3144240, 3380160, 3615960, 4574189, 13520500, 14940153,
                  16359805, 17779458, 18668431, 20068563],
                                   0, 4171200, 4484040, 4796880, 6053663,
                         0,
                  15506632, 16669630, 17832627, 18995624],
                         0,
                                             0, 4822800,
                                                           5184480,
                                   0,
                                                                     5546160,
                   6993708, 16402500, 17632688, 18862875],
                  [ 3031920, 3841443, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14200000,
                   15691000, 17182000, 18673000, 15000000]])
In [171...
         Salary[2,4]
Out[171...
         15779912
In [173...
         Salary
```

```
Out[173... array([[15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
                   25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000],
                  [12000000, 12744189, 13488377, 14232567, 14976754, 16324500,
                  18038573, 19752645, 21466718, 23180790],
                  [ 4621800, 5828090, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                  16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                  [ 3713640, 4694041, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 17149243,
                  18518574, 19450000, 22407474, 22458000],
                  [ 4493160, 4806720, 6061274, 13758000, 15202590, 16647180,
                  18091770, 19536360, 20513178, 21436271],
                  [ 3348000, 4235220, 12455000, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                  16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                  [ 3144240, 3380160, 3615960, 4574189, 13520500, 14940153,
                  16359805, 17779458, 18668431, 20068563],
                                   0, 4171200, 4484040, 4796880, 6053663,
                         0,
                  15506632, 16669630, 17832627, 18995624],
                                             0, 4822800, 5184480, 5546160,
                                   0,
                   6993708, 16402500, 17632688, 18862875],
                  [ 3031920, 3841443, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14200000,
                  15691000, 17182000, 18673000, 15000000]])
In Γ175...
          Salary[Pdict['Sky']][Sdict['2019']]
Out[175...
          15000000
In [177...
          Salary
          array([[15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
Out[177...
                   25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000],
                  [12000000, 12744189, 13488377, 14232567, 14976754, 16324500,
                  18038573, 19752645, 21466718, 23180790],
                  [ 4621800, 5828090, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                  16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                  [ 3713640, 4694041, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 17149243,
                  18518574, 19450000, 22407474, 22458000],
                  [ 4493160, 4806720, 6061274, 13758000, 15202590, 16647180,
                  18091770, 19536360, 20513178, 21436271],
                  [ 3348000, 4235220, 12455000, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                  16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                  [ 3144240, 3380160, 3615960, 4574189, 13520500, 14940153,
                  16359805, 17779458, 18668431, 20068563],
                         0,
                                   0, 4171200, 4484040,
                                                           4796880,
                                                                     6053663,
                  15506632, 16669630, 17832627, 18995624],
                                             0, 4822800, 5184480,
                                   0,
                                                                      5546160,
                    6993708, 16402500, 17632688, 18862875],
                  [ 3031920, 3841443, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14200000,
                   15691000, 17182000, 18673000, 15000000]])
In [179...
          Games
```

