Samir Karmacharya CS 410 Course Project Fall 2018

IMDB Review Sentiment Analysis

Code: https://github.com/samirk927/CS410

IMDB Review Sentiment Analysis

IMDB or Internet Movie Database provides diverse information on Movies, TV series and their associated cast, crew, biographies, trivia etc. One of the most interesting and important information that it provides is reviews and ratings. The objective of this project is to train the model and predict the sentiment on the testing dataset.

Dataset for this project has been gathered from: Source: http://ai.stanford.edu/~amaas/data/sentiment/

The dataset contains 50,000 reviews from IMDB which are divided evenly into 25K training and 25K testing dataset. On the entire collection, no more than 30 reviews are allowed per movie. Any movie with a rating score of <=4 is considered as negative and >=7 as positive. Neutral ratings (rating 5 and 6) are not considered.

Files

There are two main directories (train/ and test/) which corresponds to training and testing dataset. They include both positive and negative reviews.

Overview of functions:

- 1) imdb_data_preprocess: Creates training dataset as part of preprocessing where the stop words are removed and stored in training dataset path:
 - training_dataset = "./aclImdb/train/" # source data

Testing dataset is created as part of preprocessing where the stop words and polarity are removed and stored in testing dataset path:

- testing_dataset = "./aclImdb/test/"
- 2) remove_stopwords : Removes the stopwords from the input sentence and returns the sentence.
- 3) unigram_process : Takes the data as the input and returns a vectorizer of the unigram as output
- 4) bigram_process : Takes the data as the input and returns a vectorizer of the bigram as output

- 5) tfidf_process: Takes the data as the input and returns a vectorizer of the tfidf as output
- 6) retrieve_data: Takes a CSV file as the input and returns the corresponding arrays of labels and data as output
- 7) stochastic descent: Applies Stochastic descent on the training data and returns the predicted labels
- 8) accuracy: Finds the accuracy in percentage given the training and test labels
- 9) write_txt: Takes training/testing data as input and writes to a csv file.

Sample positive review:



10/10

Decent flick

easyeee 30 September 2006

As others that have commented around the web... I'm a 130 pilot in the Coast Guard. Having said that, and being the skeptic I am, I went expecting the over-the-top cheese factors. There was some cheese, but all in all, not much.. and the film was pretty accurate.

I watched the trailer again today. After seeing the film yesterday, I've realized the trailer gives the impression the movie is nothing but rescue after rescue action scenes. This isn't the case.

The movie is truly more character/story driven than action. The inner struggles both Costner and Kutcher are dealing with.. Kutcher's is revealed further into than movie than

175 out of 208 found this helpful. Was this review helpful? Sign in to vote.

Permalink



Step 1: Reading and preprocessing the data:

Download the data from mentioned source and unzip.

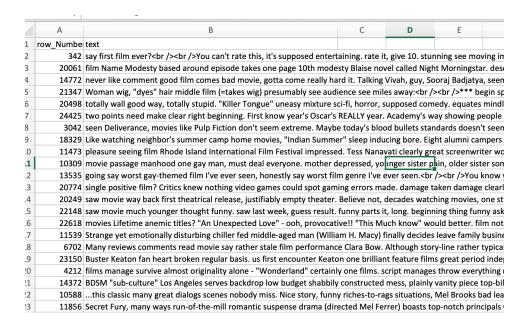
Training dataset is created as part of preprocessing where the stop words are removed and stored in training dataset path:

training_dataset = "./aclImdb/train/" # source data

							_
4	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	
1	row_Numbe	text	polarity				
2	15776	It's sort hard	0				
3	20649	poor remake	0				
4	10663	night TV, del	1				
5	3413	movie dying	1				
6	6021	classy film pu	1				
7	15791	pains write s	0				
8	16231	Slim Slam Slu	0				
9	8801	It's sly 60's lo	1				
.0	17721	God, bored h	0				
.1	18015	Shirley Jacks	0				
.2	10794	Woo's maste	1				
.3	24181	WATCH SAD	0				
.4	5492	earlier film, "	1				
.5	1457	true measure	1				
.6	20065	Justifications	0				
.7	17831	Inconvenient	0				
.8	11454	Short synops	1				
.9	5913	Japan 1918. :	1				
20	6642	Stephen King	1				

Testing dataset is created as part of preprocessing where the stop words and polarity are removed and stored in testing dataset path:

testing_dataset = "./aclImdb/test/"



Step 2- Algorithms used:

For the purposed of this project unigram, bigram and tfidf algorithms are used to analyze the data.

Stochastic Gradient Descent classifier is used in this project to minimize the processing expense instead of gradient descent, as gradient descent tends to be expensive on large dataset.

Step 4-Analysis on training data:

Accuracy of unigram model is 92.604
Accuracy for the Bigram Model is 93.952
Accuracy for the Unigram TFIDF Model is 88.344
Accuracy for the Bigram TFIDF Model is 86.16

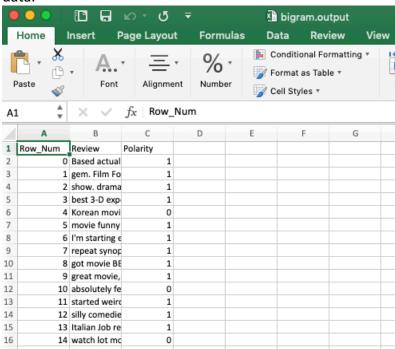
Step 5- Applying the classifier on testing data:

Four files are outputted:

- 1. bigram.output.csv
- 2. bigramtfidf.output.csv
- 3. unigram.output.csv
- 4. unigramtfidf.output.csv

Step 6- Reviewing the results:

Sample from bigram.output.csv, where the polarity has been predicted based on the testing data.



Step 7: The code file and performance:

Code file:

https://github.com/samirk927/CS410/blob/master/IMDBSentimentAnalysis.py

Performance:

In my testing with 25K training and 25K testing dataset, the code ran for $^{\sim}100$ seconds.