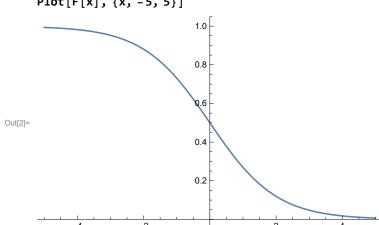
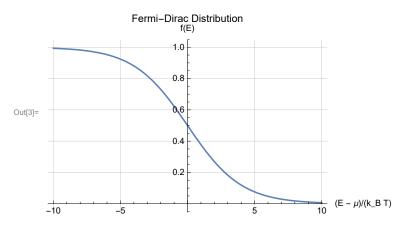
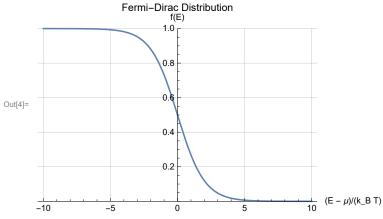
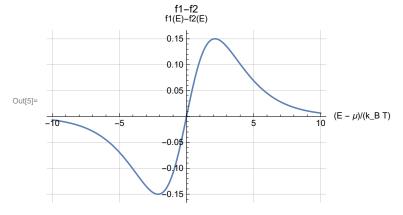
In[1]:=  $F[x_] := 1/(1 + Exp[x]);$ Plot[F[x], {x, -5, 5}]



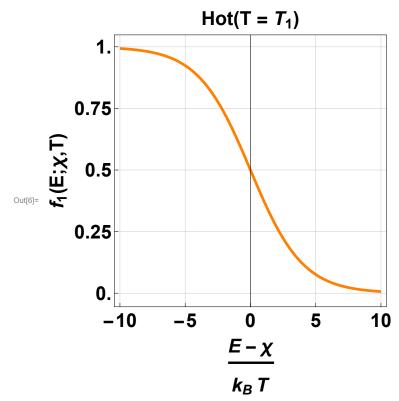
```
\begin{split} & \text{Plot} \Big[ 1 \Big/ \left( \text{Exp} \big[ \text{x} \big/ 2 \big] + 1 \right), \, \{ \text{x}, -10, \, 10 \}, \, \text{AxesLabel} \rightarrow \{ \text{"} \, (\text{E} - \mu) \, / \, (\text{k}\_\text{B} \, \text{T}) \, \text{"}, \, \text{"} \, f(\text{E}) \, \text{"} \}, \\ & \text{PlotLabel} \rightarrow \text{"Fermi-Dirac Distribution", GridLines} \rightarrow \text{Automatic} \Big] \\ & \text{Plot} \Big[ 1 \Big/ \left( \text{Exp} \big[ \text{x} \big] + 1 \right), \, \{ \text{x}, -10, \, 10 \}, \, \text{PlotRange} \rightarrow \{ 0, \, 1 \}, \\ & \text{AxesLabel} \rightarrow \{ \text{"} \, (\text{E} - \mu) \, / \, (\text{k}\_\text{B} \, \text{T}) \, \text{"}, \, \text{"} \, f(\text{E}) \, \text{"} \}, \\ & \text{PlotLabel} \rightarrow \text{"Fermi-Dirac Distribution", GridLines} \rightarrow \text{Automatic} \Big] \\ & \text{Plot} \Big[ \left( 1 \Big/ \left( \text{Exp} \big[ \text{x} \big/ 2 \big] + 1 \right) \right) - \left( 1 \Big/ \left( \text{Exp} \big[ \text{x} \big] + 1 \right) \right), \, \{ \text{x}, \, -10, \, 10 \}, \\ & \text{AxesLabel} \rightarrow \{ \text{"} \, (\text{E} - \mu) \, / \, (\text{k}\_\text{B} \, \text{T}) \, \text{"}, \, \text{"} \, f1 \, (\text{E}) \, -f2 \, (\text{E}) \, \text{"} \}, \\ & \text{PlotLabel} \rightarrow \text{"} \, f1 - f2 \, \text{"}, \, \text{GridLines} \rightarrow \text{Automatic} \Big] \end{aligned}
```



