

Course Name: Rural Planning Studio

Course Code: URP 3112

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1

PROJECT TITLE

Assessing the impact of flood on farming in the rural area: A case study of Talukkanupur Union, Gaibandha.

Introduction

Background

Flood has a huge impact on the rural livelihood as well as the agricultural production including livestock's. Talukkanupur, a union of Gaibandha district is one of the mostly affected areas in Bangladesh by flood where every year the agricultural production hampers by flood badly. This study can help the local government with valuable data for future necessary steps including farming development in the flood prone area.

Objectives

- . To find out the impact of flood on the farming field.
- II. To find out the outcome of the farming production before flood and after the flood.





Study Area

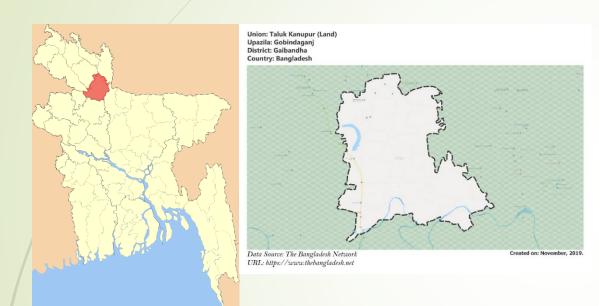


Figure 01: Gaibandha district in Bangladesh Map

Figure 2: Talukkanupur Union

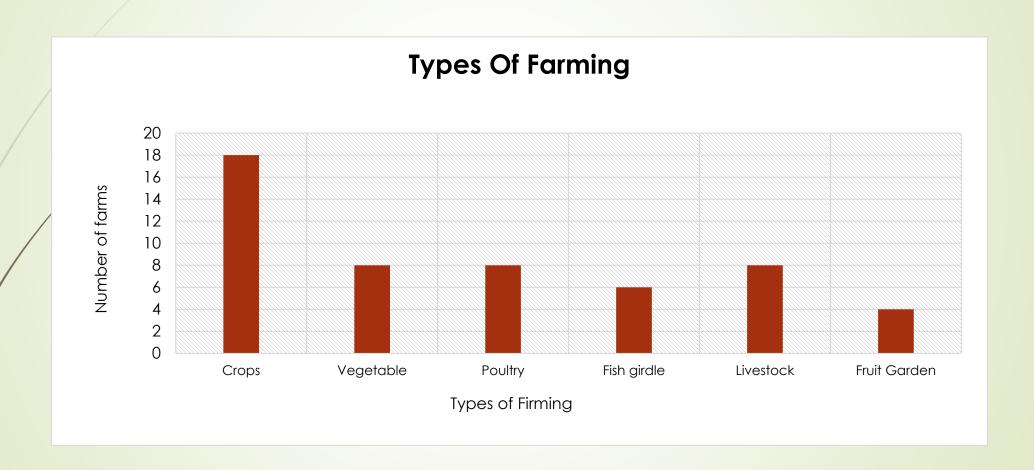
Although Talukkanupur area of Gaibandha district is located in Bengal's broader flood-prone floodplain, its land structure and formation differ from those of the other areas of Gaibandha district due to changes in river flow and land raising caused by earthquakes.

The entire Talukkanupur area is made up of fertile soils, which is ideal for growing a variety of agricultural grains.

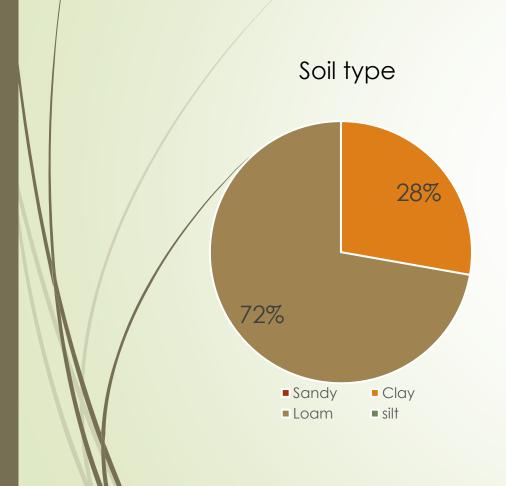
The area's main issue is river erosion and flooding produced by the Brahmaputra's rivers.

