

Implementation of queries and interactions with the database

Noor Airplane Company

28 November 2017



Aiplane Company

View your Booking Details

Book your Flight

Manage Aircraft

Alaska AIRLINES

American Airlines

DELTA

FRONTIER AIRLINES

HAWAIIAN AIRLINES

jetBlue

Southwest spirit

LESS MONEY. MORE GO.

UNITED

Virgin america

Manage Staff

Manage Flight

Paasengers and their Details

Number of passenger per flight

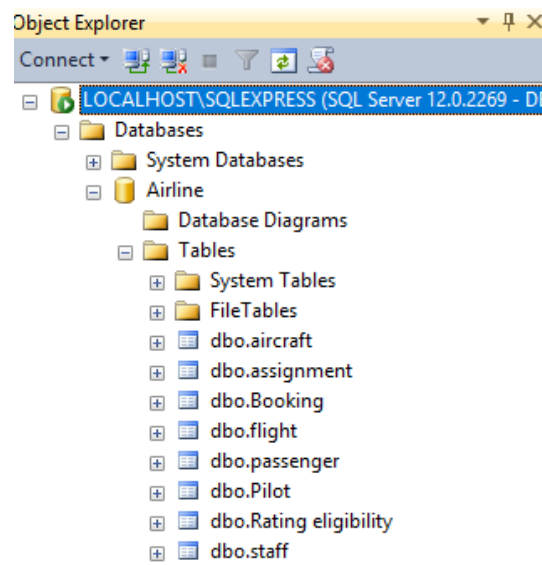
Number of Staff and their positions

Introduction

In the first part of this report, the system that was developed and implemented by using MS SQL Server to build the backend. It will be connected to MS Access database as a front-end during this part. The purposes behind this connection is maximizing big and trusted organizations surrounding database security and integrity. In addition, it increases data collaboration (sharing) and also keeps MS Access current with new releases of Microsoft Office. Utilizing an ODBC in both of MS Access database and SQL database is used to manage all the functions of a customer trip, starting of bookings airline assignments depending on departure time as well as arrival time. To be more specific in this report, I would to discuss the full mechanism of importing and connecting the contents that I created MS SQL Server database as a back-end with MS Access of creating robust database as front – end.

Connection process and updating ERD Diagram

Before starting to demonstrate the connection process, it should be explaining some considerations about the database that I was created in part1. So, I created eight different entities (Aircraft Entity, Booking Entity, Staff Entity, Passenger Entity, Pilot Entity, Assignment Entity, Rating eligibility Entity and Flight Entity) by using SQL Server (Management Express Edition 2014). Each Entity has several attributes, the details of each entity will be available in MS Access after the connection. See the figure below shows the Airline database in SQL Server.

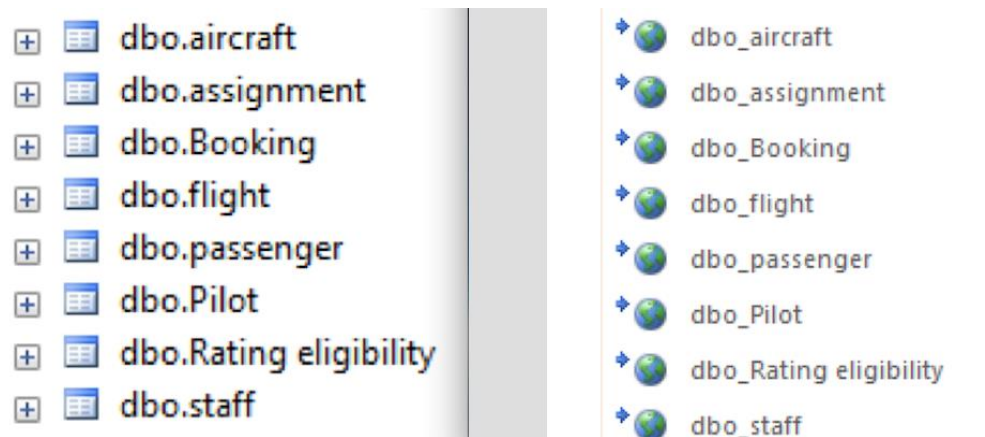


Microsoft Access can be utilized as a front-end by connecting it to tables that exist inside SQL database. This is important that sense if developers need to begin building up Airplane company database, they can be relocated later to the bigger database administration frameworks. Now starting to demonstrate the connection process:

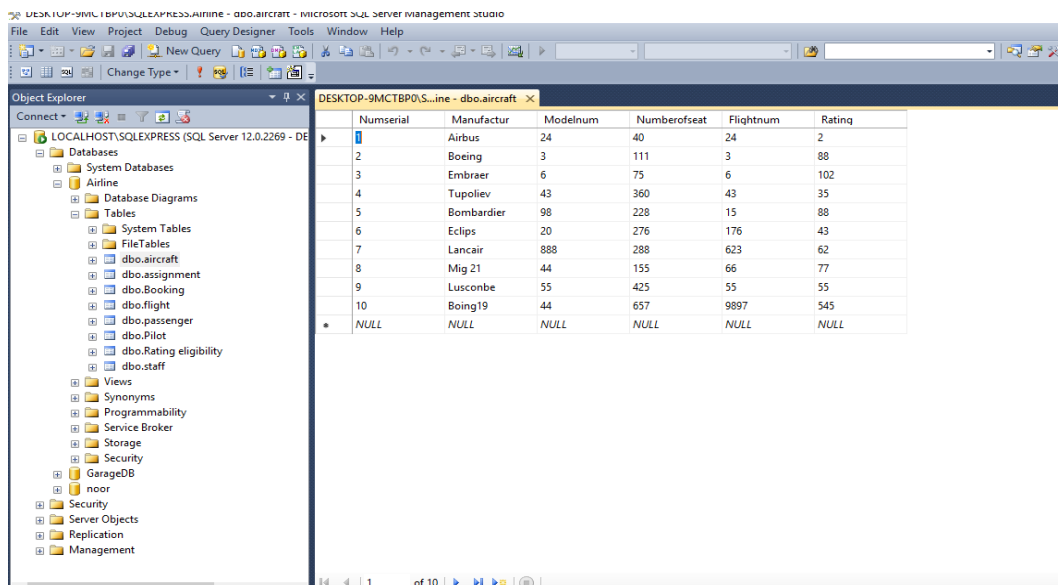
1. Stage 1 Select External Data > New Data Source > From Database > From SQL Server.
2. Stage2 ODBC Database dialog box has two options
 - For importing option is to select Import the source data into a new table in the current database.
 - For linking option is to data, select Link the data source by creating a linked table.
 - Select OK
3. Stage3 Create a New Data Source to SQL Server wizard.
 - Choose the name of the linking or importing table.
 - Enter the name of the SQL Server.
 - Next
4. Stage4 Select Integrated Windows authentication.
 - Next
5. Stage5 Select Test Data Source to confirm the connection.
 - Next
6. Stage6 Link Tables or Import Objects dialog box, under Tables, select each table or view that the table need to link or import
 - Click OK
7. Stage7 the message will appear about the connection is success or fail.

The connecting process for each table in my database completed successfully. Also, the tables that I link appeared in the Navigation Pane in MS Access with the same name as the SQL Server tables.

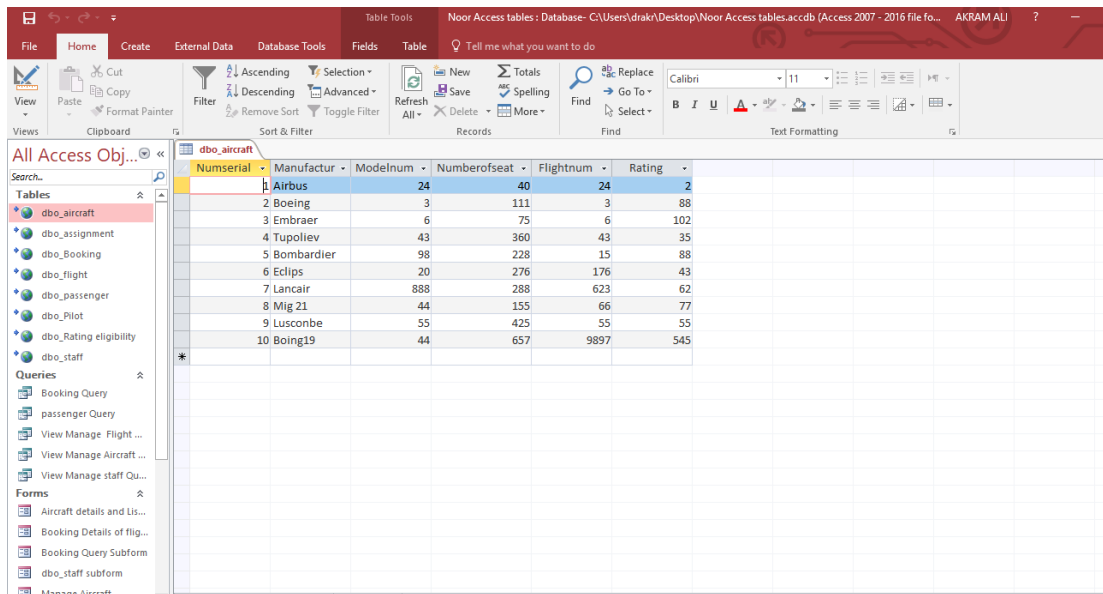
The figure below shows the navigation pane for the tables after successfully connected.



