

```

1 import numpy as np
2
3 # Define the sigmoid activation function and its derivative
4 def sigmoid(x):
5     return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))
6
7 def sigmoid_derivative(x):
8     return x * (1 - x)
9
10 # Input dataset
11 inputs = np.array([[0, 0], [0, 1], [1, 0], [1, 1]])
12 expected_output = np.array([[0], [1], [1], [0]])
13
14 # Initialize weights with random values
15 epochs = 10000
16 lr = 0.1
17 inputLayerNeurons, hiddenLayerNeurons, outputLayerNeurons = 2, 2, 1
18
19 hidden_weights = np.random.uniform(size=(inputLayerNeurons,hiddenLayerNeurons))
20 hidden_bias = np.random.uniform(size=(1,hiddenLayerNeurons))
21 output_weights = np.random.uniform(size=(hiddenLayerNeurons,outputLayerNeurons))
22 output_bias = np.random.uniform(size=(1,outputLayerNeurons))
23
24 # Training algorithm
25 for _ in range(epochs):
26     # Forward Propagation
27     hidden_layer_activation = np.dot(inputs,hidden_weights)
28     hidden_layer_activation += hidden_bias
29     hidden_layer_output = sigmoid(hidden_layer_activation)
30
31     output_layer_activation = np.dot(hidden_layer_output,output_weights)
32     output_layer_activation += output_bias
33     predicted_output = sigmoid(output_layer_activation)
34
35     # Backpropagation
36     error = expected_output - predicted_output
37     d_predicted_output = error * sigmoid_derivative(predicted_output)
38
39     error_hidden_layer = d_predicted_output.dot(output_weights.T)
40     d_hidden_layer = error_hidden_layer * sigmoid_derivative(hidden_layer_output)
41
42     # Updating Weights and Biases
43     output_weights += hidden_layer_output.T.dot(d_predicted_output) * lr
44     output_bias += np.sum(d_predicted_output,axis=0,keepdims=True) * lr
45     hidden_weights += inputs.T.dot(d_hidden_layer) * lr
46     hidden_bias += np.sum(d_hidden_layer,axis=0,keepdims=True) * lr
47
48 print("Final hidden weights: ",end='')
49 print(*hidden_weights)
50 print("Final hidden bias: ",end='')
51 print(*hidden_bias)
52 print("Final output weights: ",end='')
53 print(*output_weights)
54 print("Final output bias: ",end='')
55 print(*output_bias)
56
57 print("\nOutput from neural network after 10,000 epochs: ",end='')
58 print(*predicted_output)

```

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➡ Final hidden weights: [3.63964239 5.85933632] [3.63578021 5.8383332 ]
Final hidden bias: [-5.56159607 -2.41768812]
Final output weights: [-8.0619703] [7.4229874]
Final output bias: [-3.33216592]

```

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Output from neural network after 10,000 epochs: [0.05977854] [0.9442818] [0.94434861] [0.06060218]

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