Methodology

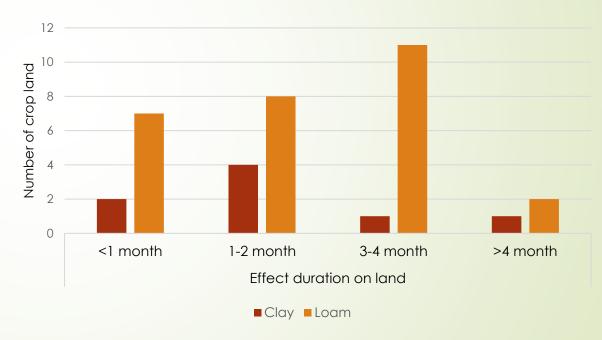
Topic Selection Study Objectives Site Selection Preparing Questionnaire Pilot Survey Data collection Primary source Secondary source (Questionnaire survey, FGD &KII) (Google, BBS, Wikipedia) Data analysis Data explanation and presentation Result and Findings



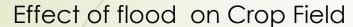
Crop Field

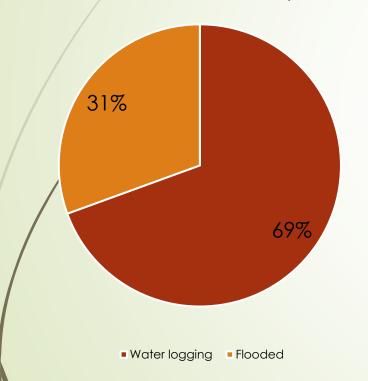


Relation between soil type of the crop land and flood effect duration on land

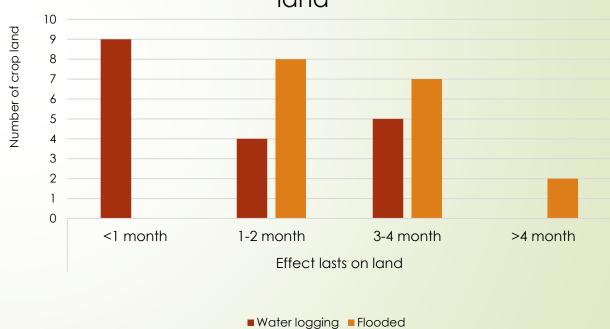


Crop Field

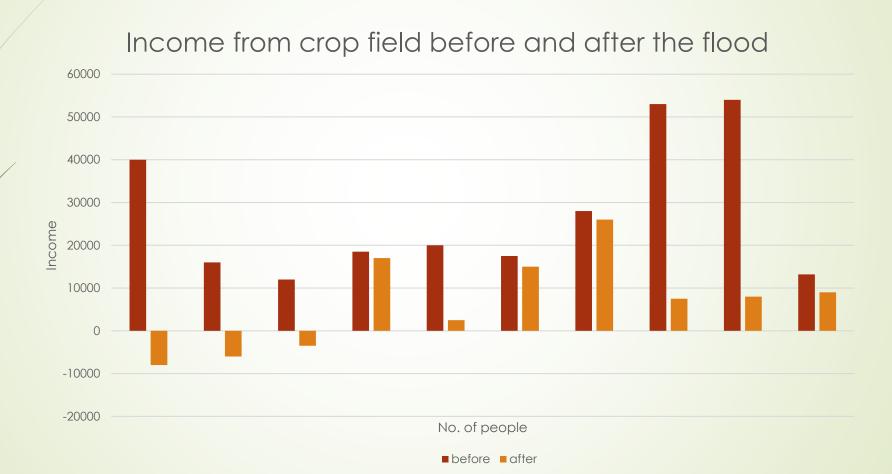




Relation between effects of flood on crop land and the flood effect duration on crop land