This Figure below shows the details table of Aircraft table in MS SQL Server

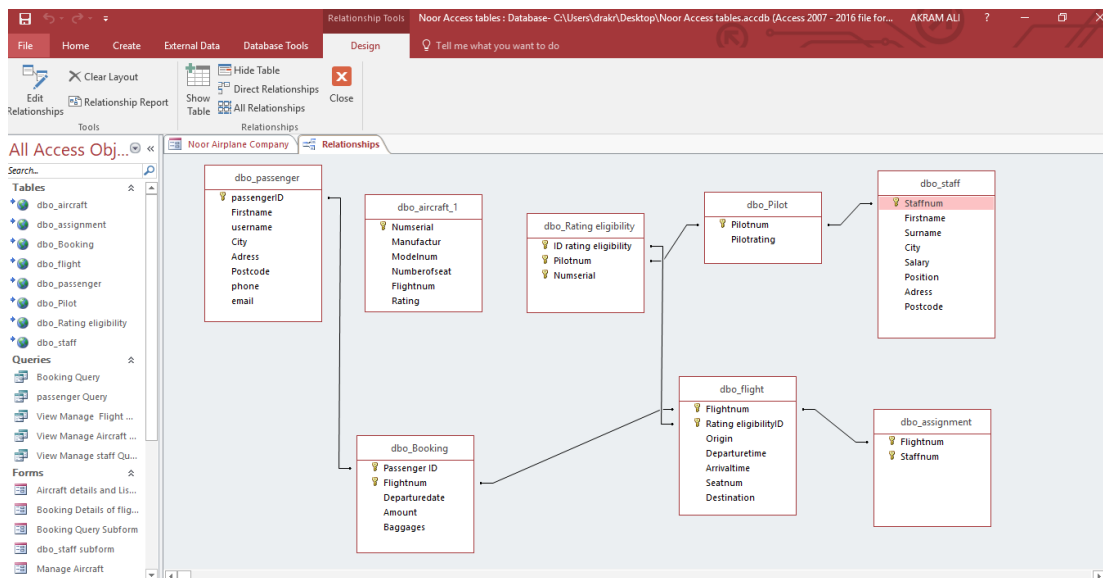


This Figure below shows the same details of Aircraft table which appeared in MS Access after successfully connection.



Numerial	Manufactur	Modelnum	Numberofseat	Flightnum	Rating
1	Airbus	24	40	24	2
2	Boeing	3	111	3	88
3	Embraer	6	75	6	102
4	Tupoliev	43	360	43	35
5	Bombardier	98	228	15	88
6	Eclips	20	276	176	43
7	Lancalr	888	288	623	62
8	Mig 21	44	155	66	77
9	Luscombe	55	425	55	55
10	Boing19	44	657	9897	545

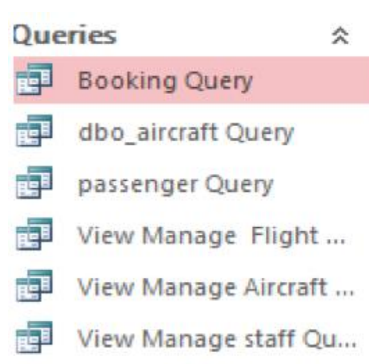
After the connection, it needs to build (ERD Diagram) relationship between tables in Access in order to the system work successfully. The figure below shows each Entity and its attributes, and how to build relationships between them.



Navigation map (Description the functions of the system)

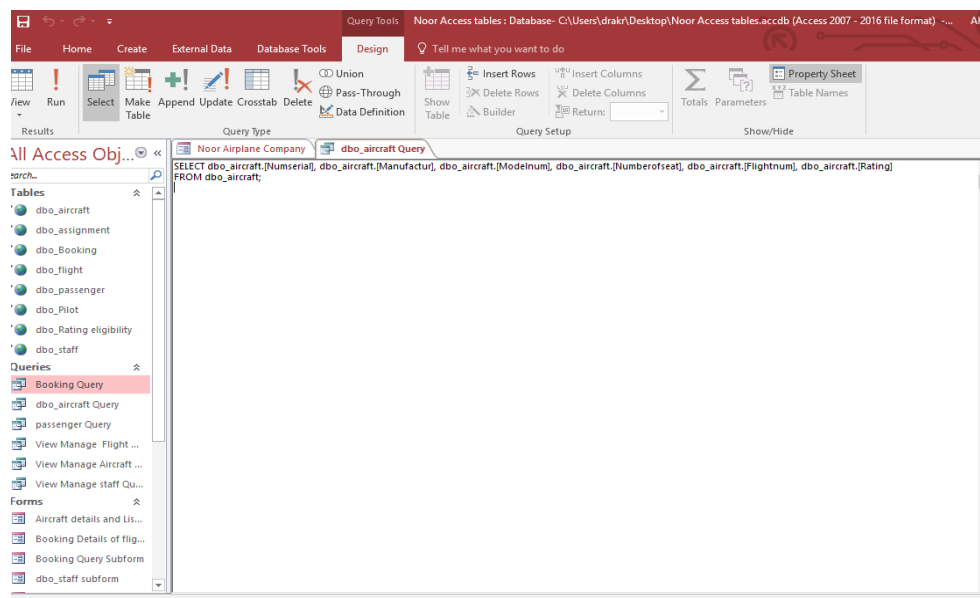
- Queries

Query is a primary mechanism consists of questions that presented to the database in a predefined format for retrieving information from it. In fact, these an expression stored information have a unique name in the core of the database. There are several functions that describe exactly what the database designer can do inside Query Tables like Make _Table, Add, Delete and update. In this system, I used Wizard Query to create six important queries.

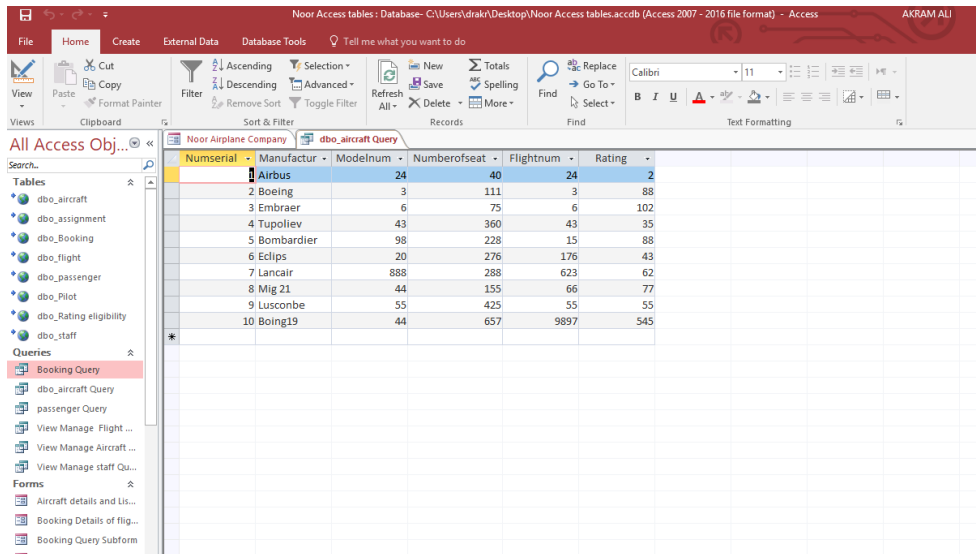


The figures below show how to create one of my queries for Aircraft table. Also, I followed the same steps for the other queries.

