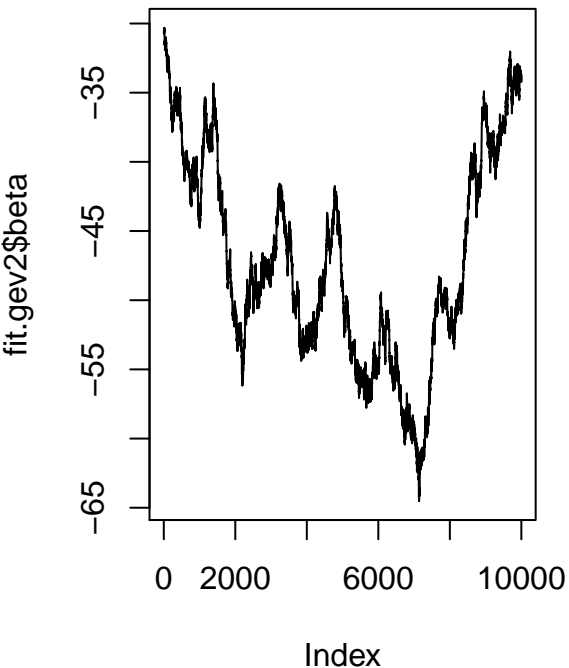


β_0  ξ 