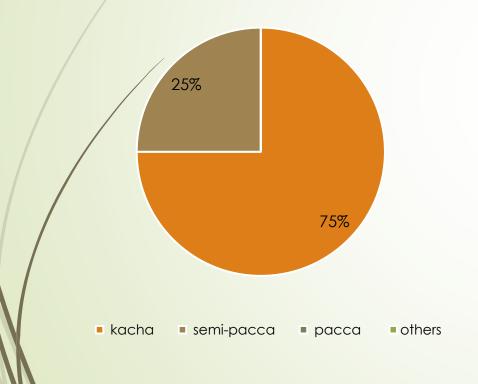


Crop Field

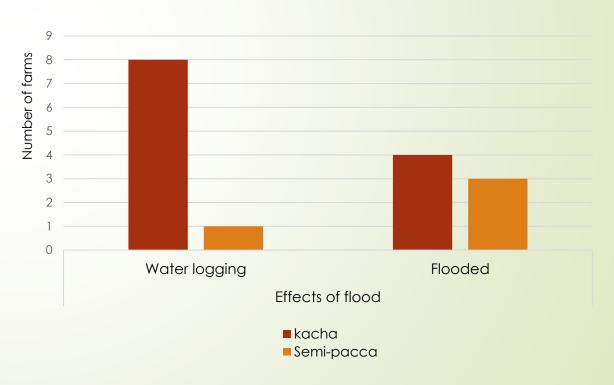


Livestock Farm

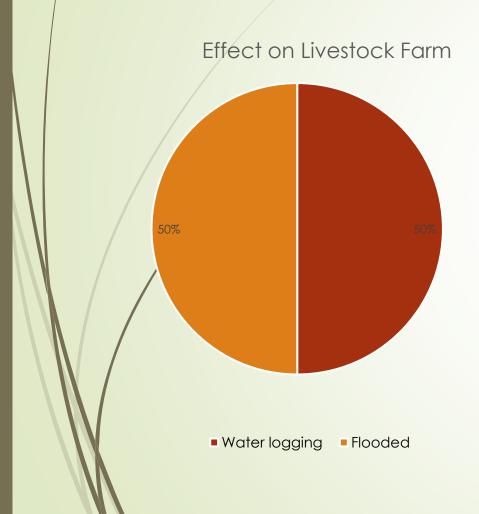
Structure of Livestock farm



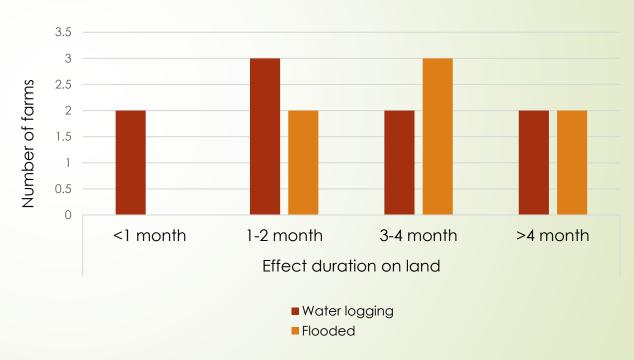
Relation between structure of livestock farms and effect of flood on the livestock farm



Livestock Farm



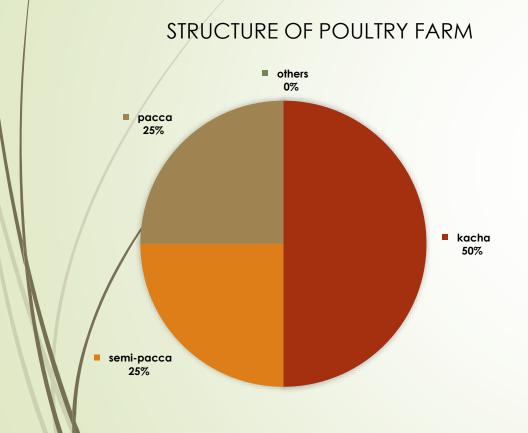
Relation between the effect of flood on the livestock farm and duration of flood effect on farm



