| Item | Factor 1: Absolutism | Factor 2: Multiplicism |
|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| Many theories in this subject have already been proven, and will not be refuted in the future (certainty) | x | ✓ |
| The better the reputation of researcher in this subject, the better their scholarly work (justification | ✓ | x |
| If the content of a textbook in this subject is contradictory compared with own experiences, you should align your opinion to the textbook (source) | ✓ | x |
| To answer questions in this subject adequately, concepts always have to be applied flexibly and combined creatively (complexity) | X | ✓ |
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