

# Gradient calculations

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Consider the case when  $Y_1 = 0$  and  $Y_2 = 0$ . Then the likelihood is given by

$$f = \exp \left\{ \sum_{l=1}^L \left( \sum_{i=1}^2 \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \right)^\alpha \right\} \quad (1)$$

where  $z_i = (1 - \xi \mathbf{X}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta})^{1/\xi}$ ,  $w_l(\mathbf{s}_i) = \frac{\exp \left\{ -\frac{\|\mathbf{s}_i - \mathbf{v}_l\|^2}{2\rho^2} \right\}}{\sum_{k=1}^L \exp \left\{ -\frac{\|\mathbf{s}_i - \mathbf{v}_k\|^2}{2\rho^2} \right\}}$ . Then these are the gradients with respect to model parameters  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\rho$ , and  $\xi$ . There's a problem with  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial \beta}$ . This is only the gradient in the case that we have a single covariate (i.e. intercept only)

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial \alpha} = - \sum_{l=1}^L \left\{ \left( \sum_{i=1}^2 \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \right)^{\alpha-1} \left[ \log \left( \sum_{i=1}^2 \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \right) - \sum_{i=1}^2 \left( \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \log \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \right) \right] \right\} \quad (2)$$

$$= - \sum_{l=1}^L \left\{ \left( \sum_{i=1}^2 \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \right)^{\alpha-1} \sum_{i=1}^2 \left( x_i \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i^{\alpha\xi+1}} \right]^{1/\alpha} \right) \right\} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial \rho} = - \sum_{l=1}^L \left\{ \left( \sum_{i=1}^2 \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \right)^{\alpha-1} \times \frac{1}{\rho^3} \sum_{i=1}^2 \left( \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \left[ \|\mathbf{s}_i - \mathbf{v}_l\|^2 - \frac{\sum_{k=1}^L \|\mathbf{s}_i - \mathbf{v}_k\|^2 \exp \left\{ -\frac{\|\mathbf{s}_i - \mathbf{v}_k\|^2}{2\rho^2} \right\}}{\sum_{k=1}^L \exp \left\{ -\frac{\|\mathbf{s}_i - \mathbf{v}_k\|^2}{2\rho^2} \right\}} \right] \right) \right\} \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial \xi} = - \sum_{l=1}^L \left\{ \left( \sum_{i=1}^2 \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \right)^{\alpha-1} \sum_{i=1}^2 \left( \frac{1}{\xi} \left[ \frac{w_l(\mathbf{s}_i)}{z_i} \right]^{1/\alpha} \left[ \ln(z_i) + \frac{\mathbf{X}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}}{z_i^\xi} \right] \right) \right\} \quad (5)$$