```
Out[179...
          array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78, 6, 35],
                  [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
                  [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
                  [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
                  [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
                  [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
                  [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
                  [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
                  [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51],
                  [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
In [181...
          Salary/Games
         C:\Users\samik\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_17884\3709746658.py:1: RuntimeWarnin
         g: divide by zero encountered in divide
          Salary/Games
Out[181...
          array([[ 199335.9375
                                      230113.63636364, 237690.54878049,
                    259298.7804878 ,
                                      315539.38356164, 302515.24390244,
                                      357040.37179487, 5075634.16666667,
                   435249.87931034,
                    671428.57142857],
                  [ 146341.46341463, 223582.26315789, 164492.40243902,
                    180159.07594937, 197062.55263158,
                                                       226729.16666667,
                    300642.88333333, 274342.29166667, 271730.60759494,
                   289759.875
                                   ],
                  [ 58503.79746835,
                                     74719.1025641 , 173883.33333333,
                    177908.40740741, 207630.42105263, 183544.30379747,
                    258427.41935484,
                                      230855.26315789, 247629.87012987,
                    299194.20289855],
                  [ 46420.5
                                      72216.01538462, 169366.88311688,
                    218342.13636364, 228694.37681159, 222717.44155844,
                   336701.34545455, 290298.50746269, 291006.15584416,
                   561450.
                  [ 54794.63414634,
                                      58618.53658537,
                                                       73917.97560976,
                    174151.89873418, 185397.43902439,
                                                       213425.38461538,
                    335032.77777778,
                                     257057.36842105,
                                                       288918.
                    522835.87804878],
                  [ 47828.57142857,
                                      61380.
                                                       185895.52238806,
                    187150.4025974 ,
                                     225427.31428571, 188311.68831169,
                    281096.49122807,
                                    237094.59459459,
                                                       241360.75949367,
                   469190.90909091],
                  [ 40310.76923077,
                                      52815.
                                                        45199.5
                     58643.44871795, 300455.5555556,
                                                       186751.9125
                    272663.41666667,
                                     253992.25714286,
                                                        301103.72580645,
                    244738.57317073],
                        0.
                                           0.
                                                         52140.
                                      58498.53658537,
                     60595.13513514,
                                                        77611.06410256,
                    234948.96969697, 205797.90123457,
                                                       220155.88888889,
                    703541.62962963],
                        0.
                                           0.
                                                             0.
                     59540.74074074,
                                       66467.69230769,
                                                         68471.11111111,
                                                  inf, 1763268.8
                    179325.84615385,
                    369860.29411765],
                  [ 40425.6
                                      75322.41176471,
                                                       255710.78431373,
                    182412.41772152,
                                      204933.92207792, 186842.10526316,
                                      249014.49275362,
                                                       345796.2962963,
                    320224.48979592,
                    241935.48387097]])
In [183...
          np.round(Salary/Games)
```

localhost:8888/doc/tree/python project/ILP_Database_analysis.ipynb?

C:\Users\samik\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_17884\3232172828.py:1: RuntimeWarnin
g: divide by zero encountered in divide
 np.round(Salary/Games)