SQL Aircraft codes

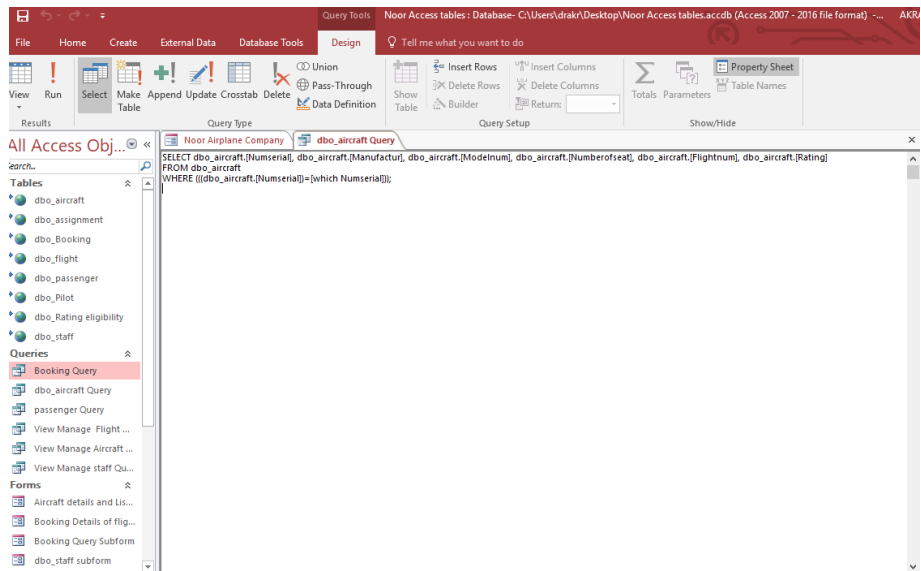


Aircraft Query



Numerial	Manufactur	Modelnum	Numberofseat	Flightnum	Rating
1	Airbus	24	40	24	2
2	Boeing	3	111	3	88
3	Embraer	6	75	6	102
4	Tupoliev	43	360	43	35
5	Bombardier	98	228	15	88
6	Eclips	20	276	176	43
7	Lancair	888	288	623	62
8	Mig 21	44	155	66	77
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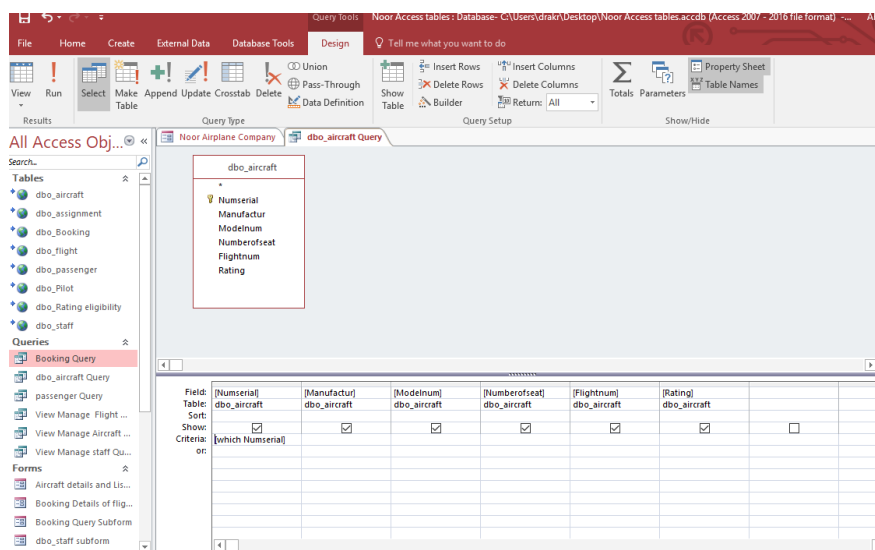
Adding code to create parameter for Aircraft Query



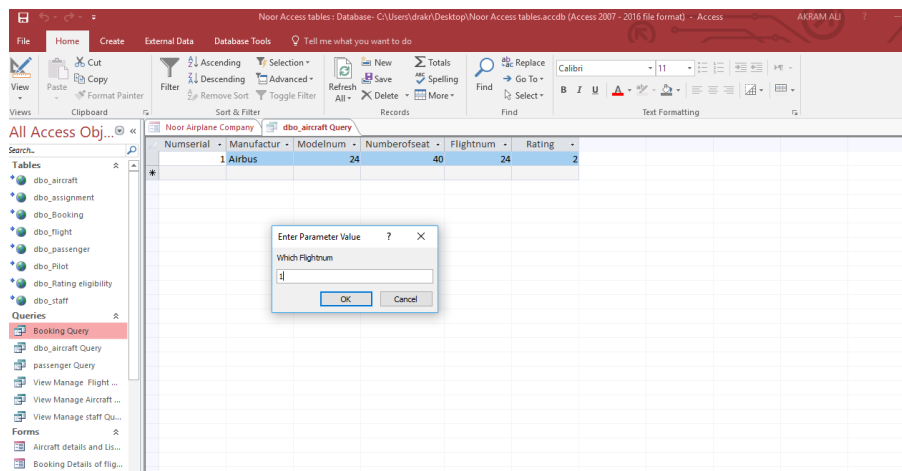
```

SELECT dbo_aircraft.[Numerial], dbo_aircraft.[Manufactur], dbo_aircraft.[Modelnum], dbo_aircraft.[Numberofseat], dbo_aircraft.[Flightnum], dbo_aircraft.[Rating]
FROM dbo_aircraft
WHERE ([dbo_aircraft].[Numerial])=[which Numerial];
  
