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1 # Title: Implement Artificial Neural Network training process in Python
2 # by using Forward Propagation, Back Propagation for solved example from Sivanadam
3
4 import numpy as np
5
6 # Define the sigmoid activation function and its derivative
7 def sigmoid(x):
8     return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))
9
10 def sigmoid_derivative(x):
11     return x * (1 - x)
12
13 # Input dataset
14 inputs = np.array([0, 1])
15 expected_output = np.array([1])
16
17 # Initialize weights with random values
18 epochs = 5
19 lr = 0.25
20 inputLayerNeurons, hiddenLayerNeurons, outputLayerNeurons = 2, 2, 1
21
22 hidden_weights = np.random.uniform(size=(inputLayerNeurons,hiddenLayerNeurons))
23 hidden_bias =np.random.uniform(size=(1,hiddenLayerNeurons))
24 output_weights = np.random.uniform(size=(hiddenLayerNeurons,outputLayerNeurons))
25 output_bias = np.random.uniform(size=(1,outputLayerNeurons))
26
27 # Training algorithm
28 for _ in range(epochs):
29     # Forward Propagation
30     # Forward Propagation
31     hidden_layer_activation = np.dot(inputs,hidden_weights)
32     # Reshape hidden_layer_activation to have the same number of dimensions as hidden_bias
33     hidden_layer_activation = hidden_layer_activation.reshape(1, -1) # Reshape to (1, 2)
34     hidden_layer_activation += hidden_bias
35     hidden_layer_output = sigmoid(hidden_layer_activation)
36
37     output_layer_activation = np.dot(hidden_layer_output,output_weights)
38     output_layer_activation += output_bias
39     predicted_output = sigmoid(output_layer_activation)
40
41     # Backpropagation
42     error = expected_output - predicted_output
43     d_predicted_output = error * sigmoid_derivative(predicted_output)
44
45     error_hidden_layer = d_predicted_output.dot(output_weights.T)
46     d_hidden_layer = error_hidden_layer * sigmoid_derivative(hidden_layer_output)
47
48     # Updating Weights and Biases
49     output_weights += hidden_layer_output.T.dot(d_predicted_output) * lr
50     output_bias += np.sum(d_predicted_output,axis=0,keepdims=True) * lr
51     hidden_layer_activation = hidden_layer_activation.reshape(1, -1)
52     hidden_weights += inputs.T.dot(d_hidden_layer) * lr
53     hidden_bias += np.sum(d_hidden_layer,axis=0,keepdims=True) * lr
54
55     output_weights += hidden_layer_output.T.dot(d_predicted_output) * lr
56     output_bias += np.sum(d_predicted_output,axis=0,keepdims=True) * lr
57     hidden_layer_activation = hidden_layer_activation.reshape(1, -1)
58     hidden_weights += inputs.T.dot(d_hidden_layer) * lr # Use inputs.T for correct matrix multiplication
59     hidden_bias += np.sum(d_hidden_layer,axis=0,keepdims=True) * lr
60
61 print("Final hidden weights: ",end='')
62 print(*hidden_weights)
63 print("Final hidden bias: ",end='')

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64 print(*hidden_bias)
65 print("Final output weights: ",end='')
66 print(*output_weights)
67 print("Final output bias: ",end='')
68 print(*output_bias)
69
70 print("\nOutput from neural network after 10,000 epochs: ",end='')
71 print(*predicted_output)
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➡ Final hidden weights: [0.23692198 0.26817839] [0.12161607 0.9638183]
Final hidden bias: [0.96059838 0.74253138]
Final output weights: [0.55301649] [0.3712982]
Final output bias: [0.76496477]

Output from neural network after 2 epochs: [0.81397937]
Final hidden weights: [0.23692198 0.26817839] [0.12233516 0.96415042]
Final hidden bias: [0.96131747 0.74286349]
Final output weights: [0.5581543] [0.37712009]
Final output bias: [0.77184349]

Output from neural network after 2 epochs: [0.81641914]
Final hidden weights: [0.23692198 0.26817839] [0.12304394 0.96447992]
Final hidden bias: [0.96202625 0.74319299]
Final output weights: [0.56317714] [0.38281022]
Final output bias: [0.77856585]

Output from neural network after 2 epochs: [0.81877954]
Final hidden weights: [0.23692198 0.26817839] [0.12374262 0.96480677]
Final hidden bias: [0.96272493 0.74351984]
Final output weights: [0.56808954] [0.38837381]
Final output bias: [0.78513805]

Output from neural network after 2 epochs: [0.82106444]
Final hidden weights: [0.23692198 0.26817839] [0.12443146 0.96513094]
Final hidden bias: [0.96341376 0.74384402]
Final output weights: [0.57289579] [0.39381581]
Final output bias: [0.79156596]

Output from neural network after 2 epochs: [0.82327746]