

# Ahsanullah University of Science and Technology

**Course No:** CSE3109

**Course Name:** Digital System Design

**Semester:** Fall20

**Date:** 13.7.2021

**Time: 40+10 mins**

**\*\*\*Marks of each question is given in the right side of every question.**

**1.** Design an Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU) using the following table:

S2	S1	S0	Output
0	0	1	$A_i - B_i - 1$
0	1	1	$A_i - 1$
1	0	1	$A_i$
1	1	1	$A_i + 1$
1	1	0	$A_i \mid B_i$
1	0	0	$A_i \cdot B_i$

I. Design the table and derive the equations. Mention the output function names (explanations) in another column. 06

II. Write down the values of the selector bit for differentiating between the arithmetic and logical operations. 01

**2.** Kareem claims that subtraction with borrow operation can activate the final carry out if the two operands are equal. Do you agree with him? Explain with proper examples. 03

**3.** Write down the differences between a half adder and a full adder. Design a full adder using two half adders. Derive the simplified equations of S and  $C_{out}$ . 03

**4.** From the following table, how can we get the desired 'AND' operation from the 'Equivalence' operation? Mention the value to put in  $X_i$  and  $Y_i$  for this case and prove your logic. 03

S <sub>2</sub>	S <sub>1</sub>	S <sub>0</sub>	X <sub>i</sub>	Y <sub>i</sub>	C <sub>i</sub>	$F_i = X_i \oplus Y_i$	Operation	Target
1	0	0	$A_i$	0	0	$A_i$	Transfer	OR
1	0	1	$A_i$	$B_i$	0	$A_i \text{ xor } B_i$	XOR	XOR
1	1	0	$A_i$	$B_i'$	0	$A_i \text{ xnor } B_i$	Equivalence	AND
1	1	1	$A_i$	1	0	$A_i \text{ xor } 1$	NOT	NOT

**5.** Suppose, you have two numbers 1100 and 1001 in 2's complement format. Perform addition operation and mention the values of 4 status flags. 04