```
Out[183... array([[ 199336., 230114., 237691., 259299.,
                                                        315539., 302515.,
                  435250., 357040., 5075634., 671429.],
                [ 146341., 223582., 164492., 180159., 197063., 226729.,
                  300643., 274342., 271731., 289760.],
                [ 58504., 74719., 173883., 177908., 207630., 183544.,
                  258427., 230855., 247630., 299194.],
                [ 46420., 72216., 169367., 218342., 228694., 222717.,
                  336701., 290299., 291006., 561450.],
                [ 54795., 58619.,
                                    73918., 174152., 185397., 213425.,
                  335033., 257057., 288918., 522836.],
                [ 47829.,
                           61380., 185896., 187150., 225427., 188312.,
                  281096., 237095., 241361., 469191.],
                [ 40311., 52815., 45200., 58643., 300456., 186752.,
                  272663., 253992., 301104., 244739.],
                             0., 52140.,
                                                        58499.,
                      0.,
                                              60595.,
                                                                 77611.,
                  234949., 205798., 220156., 703542.],
                               0.,
                                         0., 59541.,
                                                        66468.,
                       0.,
                                                                68471.,
                              inf, 1763269., 369860.],
                  179326.,
                [ 40426.,
                           75322., 255711., 182412., 204934., 186842.,
                  320224., 249014., 345796., 241935.]])
In [185...
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         #np.round(FieldGoals/Games)
         #FieldGoals/Games # this matrix is lot of decimal points yo can not round
         #round()
In [187...
         ## --- First visualization ----##
 In [3]: import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 In [5]: %matplotlib inline # keep the plot inside jupyter nots insted of getting in othe
        UsageError: unrecognized arguments: # keep the plot inside jupyter nots insted of
```

In [193... Salary

getting in other screen

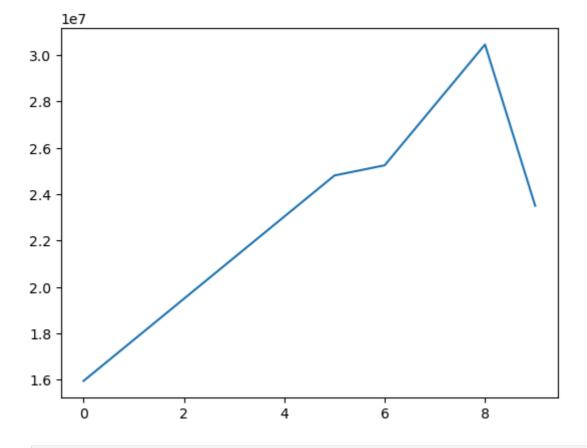
```
array([[15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
Out[193...
                   25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000],
                  [12000000, 12744189, 13488377, 14232567, 14976754, 16324500,
                  18038573, 19752645, 21466718, 23180790],
                  [ 4621800, 5828090, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                  16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                  [ 3713640, 4694041, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 17149243,
                  18518574, 19450000, 22407474, 22458000],
                  [ 4493160, 4806720, 6061274, 13758000, 15202590, 16647180,
                  18091770, 19536360, 20513178, 21436271],
                  [ 3348000, 4235220, 12455000, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
                  16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
                  [ 3144240, 3380160, 3615960, 4574189, 13520500, 14940153,
                  16359805, 17779458, 18668431, 20068563],
                                   0, 4171200, 4484040, 4796880,
                         0,
                                                                     6053663,
                  15506632, 16669630, 17832627, 18995624],
                                              0, 4822800, 5184480, 5546160,
                          0,
                                   0,
                    6993708, 16402500, 17632688, 18862875],
                  [ 3031920, 3841443, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14200000,
                   15691000, 17182000, 18673000, 15000000]])
```

In [195... Salary[0]

Out[195... array([15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250, 25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000])

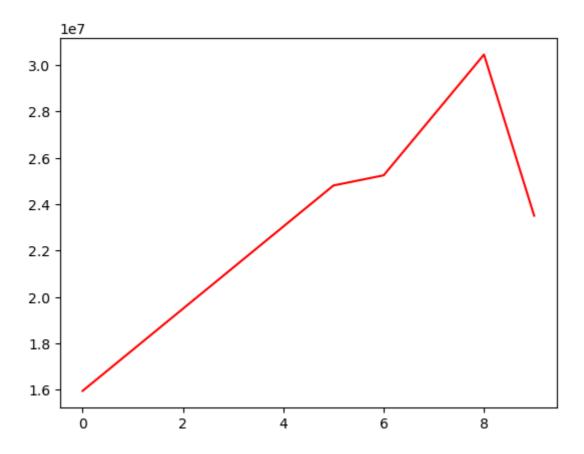
In [197... plt.plot(Salary[0])

Out[197... [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x29cfa7df830>]



In [199... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='red')

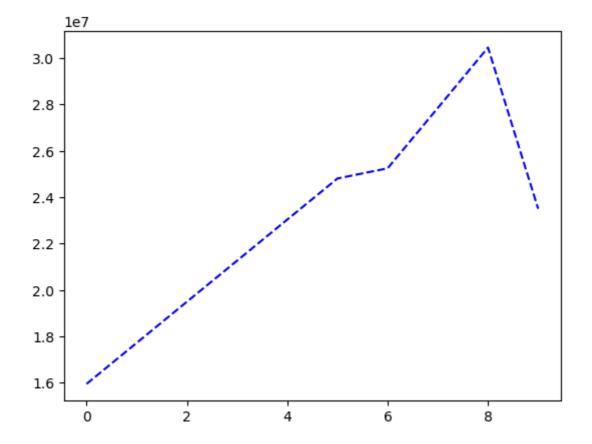
Out[199... [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x29cfa8914c0>]



```
In [ ]: matplotlib inline
   plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 10,6

