What is Docker?

Docker is like a shipping system for apps. It packages your app and everything it needs (code, libraries, tools) into a small, portable box call -ed a container. You can run this box anywhere - your computer, a server, or the cloud.

Docker Architecture :-

→ Docker Engine (The core Engine).

This is the main software that runs on your systems and manages containers. It has 3 parts.

(a). Docker client (You) :-

what you interacts with using commands like

docker build, docker run, docker stop

You tell Docker what to do, and it sends your instructions to the Docker Engine.

b.) Docker Daemon. (The workers).

- It's a background service that actually does the work.
- It listens to your commands and builds, runs or stops containers.

c.) Docker Images. (Blueprints).

- An image is like a recipe or blueprint for your app.
- It contains your app's code, tools and settings.
- Example: An image of a Java app includes Java + your code.

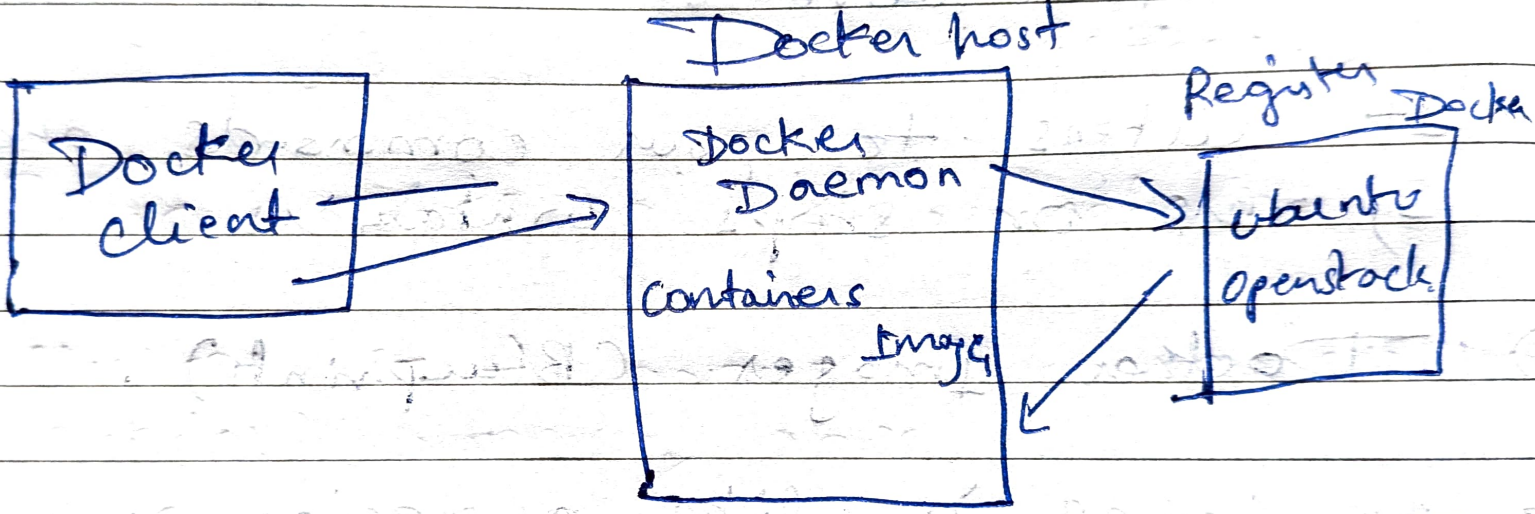
d.) Docker Containers (Running App).

- A container is a running instance of an image.
- Think of it as a box that runs your app, isolated from everything else.

e.) Docker Hub (App Store for Containers).

- It's an online library of ready-made Docker images.

You can download images like openjdk, nginx.



Docker

Docker io → Docker Engine
Docker Demon
Docker CLI
Docker client

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sudo apt-get

sudo apt-get update ← update the jaruga

docker.io

sudo apt-get install docker.io
↳ To install docker .io.

sudo systemctl status docker

docker ps → To view containers.

whoami → current user

sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
↳ current user
↳ i have to add ubuntu in that group

usermod ↓
user modify.

docker ps :

newgrp docker. refresh.

⇒

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who ami →

```
docker ps
docker images
docker login
docker pull "Hello_world"
docker images
docker run Hello_world
docker pull mysql
docker images
```

~~docker run -e mysql~~

docker run -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=
root mysql

docker ps ↔ docker stop

Vs

docker run -d -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWO
RD=root mysql

ls
mkdir projects
ls
cd projects/
ls
git clone
ls
cd simple-java-docker.
ls.
rm -v Dockerf.
vim Dockerfile.

```
FROM openjdk:17-jdk-alpine

WORKDIR /app

COPY . .        or COPY src/Main.java /app/
                                Main.java.

RUN javac src/Main.java
```

(MD 5 "java", "Main"

pull a base images which gives all required tools and libraries

create a folder where the app code will be stored

Copy the source code from your HOST machine to your container.

compile the application code.

run the application.

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docker

cat Dockerfile

Docker build -t java-app . ↳ content.

Do docker images

docker run java-app.

⇒ vim src/Main.java

⇒ docker run java-app

⇒ docker build -t java-app . → update.