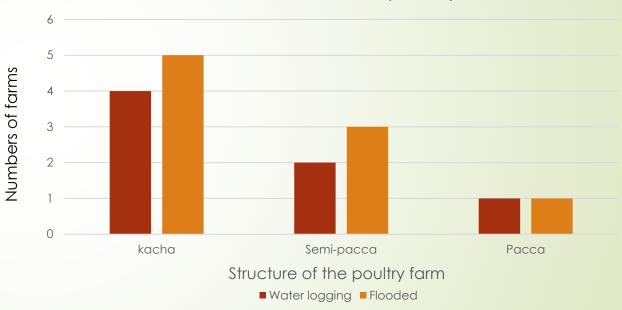
Livestock Farm

Effect last for on land	Income of Livestock farm after flood				
	<1000	1000-5000	6000-10000	>15000	
<1 month	0	1	2	0	
1-2 month	0	3	0	0	
3-4 month	2	1	2	0	
>4 month	4	0	0	2	

Poultry Farm



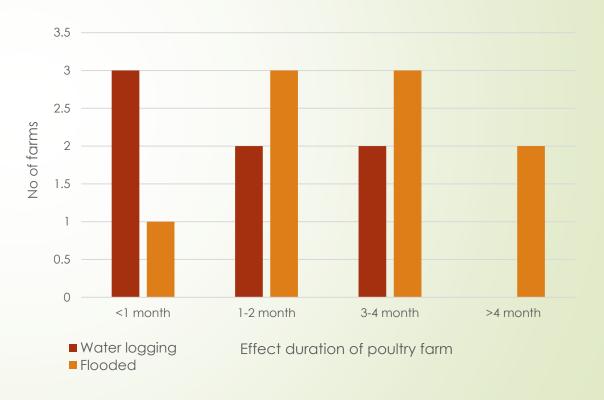
Relation between the structure of poultry farm and effects of flood on the poultry farm



Effect on Poultry farm 44% 56% Water logging Flooded

Poultry Farm

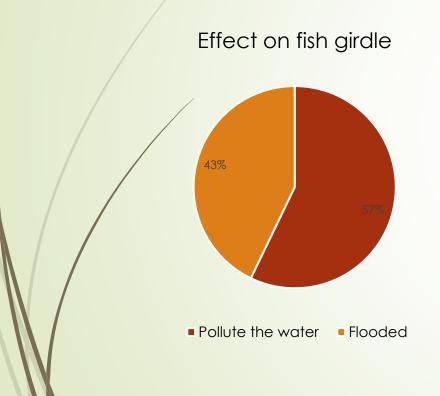
Relation between effects of flood on poultry farm and effect duration on poultry farm



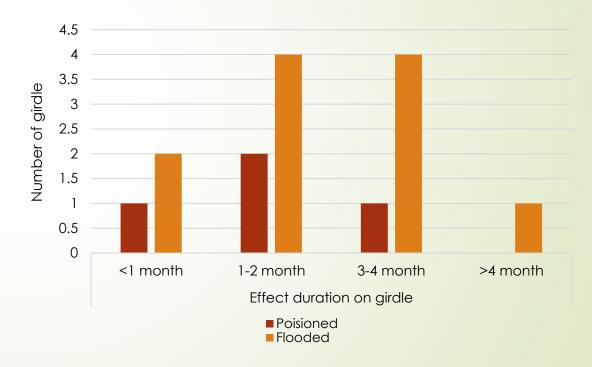
Poultry Farm

Effect last for on land	Income from Poultry farm after flood			
	<1000	1000-5000	5000-10000	Total
<1 month	1	1	2	2
1-2 month	5	2	0	7
3-4 month	3	2	0	5
>4 month	0	0	2	2

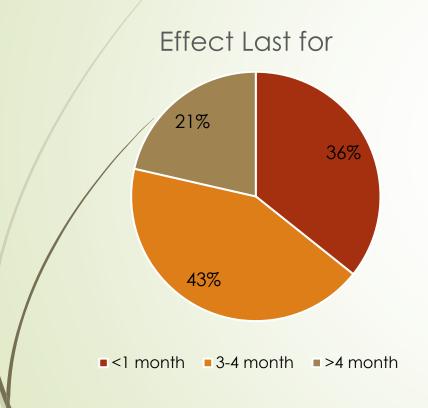
Fish Girdle



Relation between effects of flood on fish girdle and effect duration of the girdle.