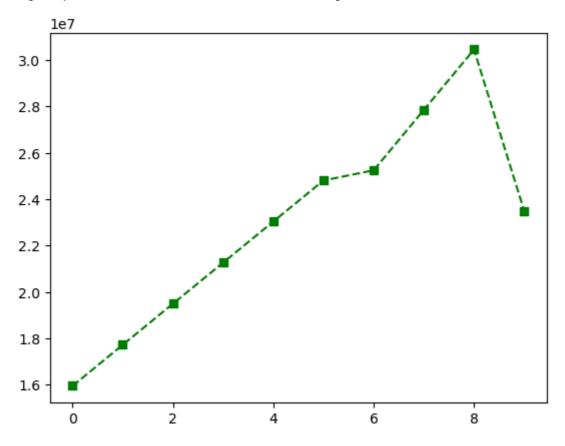
In [203... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Blue', ls = 'dashed')
```

Out[203... [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x29cfa90ba70>]



```
In [205... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's') # s - squares
```

Out[205... [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x29cfb1aec00>]



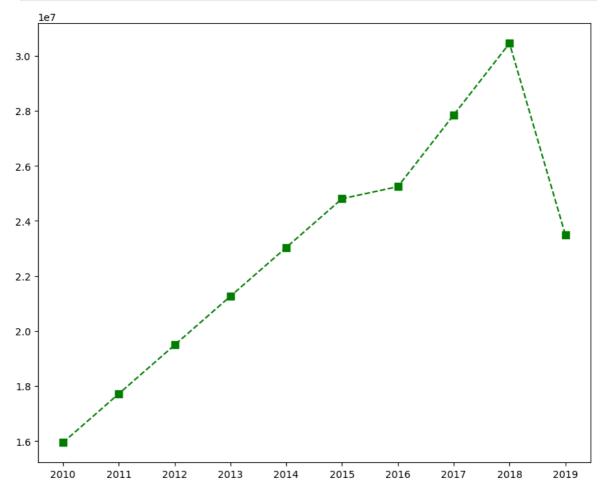
In [209... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 10)
 plt.show()

```
1.8 - 1.6 - 2.4 - 4 - 6 - 8
```

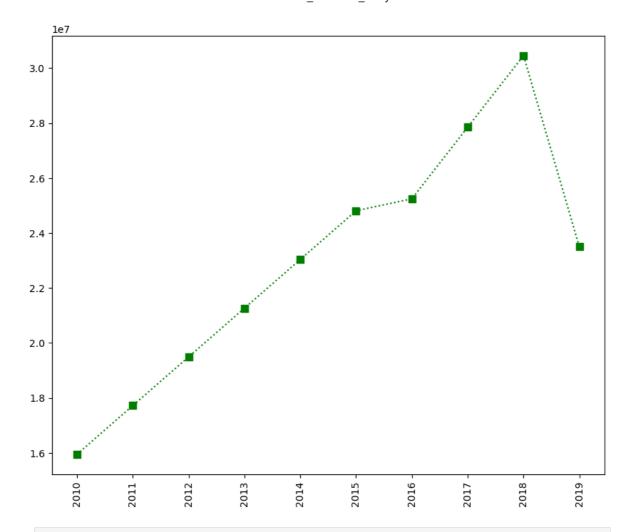
```
list(range(0,10))
In [211...
Out[211...
           [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
In [213...
           Sdict
Out[213...
           {'2010': 0,
             '2011': 1,
             '2012': 2,
             '2013': 3,
             '2014': 4,
             '2015': 5,
             '2016': 6,
             '2017': 7,
             '2018': 8,
             '2019': 9}
In [215...
           Pdict
Out[215...
           {'Sachin': 0,
             'Rahul': 1,
             'Smith': 2,
             'Sami': 3,
             'Pollard': 4,
             'Morris': 5,
             'Samson': 6,
             'Dhoni': 7,
```

'Kohli': 8, 'Sky': 9}