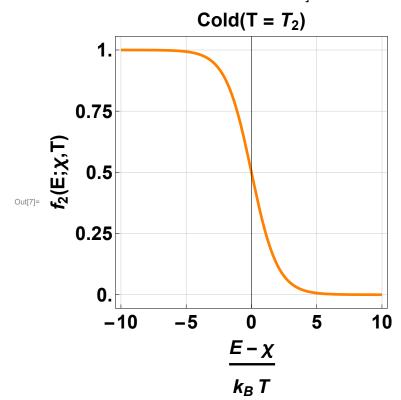




```
ln[6] = p1 = Plot[1/(Exp[x/2] + 1), \{x, -10, 10\}, AspectRatio <math>\rightarrow 1, (*AxesOrigin \rightarrow \{0, 0.5\}, *)]
   Axes \rightarrow True, GridLines \rightarrow {{-10, -5, 0, 5, 10}, {0.00, .25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00}},
   PlotTheme \rightarrow "Scientific", FrameLabel \rightarrow {HoldForm["f<sub>1</sub>(E;\chi,T)"], None},
      \left\{ \text{HoldForm}\left[ \left\| \frac{\mathsf{E} - \chi}{\mathsf{k}_{\mathsf{B}} \mathsf{T}} \right\| \right], \, \text{HoldForm}\left[ \left\| \text{Hot}\left(\mathsf{T} = \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{1}}\right) \right\| \right] \right\} \right\}, \, \text{AxesStyle} \rightarrow \text{Black},
   LabelStyle → {14, GrayLevel[0], Bold}, FrameStyle → Directive[Black, 20],
   FrameTicks \rightarrow {{\{0.00, .25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00\}, None}, {{-10, -5, 0, 5, 10\}, None}},
   PlotStyle → {Orange, Thickness[0.01]}
(*Export["hot_f-22.png",p1,ImageResolution→500]*)
(*Export["hot_f-22.pdf",p1]*)
```

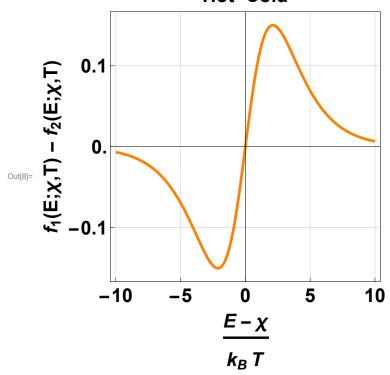


```
\begin{split} & \text{In}[T] \coloneqq \text{Plot}\Big[1 \Big/ \left(\text{Exp}[x] + 1\right), \, \{x, -10, \, 10\}, \, \text{AspectRatio} \to 1, \, (\star \text{AxesOrigin} \to \{0, 0.5\}, \star) \\ & \text{Axes} \to \text{True, GridLines} \to \{\{-10, -5, \, 0, \, 5, \, 10\}, \, \{0.00, \, .25, \, 0.50, \, 0.75, \, 1.00\}\}, \\ & \text{PlotTheme} \to \text{"Scientific", FrameLabel} \to \\ & \Big\{ \{\text{HoldForm}[\text{"f}_2(E;\chi,T)\text{"}], \, \text{None}\}, \, \Big\{ \text{HoldForm}\big[\text{"}\frac{E-\chi}{k_B\,T}\text{"}\big], \, \text{HoldForm}\big[\text{"Cold}\,(T=T_2)\text{"}\big] \Big\} \Big\}, \\ & \text{AxesStyle} \to \text{Black, LabelStyle} \to \{14, \, \text{GrayLevel}[0], \, \text{Bold}\}, \\ & \text{FrameStyle} \to \text{Directive}[\text{Black, 20}], \\ & \text{FrameTicks} \to \{\{\{0.00, .25, \, 0.50, \, 0.75, \, 1.00\}, \, \text{None}\}, \, \{\{-10, -5, \, 0, \, 5, \, 10\}, \, \text{None}\}\}, \\ & \text{PlotStyle} \to \{\text{Orange, Thickness}[0.01]\} \Big] \end{split}
```