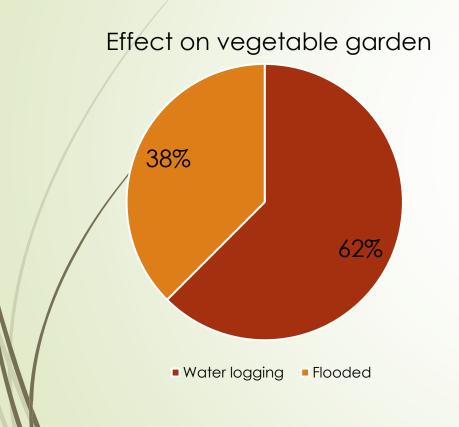


Fish Girdle

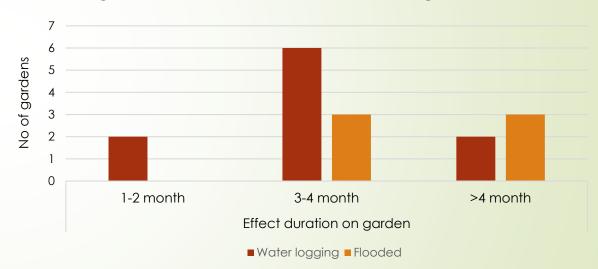


Effect last for on land	Income from Fish girdle after flood			
	<1000	1000-5000	6000-10000	
<3 month	2	2	1	
3-4 month	2	2	2	
>4 month	2	0	1	

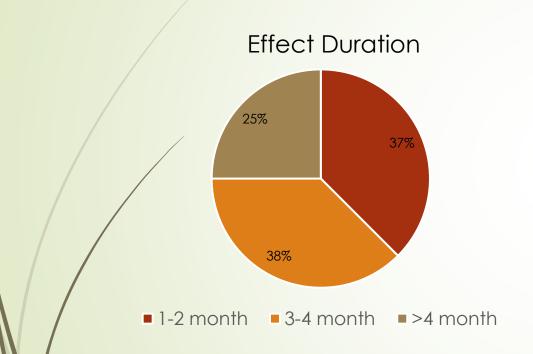
Vegetable Garden



Relation between effect of flood on vegetable garden and effect duration on garden

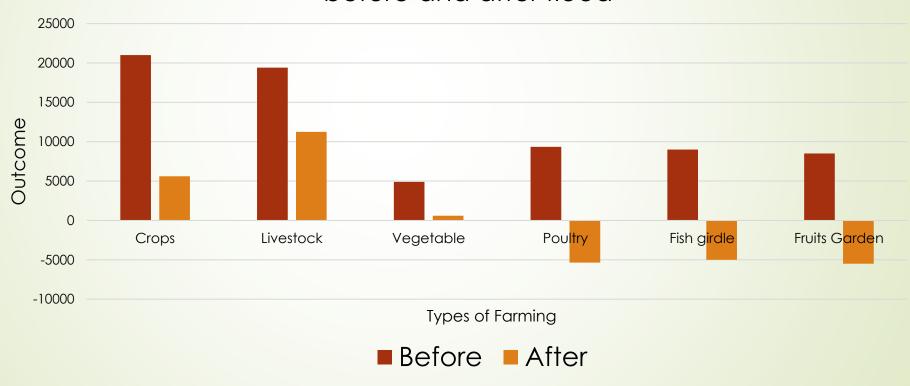


Vegetable Garden



	Income of vegetable garden after flood				
			3000-		
Effect duration	<500	600-2000	5000	8000-10000	Total
<2 month	0	2	3	1	6
3-4 month	4	2	0	0	6
>4 month	1	0	1	2	4





Findings

- Almost all type of farming land affected by flood in July-August and sometimes the flood effects remains more than 4 months.
- Most of the farming field face water logging or become flooded away.
- Katcha livestock farms are affected more badly than pacca ones.
- When the effect last for too long the farming field become unsuitable for next season also.
- These effect make a huge impact on the output of the farming production.
- The expected outcome do not come and so farmers face a huge loss.

Recommendation

Thank You