```
In [217... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7)
    plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons)
    plt.show()
```



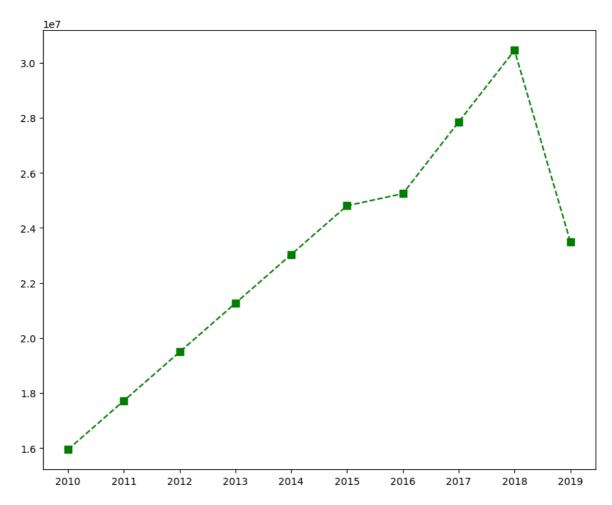
In [219... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = ':', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0
 plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')
 plt.show()

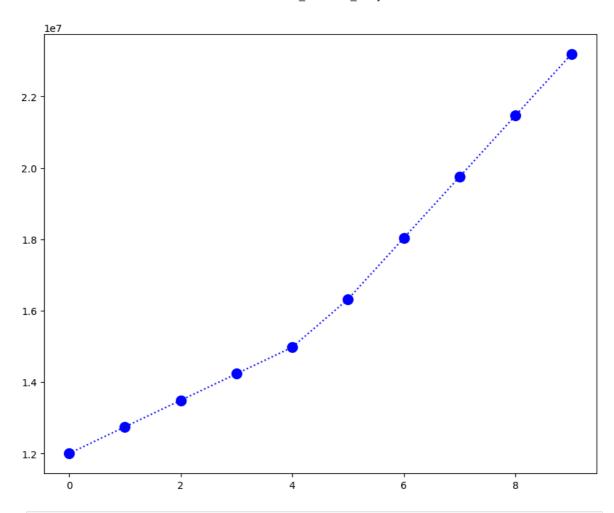


[78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82], [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27], [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39, 0, 10, 51],

[75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])

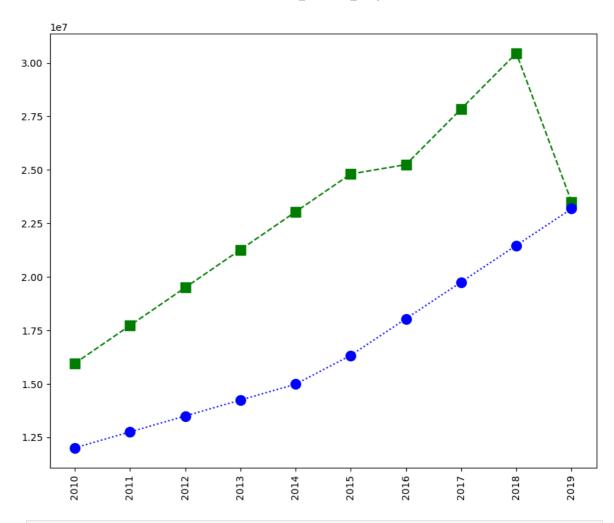
In [223... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[
 plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons, rotation='horizontal')
 plt.show()





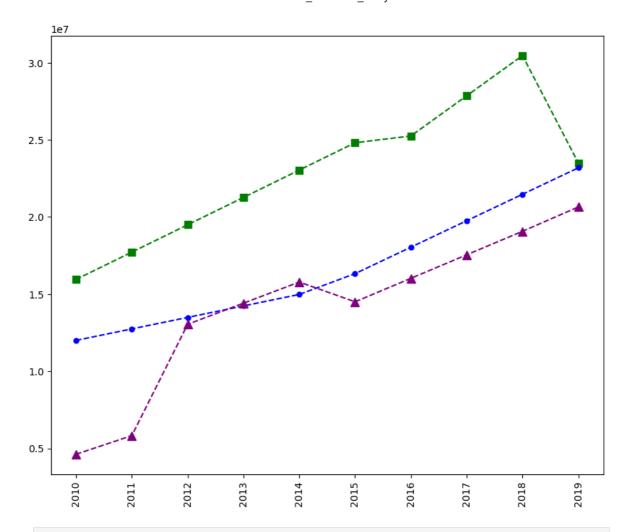
```
In []: # More visualization