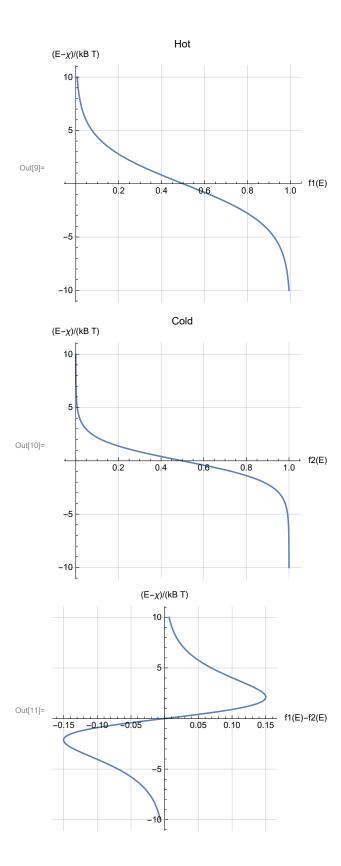


 $log_{[x]} = Plot((1/(Exp[x/2]+1)) - (1/(Exp[x]+1)), \{x, -10, 10\}, AspectRatio \rightarrow 1, Axes \rightarrow True,$  $\left\{\{\text{HoldForm}[\text{"}f_1(E;\chi,T) - f_2(E;\chi,T)\text{"}], \text{None}\}, \left\{\text{HoldForm}[\text{"}\frac{E-\chi}{k_RT}\text{"}], \text{HoldForm}[\text{"Hot-Cold"}]\right\}\right\},$ AxesStyle → Black, LabelStyle → {14, GrayLevel[0], Bold}, FrameStyle → Directive[Black, 20], FrameTicks  $\rightarrow$  {{{-0.1, 0.0, 0.1}, None}, {{-10, -5, 0, 5, 10}, None}}, PlotStyle → {Orange, Thickness[0.01]}