```


Design View for Aircraft Query



Implement the parameter for Aircraft Query



- **Forms**

Form is way utilized for recording information in MS Access. Most of database designers prefer to enter and edit information by using the form design tools in Access. This is because it very flexible and simple to customize forms with wide range of features. It is very important to mention that there are few different methods that used to create forms. For this system, I used Form wizard to create different forms.

➤ Add/Delete/Update and View Aircraft Form

This form is used to send details to the Aircraft table when the button, add record is clicked. Figure Below shows the Aircraft form and its options (Add, Delete, Update) with its codes. And I used the same steps for all the form in my database.

Manage Aircraft Form

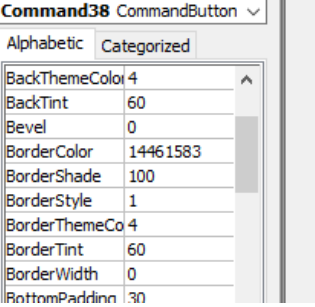
Add button vb.net code

```
Microsoft Visual Basic for Applications - Noor Access tables - [Form_Manage Aircraft (Code)]
File Edit View Insert Debug Run Tools Add-Ins Window Help
Ln 23, Col 11
Project - Database2
Database2 (Noor Access)
  Microsoft Access Class (
    Form_Manage Aircraft
    Form_Manage Right
    Form_Manage Staff
    Form_Noor Airplane
    Form_Passenger an
  )
Properties - Command25
Command25 CommandButton
  Alphabetic Categorized
  BackStyle 1
  BackThemeColor 4
  BackTint 60
  Bevel 0
Command14 Click
Private Sub Command14_Click()
    If cmdnew.Caption = "Addnew" Then
        cmdnew.Caption = "save"
        txtNumerial = ""
        txtManufacture = ""
        txtModelnum = ""
        txtNumberofseat = ""
        txtFlightnum = ""
        txtRating = ""
        txtNumerial.SetFocus
    ElseIf cmdnew.Caption = "save" Then
        CurrentDb.Execute "Insert into tblAircraft (Numerial, Manufacture, Modelnum, Number of seat, Flightnum, Rating) "
        values (' & txtNumerial & ', ' & txtManufacture & ', ' & txtModelnum & ', ' & txtNumberseat & ', ' & _
        txtFlightnum & ', ' & txtRating & ' )
        cmdnew.Caption = "Addnew"
        rst.requery
        rst.MoveLast
        Call displaydata
    End If
End Sub
```

Delete button vb.net code

```
Private Sub Command25_Click()  
If MsgBox("are you sure you want to delete this record?", vbYesNo) = vbYes Then  
CurrentDb.Execute "Delete from tblAircraft where Numserial = '" & txtNumserial & "'"<br>rst.Requery  
rst.MoveLast  
Else  
Exit Sub  
End If  
Call displaydata  
End Sub
```

Update button vb.net code



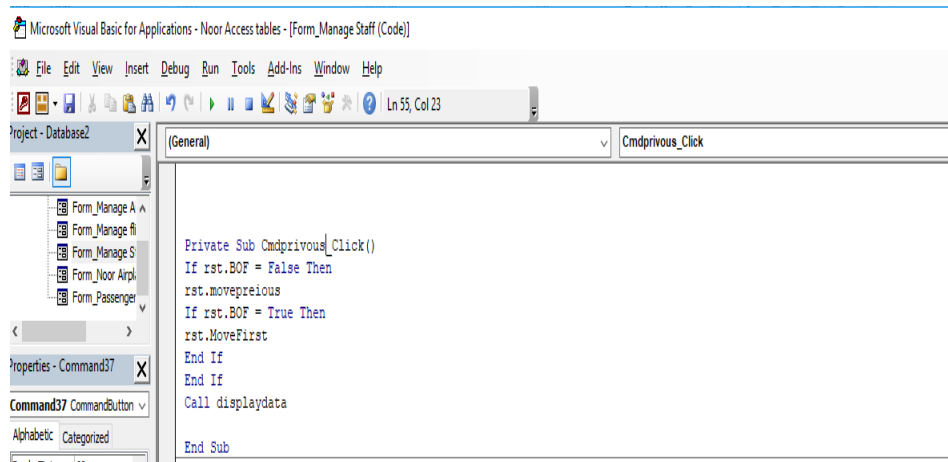
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio IDE. On the left, the Properties window for 'Command38' (a CommandButton) is visible, showing various properties like BackThemeColor, BackTint, Bevel, BorderColor, BorderShade, BorderStyle, BorderThemeCo, BorderTint, BorderWidth, and BottomPaddin. On the right, the Code window shows the VB.NET code for Command38. The code includes a Private Sub Form_Current() method that sets Me.AllowEdits = False and Me.AllowDeletions = False, and a Private Sub Command38_Click() method that sets Me.AllowEdits = True and Me.AllowDeletions = True.

```
End Sub  
Private Sub Form_Current()  
Me.AllowEdits = False  
Me.AllowDeletions = False  
End Sub  
Private Sub Command38_Click()  
Me.AllowEdits = True  
Me.AllowDeletions = True  
End Sub
```

Move Next button vb.net code

```
Private Sub CmdNext_Click()  
  
If rst.EOF = False Then  
rst.MoveNext  
If rst.EOF = True Then  
rst.MoveLast  
End If  
End If  
Call displaydata  
  
End Sub
```

Move Previous button vb.net code



➤ **Add/Delete/Update and View Staff Form**

Creating Staff form gives chance to add, delete, update and save, the details of staff in the staff table. It can be navigating between staff information and viewing their details easily when click next and previous record buttons. The screenshots below show the Manage employee form.

Manage Staff Form

Manage Staff

Manage Staff

Staffnum

27

Firstname

Aser

Surname

Akram

City

London

Salary

6547

Position

Crew




Address

London

Add Staff

Delete Staff

Update



➤ Add/Delete/Update and View Flight Form

Manage Flight Form

Manage Flight

Flightnum: 3
Rating eligibilityID: 64
Origin: Gatewick
Departuretime: 09.00.00
Arrivaltime: 12.00.00
Seatnum: 194
Destination: Shanghai

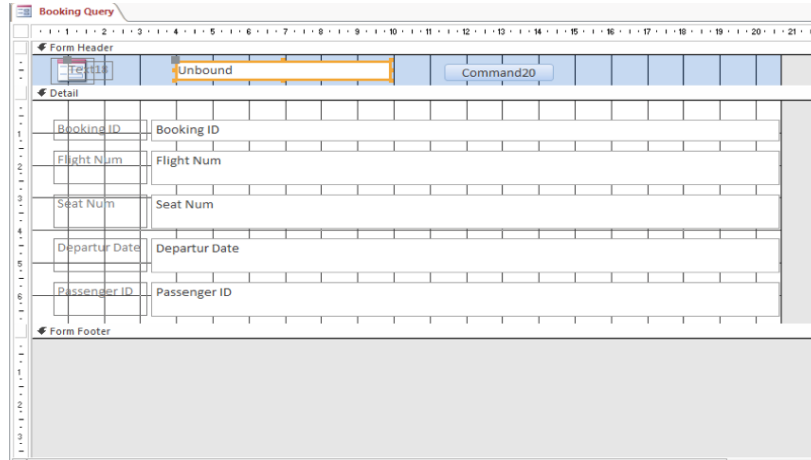
Add New Flight
Delete your Flight
Update your Flight
Flight details

◀ ▶

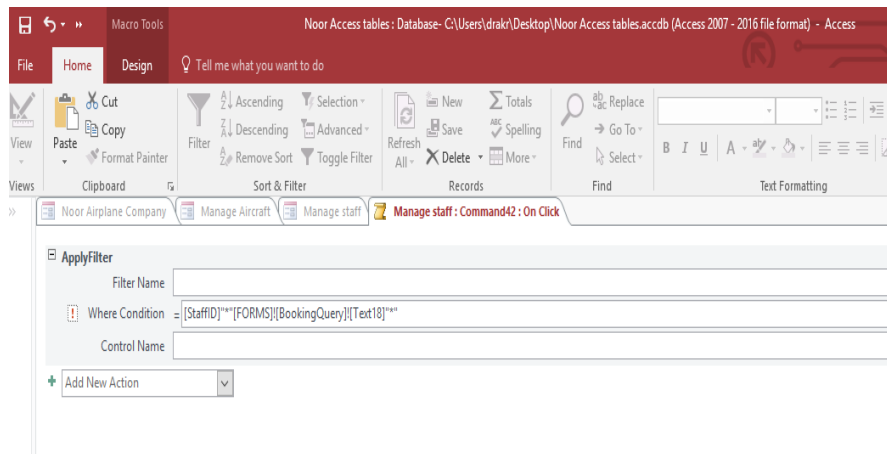
• How to add Search Button to the forms

For searching about Booking details, it need to add search button to the Booking Query Form, following the steps and screenshot how to do that:

1. Create Form by using Form Wizard and I select Booking Queries that I created it before.
2. Split the Booking Query Form into two parts.
3. Activate the Booking Query Form to View Design mode, see the figure below



4. Drag and Drop the Text and Command options from the toolbar
5. Click on the Command then click the properties pane
6. Determine the event option.
7. Once clicking on the small right box, there is multiple options will appear
8. Click the Where Condition option and write the following code
`[Staff ID]"" [Forms]![Booking Query]![Text18]""`



8. Return the Booking Query to View mode, the search button works successfully. So, it is easy now to find the details of bookings for this system, see figure below

Booking Query Flight Query Booking Query Flight Query

1 Search

Booking ID 1

Flight Num 24

Seat Num 55A

Departur Date 22.01.2018

Passenger ID 22

Booking ID	Flight Num	Seat Num	Departur Date	Passenger ID
1	24	55A	22.01.2018	22
2	3	32Q	09.04.2018	106
3	6	17G	30.12.2017	76
4	43	78D	22.02.2018	2
5	15	33S	01.01.2018	40

- **Search/browse of Flight details**

I did the same steps above to browse about each flight and its details.