In [231... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 10, label = Players plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = ':', marker = 'o', ms = 10, label = Players[1 plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons, rotation='vertical') plt.show()
```

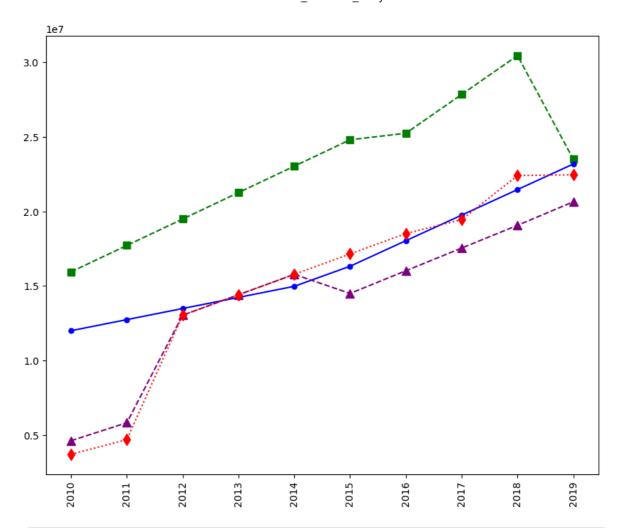


```
In [233... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[
    plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1]
    plt.plot(Salary[2], c='purple', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players

    plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')
    plt.show()
```



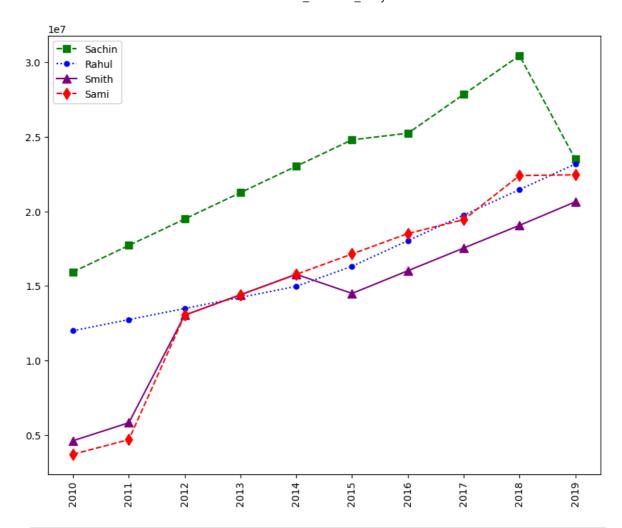
```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '-', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1]
plt.plot(Salary[2], c='purple', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players
plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Red', ls = ':', marker = 'd', ms = 8, label = Players[3])
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons, rotation='vertical')
plt.show()
```



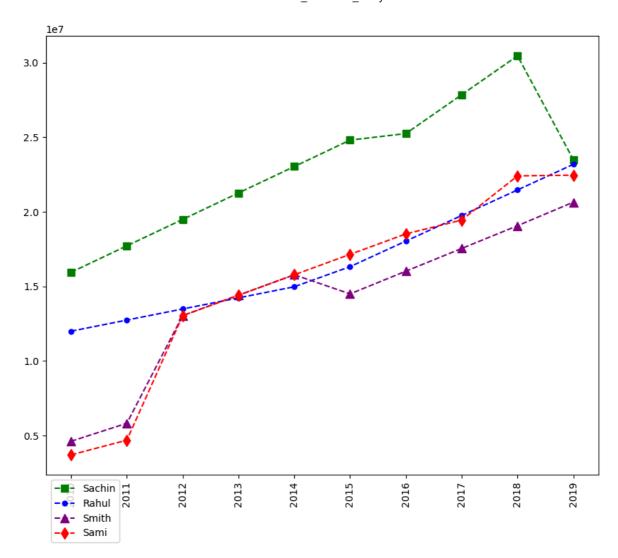
```
In [237... # how to add legned in visualisation

plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[
   plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = ':', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1]
   plt.plot(Salary[2], c='purple', ls = '--', marker = '^-', ms = 8, label = Players[
   plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Red', ls = '---', marker = 'd', ms = 8, label = Players[3]
   plt.legend()
   plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons, rotation='vertical')

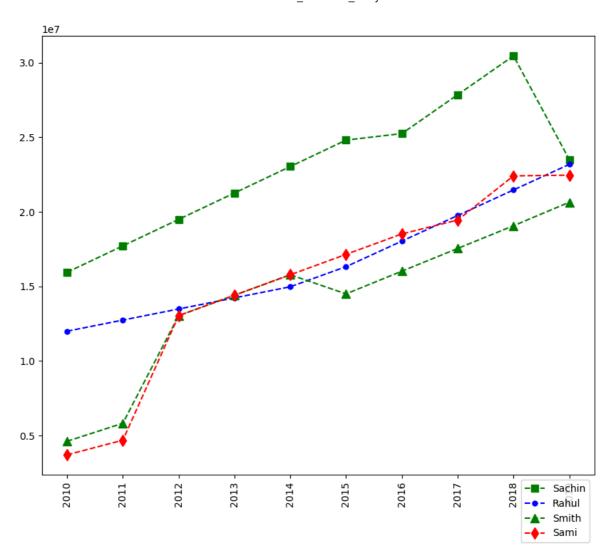
plt.show()
```



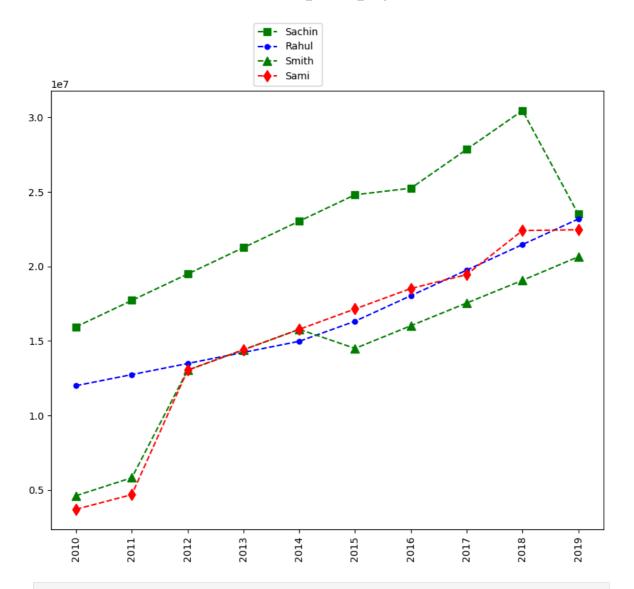
```
In [239... plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[
    plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1
    plt.plot(Salary[2], c='purple', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players
    plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 8, label = Players[3]
    plt.legend(loc = 'upper left', bbox_to_anchor=(0,0))
    plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons, rotation='vertical')
```