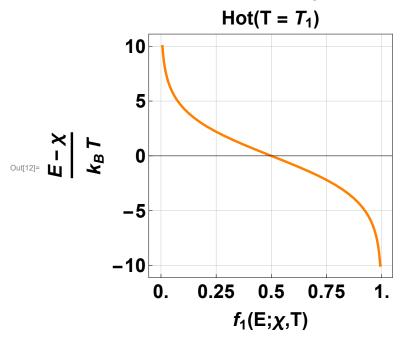
## Hot-Cold



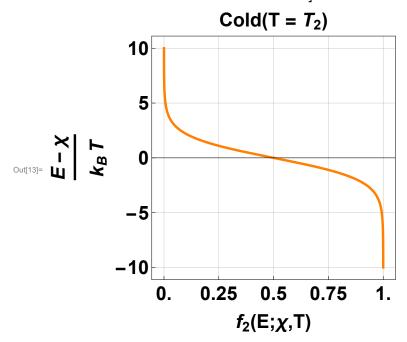
In[9]:= ParametricPlot[ $\{1/(1 + Exp[x/2]), x\}$ ,  $\{x, -10, 10\}$ , AspectRatio  $\rightarrow 1$ , AxesLabel  $\rightarrow$  {"f1(E)", "(E- $\chi$ ) / (kB T)"}, PlotLabel  $\rightarrow$  "Hot", GridLines  $\rightarrow$  Automatic] ParametricPlot  $[\{1/(1 + Exp[x]), x\}, \{x, -10, 10\}, AspectRatio \rightarrow 1,$ AxesLabel  $\rightarrow$  {"f2(E)", "(E- $\chi$ ) / (kB T)"}, PlotLabel  $\rightarrow$  "Cold", GridLines  $\rightarrow$  Automatic] ParametricPlot[ $\{(1/(1+Exp[x/2]))-(1/(1+Exp[x])),x\},\{x,-10,10\},$ AspectRatio  $\rightarrow$  1, AxesLabel  $\rightarrow$  {"f1(E) -f2(E)", "(E- $\chi$ ) / (kB T)"}, GridLines  $\rightarrow$  Automatic]



```
ln[12]:= p1 = ParametricPlot[{1/(1 + Exp[x/2]), x},
    \{x, -10, 10\}, AspectRatio \rightarrow 1, (*AxesOrigin\rightarrow {0.5,0},*) Axes \rightarrow True,
    GridLines \rightarrow {{0.00, .25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00}, {-10, -5, 0, 5, 10}},
    \label{eq:plotTheme} \textbf{PlotTheme} \rightarrow \texttt{"Scientific", FrameLabel} \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \texttt{HoldForm} \left[ \texttt{"} \frac{\texttt{E} - \chi}{\texttt{k}_B \, \texttt{T}} \texttt{"} \right] \text{, None} \right\} \text{,} \right.
        \{HoldForm["f_1(E;\chi,T)"], HoldForm["Hot(T = T_1)"]\}\}, AxesStyle \rightarrow Black,
    LabelStyle → {14, GrayLevel[0], Bold}, FrameStyle → Directive[Black, 20],
    FrameTicks \rightarrow {{{-10, -5, 0, 5, 10}, None}, {{0.00, .25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00}, None}},
    PlotStyle → {Orange, Thickness[0.01]}
```



```
ln[13]:= ParametricPlot[\{1/(1+Exp[x]), x\}, \{x, -10, 10\},
  AspectRatio → 1, (*AxesOrigin→{0.5,0},*)Axes → True,
  GridLines \rightarrow {{0.00, .25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00}, {-10, -5, 0, 5, 10}},
 \label{eq:plotTheme} \textit{PlotTheme} \rightarrow \textit{"Scientific", FrameLabel} \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \textit{HoldForm} \left[ "\frac{\textit{E} - \chi}{\textit{k}_{B} \; \textit{T}} " \right] \text{, None} \right\} \text{,} \right.
     \{HoldForm["f_2(E;\chi,T)"], HoldForm["Cold(T = T_2)"]\}\}, AxesStyle \rightarrow Black,
  LabelStyle → {14, GrayLevel[0], Bold}, FrameStyle → Directive[Black, 20],
  FrameTicks \rightarrow {{{-10, -5, 0, 5, 10}, None}, {{0.00, .25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00}, None}},
  PlotStyle → {Orange, Thickness[0.01]}
```



```
lo[14]:= ParametricPlot[{(1/(1+Exp[x/2])) - (1/(1+Exp[x])), x}, {x, -10, 10},
  AspectRatio \rightarrow 1, Axes \rightarrow True, GridLines \rightarrow {{-0.1, 0.0, 0.1}, {-10, -5, 0, 5, 10}},
  \label{eq:plotTheme} \textit{PlotTheme} \rightarrow \textit{"Scientific", FrameLabel} \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \textit{HoldForm} \left[ \textit{"} \frac{\textit{E} - \chi}{\textit{k}_{B} \, \textit{T}} \textit{"} \right] , \, \textit{None} \right\} \text{,} \right.
      \{ HoldForm["f_1(E;\chi,T) - f_2(E;\chi,T)"], HoldForm["Hot-Cold"] \} \Big\}, \ AxesStyle \rightarrow Black,
  LabelStyle → {14, GrayLevel[0], Bold}, FrameStyle → Directive[Black, 20],
  FrameTicks \rightarrow {{{-10, -5, 0, 5, 10}, None}, {{-0.1, 0.0, 0.1}, None}},
  PlotStyle → {Orange, Thickness[0.01]}
```