Booking Query Flight Query Booking Query Flight Query

Find your flight

1 Search

Booking ID 1 Departur Time 08:00:00

Pilot ID 22 arrival Time 18:00:00

Plane ID 97 Destination Eygpt

Price £360.00 Origin of city London

Booking ID	Departur Time	Pilot ID	arrival Time	Plane ID	Destination	Price	Origin of city	Flight Num	Final Destinati
1	08:00:00	22	18:00:00	97	Eygpt	£360.00	London	24	Cairo
2	06:30:00	86	18:00:00	55	Qatar	£300.00	Manchester	3	Aldoha
3	09:00:00	10	12:00:00	2	China	£260.00	London	6	Beijing
4	08:20:00	40	20:00:00	113	USA	£470.00	London	43	Nework
5	09:00:00	77	12:00:00	88	China	£568.00	Manchester	15	Shanghai
6	23/11/2017	33	24/11/2017	23	Egypt	£8,700.00	England	43	Ahramm

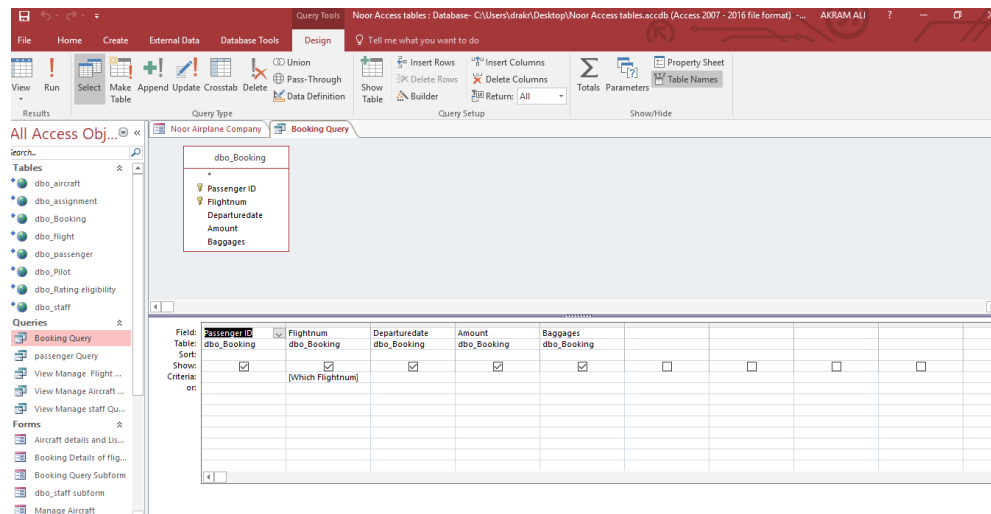
Record: 1 of 6 No Filter Search

- **Other Searching methods**

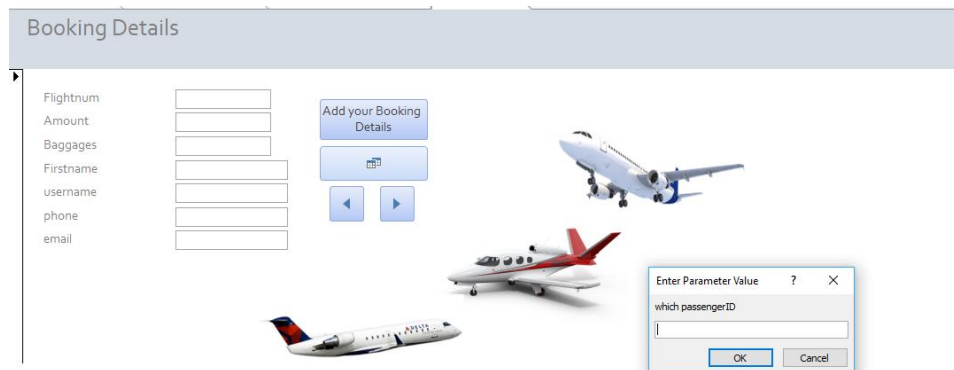
It can add other different way for searching by connecting the query from inside the form.

The example below shows how to do that:

1. Create Booking Query



2. Then, I created Booking Details Form
3. Next, I added button (Add your Booking Details) by using open Run Query > Booking Query> finish.
4. When click the button (Add your Booking Details), the (Enter Parameter Value) window will open and ask the users to add their ID number.



- **Aircraft details and list of pilots eligible to fly it**

The process for creating this form by using sub form to browse about Aircraft details and the pilot who eligible to fly it. See the figure below

Reports

Report is a smart way to summaries and presents the information in the database for easy online printing and attractive viewing on screen. In fact, it enables to display big layout and highlighting all the main facts and trends. So, the main purpose of creating a report is only for presenting data, not for altering the underline data in the tables. Although There are different ways for creating a report, it is also very similar to create a form by retrieving data from one or more tables and queries. When a report is opened in MS Access each time, it will present the most recent data in a Print preview. Using the report button helps designer to create a simple report that displays all the records of the selected table or query in using a columnar format.

➤ **Pilots schedule monthly**

Pilot	Staff	Flight Query	Aircraft	Pilots with their monthly scheduals
-------	-------	--------------	----------	-------------------------------------

Pilots with their monthly scheduals	
Pilot ID	22
Pilot Rating	A
First Name	Lewis
Address	Nottingham
Monthly Flight	1
Flight Num	24
Departur Time	08:00:00
Destination	Egypt
Pilot ID	84
Pilot Rating	B
First Name	Smith
Address	London
Monthly Flight	3
Flight Num	3
Departur Time	06:30:00
Destination	Qatar

➤ **Working hours for pilots**

Pilot	Staff	Flight Query	Aircraft	Pilots with their monthly scheduals	Working hours for all pilot
-------	-------	--------------	----------	-------------------------------------	-----------------------------

Working hours for Pilots	
Working hours	First Name
48	David
66	Farhan
72	Lewis
115	Berry
124	Smith
235	John

10 November 2017

Working hours for all pilot

Working hours 48
Pilot ID 12
Pilot Rating B
First Name David
Monthly Flight 1

Working hours 66
Pilot ID 77
Pilot Rating A
First Name Farhan
Monthly Flight 2

Working hours 72
Pilot ID 22
Pilot Rating A
First Name Lewis
Monthly Flight 1

➤ List of company destinations and schedules

company destination schedule

company destination schedule

Flight Num	Departur Time	arrival Time	Destination	Origin of city
24	08:00:00	18:00:00	Egypt	London
3	06:30:00	18:00:00	Qatar	Manchester
6	09:00:00	12:00:00	China	London
43	08:20:00	20:00:00	USA	London
15	09:00:00	12:00:00	China	Manchester
43	23/11/2017	24/11/2017	Egypt	England



Number of passengers by Flight

28 November 2017

23:24:03

Numserial	Manufactur	Modelnum	Numberofseat	Flightnum	Rating
1	Airbus	24	40	24	2
2	Boeing	3	111	3	88
3	Embraer	6	75	6	102
4	Tupoliev	43	360	43	35
5	Bombardier	98	228	15	88
6	Eclips	20	276	176	43
7	Lancair	888	288	623	62
8	Mig 21	44	155	66	77
9	Lusconbe	55	425	55	55
10	Boing19	44	657	9897	545

Page 1 of 1

➤ Passenger and their Details



Passengers and their Details

28 November 2017

23:25:44

passengerID	Firstname	username	City	Adress	Postcode	phone	email
28	David	Smith	Derby	Derbyshire	DL3 5NG	3265589876	Jonnas@ymail.com
78	Sandy	James	London	HyseTown	BH8 3GL	56748930221	Sandy@Gmail.com
93	Noor	Alhamdawee	Derby	Roditch way	3LN DGR	7645389212	Noor@ymail.com
200	Robert	Robenson	Derby	Uttoexter Road	De22 ugd	4536782900	Ropert@Yahoo.com
266	Ahmed	Saleh	Nottengham	Derbyshie	BNC 23H	6458392767	Ahmed@gmail.com
387	Jon	Lwies	Derby	Derbyshire	FR2 JSL	8576435798	Jonnas@ymail.com

Reflection of the technologies which chosen to build the Airplane company database system

In this report, both of MS Access and SQL Server are used to manage all the functions for Airplane company database. Using Microsoft Access is a relational database management system from Microsoft which combines the relational Microsoft Jet Database Engine with a graphical user interface and software development tools. One of the main benefits of Access is its relative compatibility with SQL queries. This means, it provides a special syntax that allows creating queries with parameters, in a way that looks like creating stored procedures. Furthermore, it can be utilized as a part of the front-end for back-end tables with items like Microsoft SQL Server and non-Microsoft items like Oracle. Also, advantages of MS Access are that it is much easy to integrate. It uses for functions estimably with a number of the established programs situated in Windows. On the other hand, there are some disadvantages of such a development, the stored procedures are limited to one statement per procedure. Also, the major limitations of Access are to build a database is that MS Access is not as robust as MS SQL Server or Oracle. MS Access is used by small businesses, within departments of large corporations, and by hobby programmers to create desktop systems for handling the creation and manipulation of data. Some professional application developers use Access for rapid application development, especially for the creation of prototypes and standalone applications that serve as tools for on-the-road salesmen.

MS SQL Server is not a free and open – source database, however, Microsoft give programmers a chance to create database by using SQL Express edition. SQL Express edition 2008, 2010 and 2014 versions are free and include almost all functionality of full featured SQL server with the limitation of supporting on 10 GB of Database. These versions of SQL Server database have multithreaded and multi-user database management system which has millions of installations. MS SQL Server includes a board sets of SQL Server Profiler, as well as SQL Server Management Studio, updatable views, stored procedures and cross-platform support. There are two methods for creating database in MS SQL Server. firstly, by using table design: is a smart way for building database tables. Secondly, by using queries: it used to create database by drawing, string and logical codes. However, MS SQL Server is an expensive tool and it difficult to learn in comparison with other products like Access and My SQL. MS SQL Server need to make a new big investment frequently to get latest and new development environment from Microsoft package.

Microsoft family runs VB.NET Codes to support MS Access database to build robust frond-end. This means, the vb.net gives the designer opportunity to add multiple functions such as insert, delete and update buttons by adding codes behind them.

User Manual

The Airline Company has great control over the functionality that an individual user has within the system. The administrator system can carefully manage access, availability and usability for the company customers. When the admins open MS Access, they can add, delete, update details of Aircraft, Staff and flight forms. Then, the data will be changed in the core of SQL Server database. In addition, they can view bookings details, add new passenger and generate reports. The users can run the system on their machine easily and the list of different functions is available and simple to use. In addition, the users can interact with all these objects by open Database Management System. The figures below show the main page and the navigation page for this database system.



[illegible]

Conclusion

References

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2. Import or link to data in an SQL Server database - Access
<https://support.office.com/.../Import-or-link-to-data-in-an-SQL-Server-database-a5a3>
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