```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1]
plt.plot(Salary[2], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players[2]
plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 8, label = Players[3]
plt.legend(loc = 'upper right', bbox_to_anchor=(1,0))
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons, rotation='vertical')
```

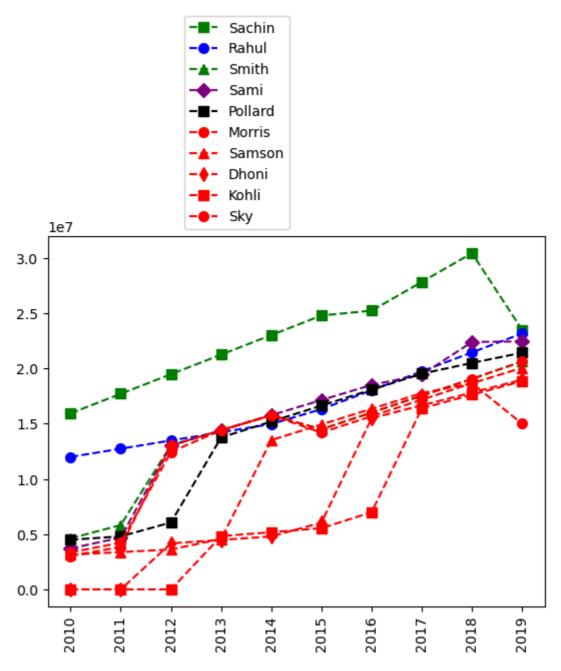


```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1]
plt.plot(Salary[2], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players[2]
plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 8, label = Players[3]
plt.legend(loc = 'lower right', bbox_to_anchor=(0.5,1))
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons, rotation='vertical')
```



```
In [13]: plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[
    plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[1]
    plt.plot(Salary[2], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 7, label = Players[1]
    plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Purple', ls = '--', marker = 'D', ms = 7, label = Players[1]
    plt.plot(Salary[4], c='Black', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[5]
    plt.plot(Salary[5], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[6]
    plt.plot(Salary[6], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 7, label = Players[7]
    plt.plot(Salary[8], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[8]
    plt.plot(Salary[9], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[9]

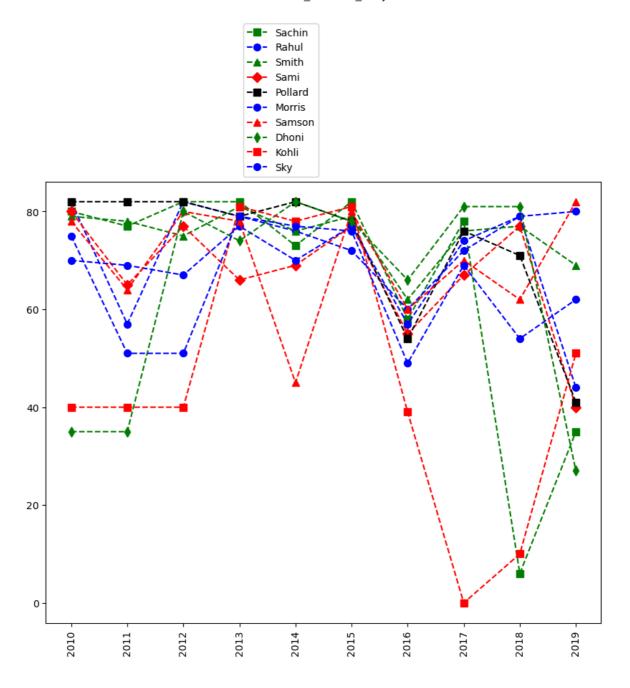
plt.legend(loc = 'lower right', bbox_to_anchor=(0.5,1))
    plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons, rotation='vertical')
```



In [247... # we can visualize the how many games played by a player

plt.plot(Games[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0]
plt.plot(Games[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[1]
plt.plot(Games[2], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 7, label = Players[2]
plt.plot(Games[3], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'D', ms = 7, label = Players[3])
plt.plot(Games[4], c='Black', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[4]
plt.plot(Games[5], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[5]
plt.plot(Games[6], c='red', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 7, label = Players[6])
plt.plot(Games[8], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 7, label = Players[8])
plt.plot(Games[9], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[9]

plt.legend(loc = 'lower right', bbox_to_anchor=(0.5,1))
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons, rotation='vertical')



* In this section we learned -

1>Matrices

2>Building matrices - np.reshape

3>Dictionaried in python (order doesnot mater) (keys & values)

4>visualizaing using pyplot

5>Basket ball analysis

In []: