

## CS236 Final

- ①
- a)  $A$  is reflexive, not symmetric or anti-symmetric and not transitive
  - b)  $B$  is symmetric, but not reflexive, anti-symmetric, or transitive
  - c)  $C$  is anti-symmetric, but not reflexive, symmetric, or transitive
  - d)  $D$  is transitive, but not symmetric, anti-symmetric, or reflexive

- ②
- a) the pair needed is  $(4,4)$
  - b) the pair needed is  $(2,3)$
  - c) the pair needed is  $(2,4)$
  - d) the pair needed is  $(2,2)$

- ③
- a)  $(d,b)$
  - b)  $(d,c)$
  - c)  $(c,e)$
  - d)  $(c,a)$

④

	Mark	a	b	c	d	e
		-	-	0	-	-
a)	c	9	-	0	5	1
b)	e	9	-	0	3	1
c)	d	9	4	0	3	1
d)	b	8	4	0	3	1

- ⑤
- a) 13
  - b) 5
  - c) 10
  - d) 6

- ⑥
- a) Tree edges:  $(a, b), (b, d), (d, c), (d, e)$
  - b) Forward edges:  $(a, c)$
  - c) Backward edges:  $(d, a)$
  - d) Cross edges:  $(e, c)$

- ⑦
- a) 
$$\begin{array}{cc} B & C \\ \hline 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{array}$$
  - b) 
$$\begin{array}{ccc} A & B & C \\ \hline 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \end{array}$$
  - c) 
$$\begin{array}{cccc} A & B & C & D \\ \hline 2 & 1 & 2 & 2 \end{array}$$
  - d) 
$$\begin{array}{ccc} B & C & D \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array}$$

- ⑧
- a)  $(2, 1)$
  - b)  $(2, 1)$
  - c) No new tuples
  - d)  $(1, 1)$