Performance and Analysis:

Vanilla Column Scan

Dataset Size	Time
1000	0.00106629 s
100,000	0.119536 s
1,000,000	1.13232 s

Dictionary Encoding

Dataset Size	Threads	Time	
1000	1	.859583 ms	
1000	4	.566125 ms	
1000	8	.759333 ms	
100,000	1	37.9302 ms	
100,000	4	33.6858 ms	
100,000	8	33.7831 ms	
1,000,000	1	0.322139 s	
1,000,000	4	0.311722 s	
1,000,000	8	0.322885 s	

In general, as the number of threads increases the time needed decreases. It appears that the optimal number of threads is 4.

Single Item Query

Dataset Size	SIMD	Time	
1000	No	0 μs	
100,000	No	0 µs	
1,000,000	No	0 μs	
1000	Yes	2 μs	
100,000	Yes	302 µs	
1,000,000	Yes	2969 μs	

Unsure of why not using SIMD caused a return time of 0 seconds but as dataset size increases it takes more time to get through all the data

Prefix Scan

Dataset Size	SIMD	Time	
1000	No	0 μs	
100,000	No	2 μs	
1,000,000	No	26 μs	
1000	Yes	8µs	
100,000	Yes	881 µs	
1,000,000	Yes	12721 µs	

As dataset size increases it takes more time to get through all data

Data sorted by dataset size:

1000 elements:

Method used	Thread #	SIMD	Time
Vanilla Scan	N/A	N/A	0.00106629 s
Dictionary Enc	1	N/A	.859583 ms
Dictionary Enc	4	N/A	.566125 ms
Dictionary Enc	8	N/A	.759333 ms
Single Query	N/A	Yes	0 µs
Single Query	N/A	No	2 µs
Prefix Scan	N/A	Yes	0 µs
Prefix Scan	N/A	No	8 µs

Single query and prefix scans without SIMD appear much more efficient than the vanilla scans and dictionary encoding.